Appendix 4G

Key to DisclosuresCorporate Governance Council Principles and Recommendations

Name of entity				
Austral Gold Limited				
ABN/ARBN	Financial year ended:			
30 075 860 472	31 December 2022			
Our corporate governance statement¹ for the period above can be found at:²				
☐ These pages of our annual r	:			
☐ This URL on our website: https://www.australgold.com/corporate-governance-statement/				
The Corporate Governance Statement is accurate and up to date as at 30 March 2023 and has been approved by the board.				
The annexure includes a key to where our corporate governance disclosures can be located.3				

Date: 30 March 2023

Name of authorised officer authorising lodgement: Chelsea Sheridan

Under Listing Rule 4.7.3, an entity must also lodge with ASX a completed Appendix 4G at the same time as it lodges its annual report with ASX. The Appendix 4G serves a dual purpose. It acts as a key designed to assist readers to locate the governance disclosures made by a listed entity under Listing Rule 4.10.3 and under the ASX Corporate Governance Council's recommendations. It also acts as a verification tool for listed entities to confirm that they have met the disclosure requirements of Listing Rule 4.10.3.

The Appendix 4G is not a substitute for, and is not to be confused with, the entity's corporate governance statement. They serve different purposes and an entity must produce each of them separately.

See notes 4 and 5 below for further instructions on how to complete this form.

¹ "Corporate governance statement" is defined in Listing Rule 19.12 to mean the statement referred to in Listing Rule 4.10.3 which discloses the extent to which an entity has followed the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council during a particular reporting period.

Listing Rule 4.10.3 requires an entity that is included in the official list as an ASX Listing to include in its annual report either a corporate governance statement that meets the requirements of that rule or the URL of the page on its website where such a statement is located. The corporate governance statement must disclose the extent to which the entity has followed the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council during the reporting period. If the entity has not followed a recommendation for any part of the reporting period, its corporate governance statement must separately identify that recommendation and the period during which it was not followed and state its reasons for not following the recommendation and what (if any) alternative governance practices it adopted in lieu of the recommendation during that period.

Under Listing Rule 4.7.4, if an entity chooses to include its corporate governance statement on its website rather than in its annual report, it must lodge a copy of the corporate governance statement with ASX at the same time as it lodges its annual report with ASX. The corporate governance statement must be current as at the effective date specified in that statement for the purposes of Listing Rule 4.10.3.

² Tick whichever option is correct and then complete the page number(s) of the annual report, or the URL of the web page, where your corporate governance statement can be found. You can, if you wish, delete the option which is not applicable.

³ Throughout this form, where you are given two or more options to select, you can, if you wish, delete any option which is not applicable and just retain the option that is applicable. If you select an option that includes "OR" at the end of the selection and you delete the other options, you can also, if you wish, delete the "OR" at the end of the selection.

ANNEXURE - KEY TO CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES

Corpo	rate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINC	CIPLE 1 – LAY SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR MANAGEMENT AND O	/ERSIGHT	
1.1	A listed entity should have and disclose a board charter setting out: (a) the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; and (b) those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management.	and we have disclosed a copy of our board charter at: http://www.australgold.com/charters/	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.2	A listed entity should: (a) undertake appropriate checks before appointing a director or senior executive or putting someone forward for election as a director; and (b) provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re-elect a director.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.3	A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment.		
1.4	The company secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the board, through the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

⁴ Tick the box in this column only if you have followed the relevant recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. Where the recommendation has a disclosure obligation attached, you must insert the location where that disclosure has been made, where indicated by the line with "insert location" underneath. If the disclosure in question has been made in your corporate governance statement, you need only insert "our corporate governance statement". If the disclosure has been made in your annual report, you should insert the page number(s) of your annual report (eg "pages 10-12 of our annual report"). If the disclosure has been made on your website, you should insert the URL of the web page where the disclosure has been made or can be accessed (eg "www.entityname.com.au/corporate governance/charters/").

⁵ If you have followed all of the Council's recommendations in full for the whole of the period above, you can, if you wish, delete this column from the form and re-format it.

