

ASX Announcement

August 4, 2020

Calix – CO₂ market opportunity – presentation

Sydney, Australia | August 4, 2020 – Calix Limited (ASX: CXL 'Calix' or 'the Company') is pleased to provide a copy of the presentation – CO₂ market opportunity - that it will present at the NWR Small Cap Conference to be held at 11am, Tuesday 4 August 2020.

This announcement has been authorised for release to the ASX by:-Phil Hodgson
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About Calix

Calix is a team of dedicated people developing a unique, patented technology to provide industrial solutions that address global sustainability challenges.

The core technology is being used to develop more environmentally friendly solutions for advanced batteries, crop protection, aquaculture, wastewater and carbon reduction.

Calix develops its technology via a global network of research and development collaborations, including governments, research institutes and universities, some of world's largest companies, and a growing customer base and distributor network for its commercialised products and processes.

Because there's only one Earth – Mars is for Quitters.

Website: https://www.calix.global/

Twitter: @CalixLimited
Youtube: CalixLimited

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Important Disclaimer



This presentation has been prepared by Calix Limited (ABN 36 117 372 540) ("Company").

SLIMMARY INFORMATION

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FINANCIAL DATA

All dollar values are in Australian dollars (\$ or A\$) and financial data is presented as at or for the half-year ended 31 December 2019, unless stated otherwise.

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Calix Limited Business Overview





Growing Sales Revenues

generated from water treatment products, with growing exports and recent US acquisition

Our Feb FY20 Guidance remains \$12.5m to \$14m **UP between 280% to 320% yoy**



Control of Supply Chain

from mine, to manufacturing facility, to local mixing plants, to customer / distributor



Quickly scalable for minimal (organically

funded) capex

0



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model with existing commercialised markets in "essential services" waste water and food, largely unaffected by COVID-19

Robust business



Funded Development in

Australia (\$5m for agriculture, advanced batteries) and Europe (\$47m for CO₂ capture for cement and lime)



Cash-positive and virtually no debt, with growing revenues, secure supply chain, quickly scalable and funded development pipeline.

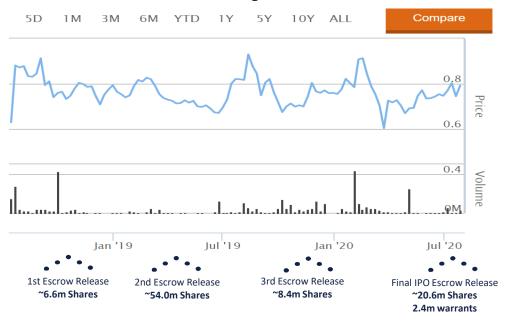


Listed on the ASX in July, 2018

ASX:CXL

Ocalix

Share Price Performance Since Listing



Further Equity Detail	As at 31 July 2020
Free Float	147.4m shares
Warrants to be exercised by July 2022 (\$0.66 Strike Price)	2.4m warrants
Employee Incentive Scheme Rights	7.8m rights

	As at 30 June 2020	
Shares on issue	~147.4m	
Share price for IPO Capital Raise	\$0.53 per share	
Share price on IPO	\$0.62 per share	
Share price	\$0.765 per share	
Market capitalisation	~\$112.8m	
Cash (company is debt free)	\$11.1m	

Major shareholders	As at 31 July 2020		
Board & Management	17.5%		
Perennial Value Management	14.1%		
Sculptor Capital Management	11.5%		
Nicholas Merriman and associates	8.9%		
Australian Super Pty Ltd	6.1%		
Paul Crowther	5.7%		
Thorney Investments	5.6%		
Acorn Capital	5.4%		

Calix's Existing & Target Markets – with Global Appeal



		ed upon Calix's highly m hydroxide (MHL) to	Pilot plant in Belgium	Pilot plant at Bacchus Marsh	
TAM¹ \$A billion	36.7	1.5	9.8	10.8	10.7
Strategic play	Partnering / port	Partnering / portfolio potential Lic		License and possible equity play to cement / lime Eng. Tech companies	License and possible equity play to battery / EV companies
Markets	Active: Australia, NZ and US Target: EU, Global	Active: South East Asia Target: Global	Active: EU Target: Global	Active: EU Target: Global	Active: EU, Aus Target: Global
Revenue model	Direct sales model Australia / NZ / US	SE Asia Distributors	Supply under margin-share	License technology to industry / royalty basis	
	WATER AND WASTE WATER	AQUACULTURE & FRESH WATER REMEDIATION	AGRICULTURE CROP PROTECTION	CO ₂ MITIGATION LIME & CEMENT	R&D ADVANCED BATTERIES