Corpo	orate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
1.5	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a diversity policy; (b) through its board or a committee of the board set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board, senior executives and workforce generally; and (c) disclose in relation to each reporting period: (1) the measurable objectives set for that period to achieve gender diversity; (2) the entity's progress towards achieving those objectives; and (3) either: (A) the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole workforce (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or (B) if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act. If the entity was in the S&P / ASX 300 Index at the commencement of the reporting period, the measurable objective for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board should be to have not less than 30% of its directors of each gender within a specified period.	and we have disclosed a copy of our diversity policy at: www.australgold.com/policies and we have disclosed the information referred to in paragraph (c) in our Corporate Governance Statement.	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.6	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors; and (b) disclose for each reporting period whether a performance evaluation has been undertaken in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period.	and we have disclosed the evaluation process referred to in paragraph (a) and (b) in our Corporate Governance Statement and whether a performance evaluation was undertaken for the reporting period in accordance with that process in the Corporate Governance Statement.	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Co	porate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
1.7	of its senior executives at least once every reporting period; and (b) disclose for each reporting period whether a performance	and we have disclosed the evaluation process referred to in paragraph (a) and (b) in our Corporate Governance Statement and whether a performance evaluation was undertaken for the reporting period in accordance with that process in our Corporate Governance Statement	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corpora	te Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, we have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
PRINCI	PLE 2 - STRUCTURE THE BOARD TO BE EFFECTIVE AND ADD	Value	
2.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a nomination committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have a nomination committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs to address board succession issues and to ensure that the board has the appropriate balance of skills, knowledge, experience, independence and diversity to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at:	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.2	A listed entity should have and disclose a board skills matrix setting out the mix of skills that the board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership.	and we have disclosed our board skills matrix in our Corporate Governance Statement	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.3	A listed entity should disclose: (a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors; (b) if a director has an interest, position, affiliation or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of the interest, position or relationship in question and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and (c) the length of service of each director.	and we have disclosed the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors in:the Corporate Governance Statement and, where applicable, the information referred to in paragraph (b) and (c) in our: Corporate Governance Statement	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
2.4	A majority of the board of a listed entity should be independent directors.		 ⊠ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.5	The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity.		 ⊠ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.6	A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and for periodically reviewing whether there is a need for existing directors to undertake professional development to maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively.		 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
PRINCIP	LE 3 – INSTIL A CULTURE OF ACTING LAWFULLY, ETHICALLY	AND RESPONSIBLY	
3.1	A listed entity should articulate and disclose its values.	and we have disclosed our values in our Corporate Governance Statement	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
3.2	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that code.	and we have disclosed our code of conduct at: www.australgold.com/policies	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
3.3	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a whistleblower policy; and (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material incidents reported under that policy.	and we have disclosed our whistleblower policy at: www.australgold.com/policies	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
3.4	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose an anti-bribery and corruption policy; and (b) ensure that the board or committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that policy.	and we have disclosed our anti-bribery and corruption policy at: www.australgold.com/policies	