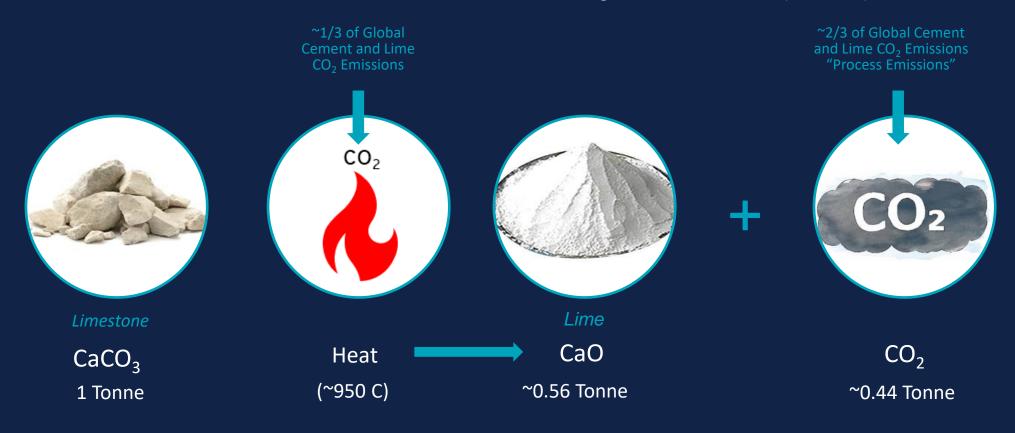
¹ Frost & Sullivan: Market Opportunity for Calix Flash Calcination, dated 17 April 2018. Refer to Section 4 of the Calix Prospectus for risks associated with the competitive environment, retaining and winning customers and market development.

The CO₂ Problem

LIMESTONE IS THE SECOND MOST UTILISED SUBSTANCE ON EARTH

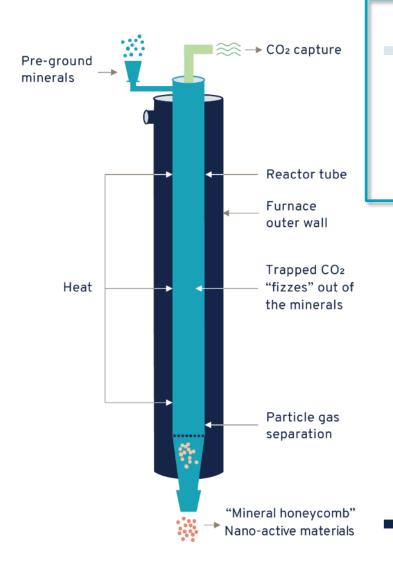


Cement and lime contribute between 5% and 8% of global anthropogenic CO_2 emissions - about 2.2 BT per annum* Around 2/3 of those emissions are unavoidable – coming from the raw material (limestone)



The CO₂ Solution

CALIX'S CORE TECHNOLOGY





When processing limestone, cement meal, or magnesite, gas exhaust is pure CO₂

"LEILAC" (Low Emissions **Intensity Lime and Cement)**

Low Cost + Very High Surface Area (Reactive) Products for:





Aquaculture



Lake remediation



Crop protection



Advanced batteries



A New Type of Kiln



27 patent families covering core technology and applications



>\$60m has been invested to date in developing the technology.

Cement – the Size of the Opportunity

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR CEMENT



...LEILAC was proven the "best available technology" by 2025...

...and it was possible to fit the LEILAC technology to a 1 million tonne cement plant every 3 to 4 days...