Corpora	ate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINCI	PLE 4 – SAFEGUARD THE INTEGRITY OF CORPORATE REPORT	TS .	
4.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have an audit committee which: (1) has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and (5) in relation to each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have an audit committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of its corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the audit engagement partner.	and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at: http://www.australgold.com/charters/ referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5) in: the Corporate Governance Statement	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
4.2	The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity's financial statements for a financial period, receive from its CEO and CFO a declaration that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the entity and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
4.3	A listed entity should disclose its process to verify the integrity of any periodic corporate report it releases to the market that is not audited or reviewed by an external auditor.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corpora	ate Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, we have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
PRINCI	PLE 5 – MAKE TIMELY AND BALANCED DISCLOSURE		
5.1	A listed entity should have and disclose a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under listing rule 3.1.	and we have disclosed our continuous disclosure compliance policy at: www.australgold.com/policies	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
5.2	A listed entity should ensure that its board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
5.3	A listed entity that gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation should release a copy of the presentation materials on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
PRINCI	PLE 6 – RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF SECURITY HOLDERS		
6.1	A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website.	and we have disclosed information about us and our governance on our website at: www.australgold.com	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.2	A listed entity should have an investor relations program that facilitates effective two-way communication with investors.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.3	A listed entity should disclose how it facilitates and encourages participation at meetings of security holders.	and we have disclosed how we facilitate and encourage participation at meetings of security holders in: the Corporate Governance Statement	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.4	A listed entity should ensure that all substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll rather than by a show of hands.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.5	A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically.		□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corpora	te Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
PRINCIP	PLE 7 – RECOGNISE AND MANAGE RISK		
7.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a committee or committees to oversee risk, each of which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) above, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for overseeing the entity's risk management framework.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at www.australgold.com/charters/ [insert location] and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5) at: [insert location] [If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] and we have disclosed the fact that we do not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) and the processes we employ for overseeing our risk management framework at: [insert location]	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
7.2	The board or a committee of the board should: (a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be sound and that the entity is operating with due regard to the risk appetite set by the board; and (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place.	and we have disclosed whether a review of the entity's risk management framework was undertaken during the reporting period in: the Corporate Governance Statement	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corpora	e Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
7.3	A listed entity should disclose: (a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; or (b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its governance, risk management and internal control processes.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] and we have disclosed how our internal audit function is structured and what role it performs at: [insert location] [If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] and we have disclosed the fact that we do not have an internal audit function and the processes we employ for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of our risk management and internal control processes in: the Corporate Governance Statement	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
7.4	A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks.	and we have disclosed whether we have any material exposure to environmental and social risks at the Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control Policy which is available on the Company's website www.australgold.com and, how we manage or intend to manage those risks at: www.australgold.com	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corpora	te Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
PRINCIP	PLE 8 – REMUNERATE FAIRLY AND RESPONSIBLY		
8.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a remuneration committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or (b) if it does not have a remuneration committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] and we have disclosed a copy of the charter of the committee at:	set out in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
8.2	A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives.	and we have disclosed separately our remuneration policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives in: the Corporate Governance Statement	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
8.3	A listed entity which has an equity-based remuneration scheme should: (a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.	and we have disclosed our policy on this issue or a summary of it at www.australgold.com/policies	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> ☑ we do not have an equity-based remuneration scheme and this recommendation is therefore not applicable <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation <u>in full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are:5
ADDITIO	NAL RECOMMENDATIONS THAT APPLY ONLY IN CERTAIN CA	SES – NOT APPLICABLE	
9.1	A listed entity with a director who does not speak the language in which board or security holder meetings are held or key corporate documents are written should disclose the processes it has in place to ensure the director understands and can contribute to the discussions at those meetings and understands and can discharge their obligations in relation to those documents.	and we have disclosed information about the processes in place at:	 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we do not have a director in this position and this recommendation is therefore not applicable <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
9.2	A listed entity established outside Australia should ensure that meetings of security holders are held at a reasonable place and time.		 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are established in Australia and this recommendation is therefore not applicable <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
9.3	A listed entity established outside Australia, and an externally managed listed entity that has an AGM, should ensure that its external auditor attends its AGM and is available to answer questions from security holders relevant to the audit.		 □ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are established in Australia and not an externally managed listed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable □ we are an externally managed entity that does not hold an AGM and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
ADDITIO	NAL DISCLOSURES APPLICABLE TO EXTERNALLY MANAGED	D LISTED ENTITIES	
-	Alternative to Recommendation 1.1 for externally managed listed entities: The responsible entity of an externally managed listed entity should disclose: (a) the arrangements between the responsible entity and the listed entity for managing the affairs of the listed entity; and (b) the role and responsibility of the board of the responsible entity for overseeing those arrangements.	and we have disclosed the information referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b) at: [insert location]	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporat	e Governance Council recommendation	Where a box below is ticked, ⁴ we have followed the recommendation in <u>full</u> for the <u>whole</u> of the period above. We have disclosed this in our Corporate Governance Statement:	Where a box below is ticked, we have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. Our reasons for not doing so are: ⁵
-	Alternative to Recommendations 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3 for externally managed listed entities: An externally managed listed entity should clearly disclose the terms governing the remuneration of the manager.	and we have disclosed the terms governing our remuneration as manager of the entity at:	□ set out in our Corporate Governance Statement
		[insert location]	

Corporate Governance Statement

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2022

Austral Gold Limited (the Company) and its controlled entities (the Group) have adopted the corporate governance framework and practices set out in this statement. The framework and practices have been in place throughout the financial year and have been adopted in accordance with the fourth edition of the ASX Corporate Governance Council's Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations (Recommendations), unless otherwise stated in the table below.

The Board of Directors of Austral Gold Limited (Board) strives to ensure that the Group meets high standards of safety, performance and governance. The Group recognises that it has responsibilities to its shareholders, customers, personnel and suppliers as well as to the communities in which it operates. The Board has ultimate authority over, and oversight of, the Group and regards corporate governance as a critical element in achieving the Group's objectives. Accordingly, the Board has adopted appropriate policies and charters that are available in the Corporate Governance section of the Company's website at www.australgold.com.