...this would still not meet the global CO₂ capture capacity required* assuming full de-carbonisation of the cement industry by 2050

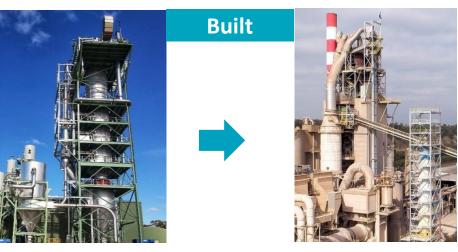


Technology – fully funded to develop to demonstration scale

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT



"CFC-15000"





25kT pa CO₂ from Magnesite – commercial scale

Temperature: 760 C

Capital: ~ \$18m

Over 7 years operation, low maintenance / OPEX



2019 - Belgium

25kTpa CO₂ from cement and lime (~5% of 1MTpa Cement plant)

Temperature: 960 C

Capital: ~ \$13m (from EU H2020 Grant)

Already small commercial scale for lime

Technology concept proven

>95% purity CO₂, Achieved 70% Max Throughput for cement

"LEILAC-1"



Target 2023 - Germany

100kTpa CO₂ from cement (~20% of 1MTpa Cement plant)

Fully Integrated for cement

Capital: \$27m (from EU H2020 Grant) + \$15m Industrial Partners

Test runs through to end 2024





Target ASAP after L-2 EU or US

Most likely retrofit

Industry- and grant-funded, or possible risked equity

Calix's Technology is Attracting Global Players

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT



CALIX'S PARTNERS IN LEILAC-1 AND LEILAC-2...









































Competitive Landscape

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT



*TRL = NASA "Technology Readiness Level", a scale from 1 (conceptual) to 9 (commercialised and deployed repeatedly). Figures are Calix estimates for cement application

LEILAC represents one of the most advanced, and also potentially the lowest theoretical cost solution to CO₂ mitigation

Option	TRL* (Cement)	Cost € / TCO ₂ Avoided ^e	Advantages	Challenges	Development Pathway
Amine	6ª - 7	55 – 189 ^f	Most advanced technically Can use some lower grade (waste) heat	Millions of tonnes of spent amine to atmosphere – uncertain impact Energy penalty High CAPEX and OPEX	SECURED Norcem Project (400kTpa CO ₂) to TRL 8 by 2025
LEILAC	5 - 6 ^b	< 25? ⁱ (To be confirmed post LEILAC-1)	Lowest theoretical cost Easily electrified – energy agnostic No new chemicals needed	Heat and process integration - retrofit	SECURED LEILAC-2 Project (100kTpaCO ₂) to TRL 7/8 By 2024
Svante (Temp swing – MOF sorbent)	5 - 6 ^j	? (Capital Cost ½ Amine) OPEX ?	No new chemicals needed	OPEX / Footprint at scale ? MOF Performance over time ?	PLANNED Holcim Colorado Project (725kTpa CO ₂) to TRL 8 Date ?
Calcium Looping	5 ^c	26.4 ^g – 58.6	No new chemicals needed	Heat and process integration – integrated retrofit	UNCLEAR Taiwan Cement no firm commitment Beyond CLEANKER unclear
Oxyfuel	4 ^d	42 ^f - 66		Air ingress Air sep energy costs Gas flows	PLANNED Mergelstetten Project (725kTpa CO ₂) to TRL 6/7 Date?

a. Based upon Anhui Conch capture project 50kTpa CO2 capacity

b. Based upon LEILAC-1 project 20kTpa CO2 capacity

c. Based upon Taiwan Cement / ITRI 350 Tpa CO₂ capacity, similar "La Pereda" Spain. Also being developed in integrated cycle in CLEANKER project

d. Based upon CEMCAP Project – some elements tested at lab scale and in relevant industrial environment. And Carbon Capture in the Cement Industry: Technologies, Progress, and Retrofitting in Environmental Science & Technology 50(1) - December 2015 e. Based upon 1 Mtpa Cement Plant – NOAK technology deployed at scale. Includes OPEX + annualised CAPEX (12.5% capital charge, where known)

f. The Swing Adsorption Reactor Cluster for Post-Combustion O2 Capture from Cement Plants – Journal of Cleaner Production 223 (2019) 692 - 703 g. Lower bound as claimed by ITRI for power production – no public domain information for cement. Higher bound as per the CEMCAP project

h. As tested in CEMCAP project - CO2 Capture in the Cement Industry, Norcem CO2 Capture Project (Norway) Energy Procedia 63 (2014) 6455 - 6463

i. Estimate as presented by Jan Theulen – HeidelbergCement – Futurecem Conference and Exhibition, Brussels, May 2019 j. Based upon 30TPD test unit (10kTpa)