Listing rule 4.10.3 requires a company to identify any Recommendations it has not followed and give reasons for not following them. If a Recommendation has only been followed for part of the period, the company must state the period during which it has been followed.

This statement has been approved by the Board, and the information provided remains current as at 30 March 2023.

PRINCIPLE 1: LAY SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR MANAGEMENT AND OVERSIGHT					
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation			
1.1 A listed entity should disclose:a) the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; andb) those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management.	Yes	The Board is responsible for the overall corporate governance of the Group, including its strategic direction, establishing goals for management and monitoring the achievement of these goals. Management is responsible for the execution of the strategic direction as set by the Board. A Board Charter has been adopted which sets out the respective roles and responsibilities of the Board and senior management and is available on the Company's website at www.australgold.com. The specific responsibilities of the Board include: • The appointment, evaluation, remuneration and if necessary the removal of senior			
		executives;			
		 Developing corporate objectives, strategy and operations plans, in conjunction with management; 			

		 Approving and monitoring the progress of major capital expenditure, capital management, acquisitions, divestitures and major funding activities;
		 Monitoring the performance of senior management including the implementation of strategy and ensuring appropriate resources are available;
		 Maintaining an appreciation of areas of significant business risk and reviewing risk management systems;
		Overseeing the management of safety, occupational health and environmental matters;
		 Satisfying itself that the financial statements of the Company fairly and accurately set out the financial position and financial performance of the company, and reviewing other reporting to shareholders;
		 Satisfying itself that there are appropriate reporting systems and internal controls in place; And
		 Satisfying itself that frameworks are in place to ensure the Company acts legally and responsibly on all matters and remains consistent with the code of conduct.
1.2 A listed entity should:	Yes	All material information in the Group's possession that is relevant to the decision as to whether
a) undertake appropriate checks before appointing a person, or putting forward to security holders a candidate		or not to elect or re-elect the Director is provided to shareholders in the explanatory notes accompanying the Notice of Meeting, for the Annual General Meeting at which the election or re-election is to be considered.
for election, as a director; and		When a vacancy for a Board position arises, the Board assesses the range of skills, experience,
b) provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re-elect a director.		expertise and diversity and other attributes from which the Board would benefit and the extent to which current Directors possess such attributes before putting forward potential candidates for the position. Candidates that are proposed are assessed through interviews, meetings, background checks (including criminal record and bankruptcy history) and reference checks (which may be conducted both by external consultants and by Directors) as appropriate.
1.3 A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment.	No	Each Non-Executive Director is to receive a letter to formalise their appointment to outline the key terms and conditions of their appointment. Certain Key Management Personnel (KMPs) have either verbal agreements or outdated agreements. The Company plans to ensure that all KMP's have current agreements in 2023.
1.4 The company secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the board, through the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board.	Yes	In accordance with the Board Charter, the appointment, performance review and, where appropriate, the removal of the Company Secretary is a key responsibility of the Board. The Company Secretary is accountable directly to the Board, through the Chair, including on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the Board

- 1.5 A listed entity should:
- (a) have and disclose a diversity policy;
- (b) through its board or a committee of the board set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board, senior executives and workforce generally; and

No

- (c) disclose in relation to each reporting period:
 - (1) the measurable objectives set for that period to achieve gender diversity;
 - (2) the entity's progress towards achieving those objectives; and
 - (3) either:
 - (A) the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole workforce (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or
 - (B) if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act.

If the entity was in the S&P / ASX 300 Index at the commencement of the reporting period, the measurable objective for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board should be to have not less than 30% of its directors of each gender within a specified period.

The Group employs a diverse background of personnel which reflects the range of countries, cultures and communities that the Group operates within. The Group considers this diversity one of its key strengths.

The Group adopted a formal policy in 2021 dealing with diversity. The Group has not yet established measurable objectives for achieving diversity, including gender diversity, at this time.

As the size and scale of the Company changes, the Board will continue to consider matters relating to diversity, including whether to establish formal policies and measurable objectives around diversity, including gender.

For the year ended 31 December 2022, the number and proportion of women and men employed by Austral Gold was as follows:

	Women	Men
Whole Group	18 (10%)	118 (90%)
Senior Executives and Executives*	3 (17%)	18 (83%)
Board Members	0 (0%)	7 (100%)

^{*}Senior Executives and Executives include all VPs and Managers reporting directly to the Board of Directors, the CEO or the CFO.

1.6 A listed entity should: a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors; and b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation was undertaken in the reporting period in accordance with that process.	Yes	The Group has in place an informal process where Directors can raise any issues regarding the performance of the Board, its Directors and/or its Committees directly with the Company Secretary for discussion and further action. The Board may consider a formal review by an external consultant if the need arises to highlight and implement improvements. During the period, this process of performance evaluation was not undertaken.
 1.7 A listed entity should: a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of its senior executives; and b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation was undertaken in the reporting period in accordance with that process. 	Yes	All Senior Executives are subject to an Annual Performance Evaluation. Each year, performance targets are to be set for Senior Executives. These targets are to be aligned with the overall business goals and the Group's requirements of the position. An informal progress assessment is carried out throughout the year. A full evaluation of an executive's performance against the agreed targets is to take place annually. This normally occurs in conjunction with goal setting for the coming year. Austral Gold is committed to continuous improvement and the development of its people, and the results of these evaluations form the basis of the Executive's development plan. Performance pay components of Executives' packages are also dependent on the outcome of these evaluations.

PRINCIPLE 2: STRUCTURE THE BOARD TO ADD VALUE					
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation			
2.1 The board of a listed entity should:	No	The Board has not established a Nomination Committee. When a vacancy for a Board position			
a) have a nomination committee which:		arises, the full Board assesses the range of skills, experience, expertise and diversity and other attributes from which the Board would benefit and the extent to which current Directors possess			
has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and		such attributes, before putting forward potential candidates for the position. Candidates that are proposed are assessed through interviews, meetings, background and reference checks (which			
2. is chaired by an independent director, and disclose:		may be conducted both by external consultants and by Directors) as appropriate.			
3. the charter of the committee;					
4. the members of the committee; and					
 as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or 					
b) if it does not have a nomination committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs to address board succession issues and to ensure that the board has the appropriate balance of skills, knowledge, experience, independence and diversity to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively.					
2.2 A listed entity should have and disclose a board skills matrix setting out the mix of skills and diversity that the board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership.	Yes	While recognising that each Director will not necessarily have experience in each of the following areas, the Board believes that a highly credentialed Board, with a diversity of background, skills and perspectives, will be effective in supporting and enabling delivery of good governance for the Company and value for the Company's shareholders. The mix of skills comprised in the current Board, and that the Board would look to maintain and to build on includes:			
		 Mining industry expertise Metallurgy and metals knowledge Leadership, high level of business acumen and ability to think strategically Legal expertise Accounting, tax and corporate finance including experience with mergers and acquisitions Geographic experience, especially Latin America, North America and Asia Pacific regions Corporate governance and risk management Investor relations and communications 			

2.3 A listed entity should disclose:	Yes	As at 31 December 2022, the Board consisted of:				
a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors;		Name	Role	Independent	Date appointed	
b) if a director has an interest, position, association or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 (which appears		Wayne Hubert	Executive Director, Chair	No	18 October 2011	
on page 16 of the ASX Recommendations and is entitled "Factors relevant to assessing the independence of a		Eduardo Elsztain	Non-Executive Director, Vice Chair	No	29 June 2007	
director"), but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of		Saul Zang	Non-Executive Director	No	29 June 2007	
the interest, position, association or relationship in question		Pablo Vergara del Carril	Non-Executive Director	No	18 May 2006	
and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and		Stabro Kasaneva	Executive Director	No	7 October 2009	
c) the length of service of each director.		Robert Trzebski	Non-Executive Director	Yes	10 April 2007	
		Ben Jarvis	Non-Executive Director	Yes (1)	2 June 2011	
		(1) Holds 250,000 ordinary shares of Au	ustral Gold or.0.04% of the outstanding share	s of Austral Gold Limited.		
2.4 A majority of the board of a listed entity should be independent directors.	Id be No The Company does not have a majority of Independent Directors. The Board regulation the independence of its Non-Executive Directors.			regularly assesses		
		are not considered independent shareholder and/or Guanaco Kasaneva are not independent considered to be Independent The Board believes that it has of the Company and that each	rectors, Eduardo Elsztain, Sa dent due to their relationships o Capital Holding Corp, a rela- ent due to their executive roles of Non-Executive Directors. Is an appropriate composition of director adds significant value and independent judgement	s with IFISA, the ated party. Wayne s. Robert Trzebsk given the nature, lue given their co	Company's majority e Hubert and Stabro ii and Ben Jarvis are size and operations	
			y changes, the Company pla		ditional Independent	
2.5 The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the chief executive officer of the entity.	No		not considered to be Indepe Hubert does not act as Chief			