Market – up to 2030

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT



Until 2030, we will target Europe and the US to "Beach-head" the technology

Demonstration Projects for new CO₂ mitigation technologies for cement appear to be best pursued in Europe and the US These will largely be **RETROFIT** opportunities

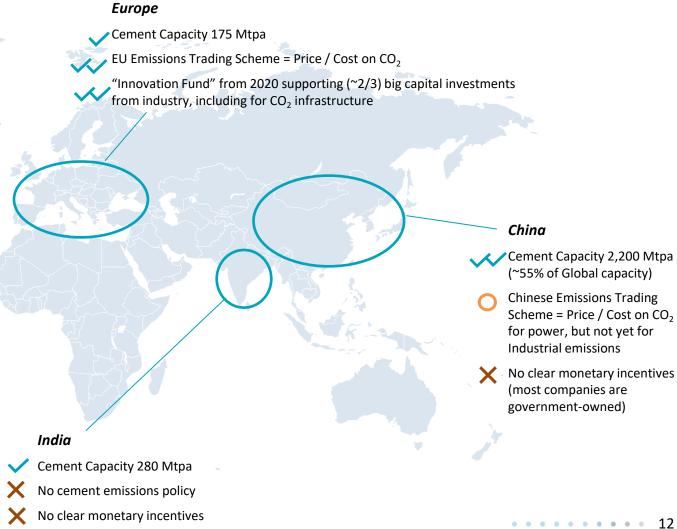
US

Cement Capacity 89 Mtpa

45Q Tax Credit EU = Price / Value on CO₂

Some existing CO₂ infrastructure

DoE support for early stage project assessments



Market – up to 2030

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT



Europe and the US putting significant support behind new CO₂ mitigation projects



EUROPE



Innovation Fund

Energy, CCU/S, Energy Storage

€ 10b funding from 2020 to 2030

Up to 60% contribution

High Innovation

Flagship Projects (€100's m+)

...Capital Support and CO₂ Penalties

Emissions Trading Scheme

2021 to 2030, 2.2% yoy reduction in free CO₂ permits

Emitters above the "cap" will need to go on-market and buy permits

CO2 permit price has risen dramatically





EOR CO₂ Value

CO2 already bought / sold and pipelined for Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR)

Prices are typically set at a per ton price of about 40% of the price of oil per barrel*

...CO₂ Value





45Q Tax Credit System

Up to end 2024 (lobbying to extend) – new projects in CO_2 abatement > 100 kTpa qualify for tax credit of US\$ 35 / ton CO_2 (if used for EOR, or US\$ 50 / ton otherwise)

* Infrastructure to enable deployment of carbon capture, utilization, and storage in the United States Ryan W. J. Edwardsa,1 and Michael A. Celiaa a Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ 08544

Carbon Capture and Storage (CCS) versus Utilisation (CCU)?





Putting CO₂ to Use - Creating Value from Emissions – IEA Technology Report September 2019

CO₂ utilisation is a complement, not an alternative, to CO₂ storage for largescale emissions reductions.

CO₂ utilisation is not expected to deliver emission reductions on the same scale as carbon capture and storage (CCS), but can assist meeting climate goals as part of a comprehensive approach.

In IEA scenario analysis, even with limited CCS, CCU delivers less than 13% of the emissions reduction that would otherwise be provided from CO₂ storage.

https://www.iea.org/reports/putting-co2-to-use

Market – What to do with CO₂?

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT



Europe

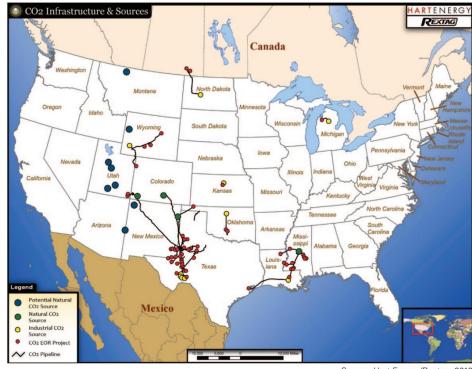
CO₂ Sequestration (CCS) Hub Development Projects:



Many CCU Projects are also being developed, for example HeidelbergCement's algae project in Morocco, and recycled cement fines CO₂ adsorption

US

Mainly Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) use, for which there is already extensive infrastructure:



Source: Hart Energy/Rextag, 2012

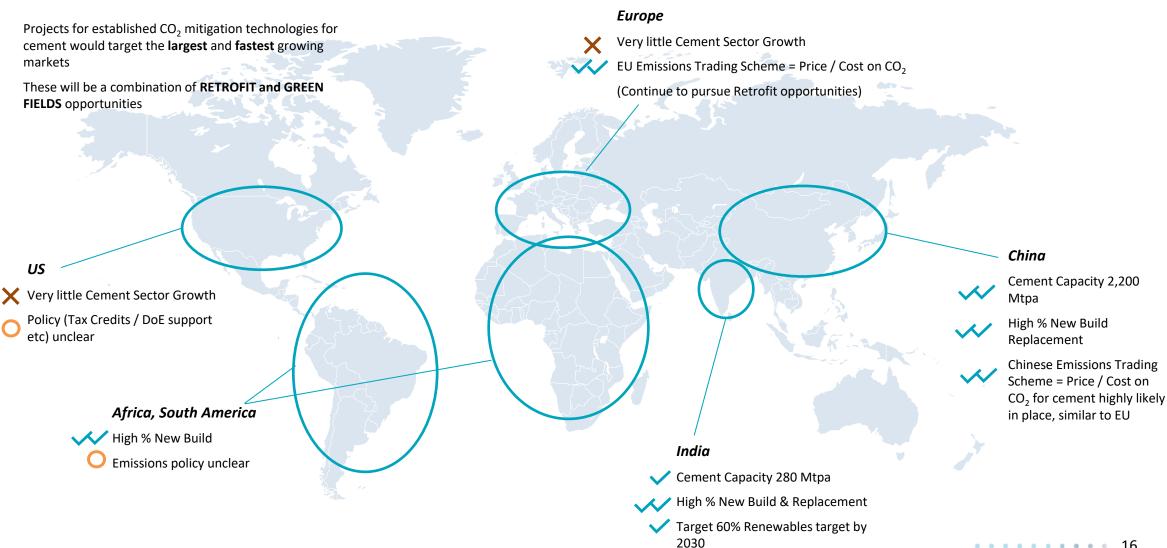
Europe and the US either have, or are targeting significant CO₂ infrastructure

Market – from 2030





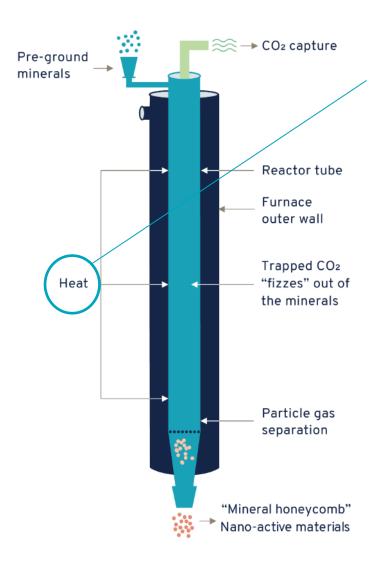
From 2030, we will target the largest and fastest growing markets with the technology once "Blueprinted"



The cement plant of the future run on renewable power

CO₂ MITIGATION FOR LIME AND CEMENT – INDUSTRIAL ELECTRIFICATION



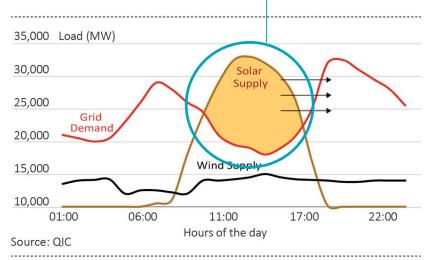


Calix's LEILAC technology is energy-agnostic – "heat" can come from traditional fossil fuels, biomass, hydrogen or even electricity...

...thus the LEILAC technology paves the way for electrification of the cement and lime industries

In the LEILAC-2 Project, we are working with Engie's research arm – Engie Laborelec – on electrification studies and **load balancing** opportunities

Load balancing (along with energy storage) will be increasingly vital in stabilising the electricity grid, as higher proportions of renewable generation comes on-stream



rure from Queensland Investment Corporation - https://www.qic.com.au/knowledge-centre/technology-disruptions-affecting-infrastructure-20160414





Calix's first fully-electric calciner
"BATMn" for battery materials
research, but also now testing
cement and lime





There are numerous opportunities for Calix's technology into potentially very large CO₂ markets

Application	CO ₂ Mitigation Potential (Mtpa)	Development Pathway	Target Commercialisation Timeframe	Key Commercialisation Triggers
Magnesia (Refractories)	13	Core Tech	ASAP	Sustained CO ₂ cost / value First (possibly equity risked) project
Lime (Steel, Pulp and Paper, Glass, Water etc)	350	Core Tech	ASAP following LEILAC-1	Sustained CO ₂ cost / value Full technical (operational) proof – LEILAC-1 First (possibly equity risked) project
Shipping	800	Core Tech + Calix "RECAST" Patented System	Future	Sustained CO ₂ cost / value Full technical (operational) proof
Direct Air Capture (DAC)	Potentially Huge – Very Early Stage	Core Tech + Partner Capture System – Lime or Magnesium Based	Future	Sustained CO_2 cost / value – US45Q + US State-based incentives (eg Cal. US\$180 / ton)
Base Load Energy Storage Systems (BESS)	Potentially Huge – Very Early Stage	Core Tech + SOCRATCES (EU) Project – Lime + Solar Concentrator	Future	Sustained growth in Renewables into grid energy systems

The Opportunity – Significant technical development done

IN SUMMARY...OUR CO₂ BUSINESS



Calix is approaching deployment into huge markets...



Over \$60m
already invested,
and another \$27m
already secured, to
develop the technology
to commercial
demonstration
by 2024



Cement: TAM > 2BTpa CO₂

Multi-\$B Opportunity

Once proven at scale, the opportunity is only limited by speed of deployment



Other Applications: TAM > 1BTpa CO₂

Multi-\$B Opportunity

Shipping, Direct Air Capture, Lime (Steel, Water, Pulp and Paper, Glass etc), Baseload Energy Storage Systems



Capital-light business model

+ engineering services revenues

+ licensing / royalty income



At scale, theoretically the cheapest cement and lime CO₂ mitigation option.

Patent Protected

Board of Directors





Peter Turnbull, AO Non-Executive Chair

- Experienced chairman and nonexecutive director with significant board and senior executive experience in the resource, energy and technology commercialisation sectors
- Current Chairman of Auxita Pty Ltd, non-executive director of Karoon Energy Ltd. (ASX: KAR), the Governance Institute of Australia and the Chartered Governance Institute
- Adjunct-Professor at the University of Queensland (2010 – 2016)
- Chair of Calix Rem and Nom Committee, and member of Calix Audit and Risk Committee



Jack
Hamilton
Non-Executive
Director

30 years multidisciplinary experience in local and overseas energy industries, including as a Director of NWS Ventures (Woodside North-West Shelf project)

Currently the Chairman of AnteoTech Ltd (ASX:ADO). Previous Non-Executive Director positions include Renu Energy (ASX:RNE), and DUET Group (ASX:DUE)

Chair of Calix Audit and Risk and Technology Committees, and member of Rem and Nom Committee



Phil Hodgson Managing Director & Chief Executive Officer

14 years of multidisciplinary experience with Shell, including as the General Manager and Alternate Director of its subsidiary Fuelink Pty Ltd, a \$700m revenue, 300-employee distribution and sales subsidiary

7 years running a private consultancy providing strategy and M&A services

Joined Calix in 2013 as CEO, became a Director in 2014 and is a member of Calix's Technology Committee



Lance O'Neill Non-Executive Director

London-based director of DFB Australia, with 36 years of experience in international securities and investments in the UK, Australia, USA and Far East

Chair of MediaZest Plc and EP&F Capital Plc



Dr Mark Sceats Director And Chief Scientist

Co-founder of Calix

Qualified physical chemist with over 46 years' experience, previous roles academic roles, and numerous fellowships and recognitions

Author of more than 140 academic papers in physical chemistry and inventor of 36 patented inventions

.

Because there's only one Earth...



Phil Hodgson

Managing Director & CEO phodgson@calix.global +61 2 8199 7400

Darren Charles

CFO & Company Secretary dcharles@calix.global +61 2 8199 7400

Simon Hinsley

Investor Relations simon@nwrcommunications.com.au +61 401 809 653 ... Mars is for quitters

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