2.6 A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and provide appropriate professional development opportunities for directors to develop and maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively.	Yes	All new Directors are provided with an induction including meetings with the Chair, the CEO, senior executives and management. Each new director is provided with an overview of Company governance and is acquainted with knowledge of the Company and the industry within which it operates. A site visit is also arranged as soon as practicable. All Directors are expected to maintain the skills required to effectively discharge their obligations to the Company. Directors are encouraged to undertake continuing professional education and, if this involves industry seminars and approved education courses, where appropriate, this is paid for by the Company. The Chair, or their nominee, implements the induction program for new Directors.
PRINCIPLE 3: ACT ETHICALLY AND RESPONSIBLY		
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation
3.1 A listed entity should articulate and disclose its values.	Yes	The Company's core values are set out in its Code of Conduct. These values include:
		Safety and caring of our employees;
		Integrity and honesty;
		Accountability;
		Problem solving; and
		Innovation.
3.2 A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a code of conduct for its directors,	Yes	The Company's Code of Conduct is an ethical framework. It articulates that Directors, Officers, employees and contractors of the Company are expected to act with integrity and to strive to enhance the reputation of the Company. In doing so, they must:
senior executives, and employees; and (b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is		Act honestly, in good faith and in the best interests of the Company;
informed of any material breaches of that code.		Use due care and diligence in fulfilling the functions of their position;
		Not take advantage of their position for their personal gain or the gain of their associates;
		 Preserve the confidentiality of information received in the course of their duties, which remains the property of the Company and can only be released or used with specific permission from the Company;
		 Comply with the spirit as well as the letter of the law, and with the principles of the Code; and
		 Report any breaches of the Code to the Company Secretary. The Company Secretary has the responsibility to arrange an investigation and to advise the relevant employee of the outcome and actions implemented.

3.3 A listed entity should: a) have and disclose a whistleblower policy; and b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material incidents reported under that policy	Yes	The Group has a Whistleblower Policy, a copy of which is available on the website at www.australgold.com/policies/ . Section 5.3 of the policy stipulates that the Board and the Company Secretary must be informed of any material incidents reported under the policy immediately.
 3.4 A listed entity should: a) have and disclose an anti-bribery and corruption policy; and b) ensure that the board or committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that policy. 	Yes	The Company has an anti-bribery and corruption policy, a copy of which is available on the website at www.australgold.com/policies/ .

PRINCIPLE 4: SAFEGUARD INTEGRITY IN CORPORATE REPORTING					
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation			
 4.1 The board of a listed entity should: a) have an audit committee which: i. has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and ii. is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board, and disclose: the charter of the committee; the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and in relation to each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or b) if it does not have an audit committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of its corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the audit engagement partner. 	Yes	The Board has established an Audit Committee which is governed by the Audit Charter. The Charter sets out the roles, responsibilities, composition, structure and membership requirements of the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee acts primarily to assist the Board with fulfilling its responsibilities for the oversight of the quality and integrity of the Company's financial reporting, audit process, and other risk management policies and practices. The Audit Committee is comprised of at least three members, being: Robert Trzebski (Independent Non-Executive Director) Pablo Vergara del Carril (Non-Executive Director); and Ben Jarvis (Independent Non-Executive Director). Mr Trzebski, who as noted above is an independent director, acts as the Chair of the Committee. The majority of the members of the Audit Committee are independent and the Board considers that the members of the Audit Committee possess the requisite expertise, qualifications and industry experience necessary to effectively carry out the Committee's Mandate and assist the Board in matters relating to the Company's audit functions. The composition of the Committee has remained unchanged for the entire year and at the date of this statement. A copy of the Audit Committee Charter can be found on the Company's website, Austral Gold - CHARTERS Details of the Committee members' qualifications and individual attendance at each Audit Committee meeting held during the year are set out in the Directors' report.			

4.2 The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity's financial statements for a financial period, receive from its chief executive officer and chief financial officer a declaration that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the entity and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.	Yes	The CEO and CFO will provide a written declaration of assurance that in their opinion, the financial records of the Company for any financial period have been properly maintained, comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the Company and has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively based on the Board guidelines. The Company confirms that the process was followed in respect of its FY2022 financial statements including the Company's Annual Report for the year ended 31 December 2022 (as required under s295A of the Corporations Act 2001) and its Quarterly Reports for the quarters ended 30 June 2022, 30 September 2022 and 31 December 2022. For Q1 2022, the Quarterly Report was reviewed and approved by the CEO and Group Finance Manager of the Company as Mr. Jose Bordogna resigned from his position as Chief Financial Officer with effect from 28 February 2022 and rejoined the Company in the same role as he held prior to his resignation with effect from 1 May 2022. The Company did not appoint an acting CFO between Mr Bordogna's resignation and reappointment.
4.3 A listed entity should disclose its process to verify the integrity of any periodic corporate report it releases to the market that is not audited or reviewed by an external auditor	Yes	The Board ensures that any periodic corporate report the Company releases to the market that has not been subject to audit or review by an external auditor discloses the process taken to verify the integrity of its content. The Committee will ensure that any periodic corporate reports that the Company releases to the market, that has not been subject to audit or review by an external auditor, have undertaken a process to verify the integrity of its content, with such reports being prepared by management, reviewed by the CEO and CFO and authorised by the Chair of the Board and/or Chair of the Audit, Risk & Compliance Committee.
PRINCIPLE 5: MAKE TIMELY AND BALANCED DISCLOS	URE	
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation
5.1 A listed entity should:a) have a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under the Listing Rules; and	Yes	The Company has a Continuous Disclosure Policy that outlines the processes followed by the Company to ensure compliance with its continuous disclosure obligations and the corporate governance standards applied by the Company in its communications to the public.
b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.		The Continuous Disclosure Policy can be found on the Company's website, http://www.australgold.com/policies/
5.2 A listed entity should ensure that its board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.	Yes	The Company Secretary ensures the Board is provided with access to all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.
5.3 A listed entity that gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation should release a copy of the presentation materials on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation.	Yes	The Company Secretary will release a copy of any new and substantive investor or analyst presentations on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of any applicable presentation.

PRINCIPLE 6: RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF SECURITY HOLDERS				
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation		
6.1 A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website.	Yes	Information about the Company and its operations is located at www.australgold.com Information about the Company's corporate governance (including links to the Company's Corporate Governance Policies and Charters) is also located on the website.		
6.2 A listed entity should have an investor relations program that facilitates effective two-way communication with investors.	Yes	The Company has a Shareholders Communications Policy which is available on the Company's website www.australgold.com.		
		The Board aims to ensure that the shareholders are well informed about the Company's activities. All Announcements, Annual Reports, Quarterly Reports and Notices ofMeetings are posted on the Company's website www.australgold.com and www.sedar.com.		
		Investors are able to contact the Company directly through its website or by other means as shown in the contact details listed on the Company's website, http://www.australgold.com/policies/		
6.3 A listed entity should disclose how it facilitates and encourages participation at meetings of security holders.	Yes	The Shareholder Communications Policy includes the policies and processes the Company has in place to facilitate and encourage participation at meetings of security holders. The policy is located on the Company's website: http://www.australgold.com/policies/		
		The Board encourages full participation of shareholders at Annual General Meetings and those who are unable to attend are encouraged to lodge their proxies in advance of the meeting.		
6.4 A listed entity should ensure that all substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll rather than by a show of hands.		All substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll.		
6.5 A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically.	Yes	The Company gives security holders the option to receive communication from, and send communications to, the Company and its security registry electronically.		

ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation
 7.1 The board of a listed entity should: a) have a committee or committees to oversee risk, each of which: i. has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and ii. is chaired by an independent director. and disclose: the charter of the committee; the members of the committee; the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or if it does not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy a) above, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for overseeing the entity's risk management framework. 	No No	The Company does not have an established Risk Committee. Due to the size and nature of the Company's current operations, the Board has decided to retain responsibility for reviewing risk management and internal control systems at the Board level. The Company recognizes the importance of risk management and has adopted a Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control Policy which describes the role and accountabilities of management and of the Board. The Board is responsible for ensuring that sound risk management strategy and policies are in place for the Company. The Board has responsibility for identifying and overseeing major risk areas and ensuring that systems are in place to manage them. Under the Company's Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control Policy, the Responsibility for undertaking and assessing risk management and internal control effectiveness is delegated to management. Management is required to assess risk management and associated internal compliance and control procedures and report back to the Board on whether risks are being managed effectively. Key elements of the Group's internal control systems include: • The Code of Conduct, which sets out an ethical framework for Directors, Officers, employees and contractors in the conduct of the Group's business; • Financial reporting and budgeting systems, to provide timely, relevant and reliable information to management and the Board; and • Clearly defined guidelines for capital expenditures. Management provides Directors and Officers with a weekly and monthly report discussing operations and material business risks the Group is currently facing and details of how they are being effectively managed.

7.2 The board or a committee of the board should: a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be sound; and b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place.	Yes	As per the Company's Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control Policy, the Board oversees an ongoing assessment of the effectiveness of risk management and internal compliance and control. The Directors regularly receive and consider reports on, and monitor and discuss, known and emerging risk and compliance issues, including non-financial, operational and other business risks. This review has taken place for the year ending 31 December 2022.
7.3 A listed entity should disclose: a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; or b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its risk management and internal control processes.	Yes	The Company does not have an internal audit function. In the Directors' view, a company of this size and stage of development does not require an internal audit function. The Company recognises the importance of risk management and has adopted a Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control Policy which describes the role and accountabilities of management and of the Board as disclosed under 7.2 above.
7.4 A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to economic, environmental and social sustainability risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks.	Yes	The Company identifies and manages material exposures to economic, environmental and social sustainability risks in a manner consistent with its Risk Management and Internal Compliance and Control Policy which is available on the Company's website, www.australgold.com/policies
PRINCIPLE 8: REMUNERATE FAIRLY AND RESPONSIBL	.Y	
ASX Recommendations	Adopted?	Explanation
8.1 The board of a listed entity should: a) have a remuneration committee which: i. has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and ii. is chaired by an independent director and disclose: 1. the charter of the committee; 2. the members of the committee; and 3. as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; or	No	The Company does not have an established Remuneration Committee. Due to the size and nature of the Company's current operations, the Board has decided that it is more appropriate and efficient for the Board to oversee and review remuneration policy matters. The Board considers: Executive remuneration and incentive policies The Company's recruitment, retention and termination policies and procedures for senior management Superannuation arrangements; and The remuneration of Executive Directors, with Mr. Kasaneva excusing himself from the deliberations As part of the review of the performance of the Board, the appropriate size, composition and terms and conditions of appointment to and retirement from the Board are considered. The level of remuneration for Non-Executive Directors is considered with regard to practices of other public companies within a similar industry and of similar size. The aggregate amount of fees paid to Non-Executive Directors is approved by the Company's shareholders.

b) if it does not have a remuneration committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive.

The Company aims to ensure that the remuneration packages of Directors and senior executives properly reflect the person's duties, responsibilities, and level of performance, as well as ensuring that remuneration is competitive in attracting, retaining and motivating people of the highest quality.

8.2 A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives. Yes All Non-Executive Directors are paid a fixed annual fee for their service to the Company. The Company aims to ensure that the remuneration packages of Senior Executives provided the person's duties, responsibilities, and level of performance, as well as ensuring remuneration is competitive in attracting, retaining and motivating people of the highest qualiformation on the Company's remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration directors and the remuneration directors and the				
practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives. The Company aims to ensure that the remuneration packages of Senior Executives properties the person's duties, responsibilities, and level of performance, as well as ensuring remuneration is competitive in attracting, retaining and motivating people of the highest quarter.				
Information on the Company's remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration				
executive directors and other senior executives is detailed in the remuneration report section its FY2022 Annual Report				
8.3 A listed entity which has an equity based remuneration scheme should:				
a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and				
b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.				
ADDITIONAL RECOMMENDATIONS THAT APPLY ONLY IN CERTAIN CASES – NOT APPLICABLE				
ASX Recommendations Adopted? Explanation				
9.1 A listed entity with a director who does not speak the language in which board or security holder meetings are held or key corporate documents are written should disclose the processes it has in place to ensure the director understands and can contribute to the discussions at those meetings and understands and can discharge their				

9.2 A listed entity established outside Australia should ensure that meetings of security holders are held at a reasonable place and time.	The Company is established in Australia and this recommendation is therefore not applicable.
9.3 A listed entity established outside Australia, and an externally managed listed entity that has an AGM, should ensure that its external auditor attends its AGM and is available to answer questions from security holders relevant to the audit.	The Company is established in Australia and not an externally managed listed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable.