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### **Chrysos – revolutionising the global mining industry**



Chrysos is a global provider of novel assay services through its proprietary PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> technology



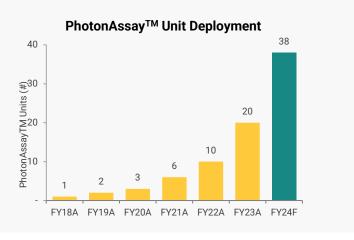
- Developed by CSIRO
- Faster process
- More accurate results
- Reduced sample preparation
- Automated operation
- Lower labour requirements
- Improved workplace OHS
- Better environmental outcomes
- Larger, more representative, sample size



- PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> units operating commercially since 2018
- Deployed across 3 continents
- Over 6.5 million commercial samples processed
- Secure, long-term annuity style revenue
- Unit deployments contracted out to 2025
- Upside on revenue via increased unit utilisation
- Ability to analyse additional elements to gold
- Lease model reduces customer barriers to entry
- Mosaic of technology patents protects from competition

### **Industry Accepted Technology Displacing Traditional Fire Assay**

- Non-discretionary industry spend
- Total addressable market of 610 units globally
- Used in JORC and NI43-101, ISO17025
- Exponential growth supported by pre-contracted units

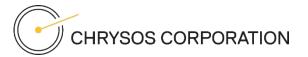


## **Agenda**

- 01 FY23 Results Highlights
- 02 FY23 Financial Summary
- 03 FY24 Guidance
- 04 Questions
- 05 About Chrysos



### FY23 results



### FY23 Revenue and EBITDA Prospectus Forecasts achieved

\$26.8m

#### **Total Revenue**

- +89% growth on FY22 (+\$14.2m)
- MMAP/AAC Revenue of \$25.6m
- Achieved FY23 Prospectus target of \$26.6m

\$3.5m

#### **EBITDA**

- +70% growth on FY22 (2.1m)
- · Driven by an increasing number of deployed units
- Exceeded FY23 Prospectus target of \$3.2m

\$53.4m

### Cash position<sup>1</sup>

- · Operating cash-flow positive: \$4.7m net inflow
- Expanded \$30m debt facility secured with CBA
- Well-funded to support PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> unit growth

**21** 

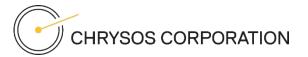
### Deployed units<sup>2</sup>

- 10 units deployed in FY23, plus 1 post-period
- 49 contracted units supports manufacturing expansion to 18 units/year
- Deployed units generate secure forecastable revenue

<sup>1.</sup> As at 30 June 2023

<sup>2.</sup> Deployed units are those units which have been deployed and are generating revenue as at 29 August 2023

### Revenue momentum continuing



### Strong growth in baseline and additional revenue

### MMAP, AAC & Other Revenue



- Minimum Monthly Assay Payments (MMAP) provide predictable and sustainable minimum revenue
  - MMAP was \$21.3m, up 102% on FY22 (\$10.6m)
  - MMAP exit rate of \$2.6m per month, or \$31m per year, across 20 deployed units<sup>1,2</sup>
  - MMAP accounted for 80% of FY23 Total Revenue
- Additional Assay Charges (AAC) are linked to utilisation, providing revenue on a per-sample basis where customers exceed MMAP
  - AAC was \$4.3m, up 46% on FY22 (\$2.9m)
  - AAC accounted for 16% of FY23 Total Revenue
- Other Revenue of \$1.2m in FY23 reflects the provision of sample jars and lids to customers which is not expected to continue into FY24

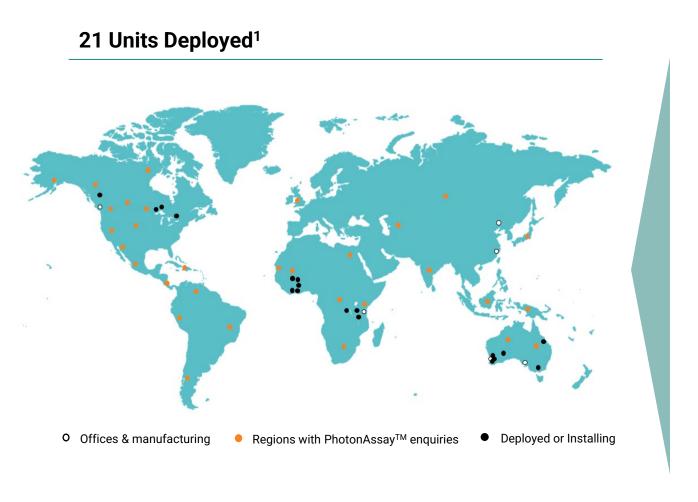
Growth reflects the ongoing strong performance of deployed units and the installation of 10 new units in FY23

- Deployed units are those units which have been deployed and are generating revenue

## Executing on our global PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> roll out



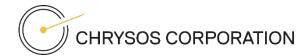
Strong and sustainable growth underpinned by roll out of contracted units across the globe





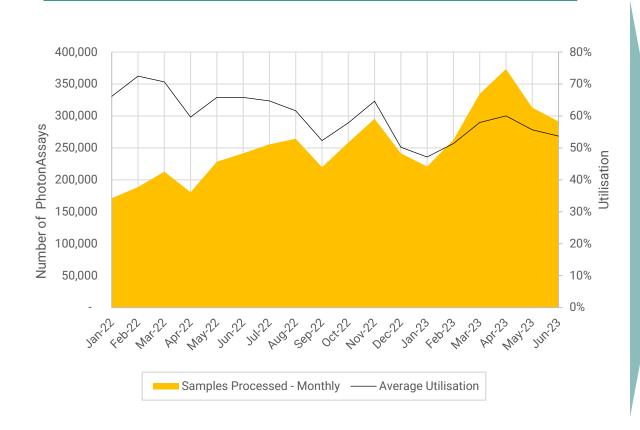
. As at 29 August 2023 CHRYSOS CORPORATION LIMITED | 7

### **Consistent growth in sample volumes**



### **Sustained unit utilisation in line with Prospectus Forecast**

### Average Unit Utilisation & Samples Processed



### Strategically located laboratory hubs

- A growing global network of laboratory hubs provide revenue up-side
  - Western Australian Goldfields
- Golden Triangle Canada

Abitibi, Canada

West Africa

### Growing applicability

### Current / Core PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> applicability and market focus

- Gold
- Silver
- Copper

#### Unlocking further PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> opportunities

- Concurrent moisture
- Solution analysis

#### Broader PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> potential

- Base metals
- Rare earths
- **Energy metals**



## **Revenue & profitability**



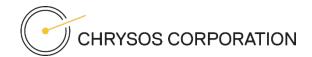
#### **FY23 Results**

\$'000	FY22	FY23
Revenue and other income		
Revenue	13,521	25,613
Other revenue	641	1,204
Total revenue	14,162	26,817
PhotonAssay <sup>™</sup> costs	1,840	2,786
Other costs	542	1,085
Gross profit	11,780	22,946
Operating expenses		
Employee benefits expense	(6,712)	(13,373)
Travel & marketing costs	(656)	(1,490)
Admin and other expenses	(2,345)	(4,578)
Total operating expenses	(9,713)	(19,441)
EBITDA	2,067	3,505
D&A	(2,825)	(6,421)
EBIT	(1,374)	(2,916)
Net finance and interest	(1809)	794
Loss before income tax	(2,568)	(2,122)
Income tax benefit	(1,370)	2,565
NPAT	(3,938)	443

### Commentary

- Total Revenue of \$26.8m continues to grow in line with deployment of PhotonAssay™ units
- PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> costs reflect the growing number of units, in line with expectations
- Growth in EBITDA to \$3.5m as Chrysos continue to establish a global platform
- Employee expenses 95% higher than FY22, aligned with the Group's strategy to grow its installation team to accelerate unit deployments
- Travel and marketing costs were 127% higher aligned with establishing an expanded global footprint
- Domestic tax position strengthening, with deferred tax assets of \$3.6m booked, resulting in NPAT of \$0.4m

## **Cash flow summary**



### Chrysos is operationally cash-flow positive

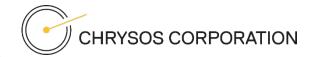
### **Historical cash flow summary**

\$000's	FY22	FY23
Operating cash flows	1,407	4,653
Sustaining capital expenditure	-2,166	-1,643
Growth capital expenditure	-23,349	-44,352
Capitalised R&D	-1,561	-1,268
Total capital expenditure	-27,076	-47,263
Free cash flow before financing	-25,669	-42,610

### Commentary

- Positive operating cash flow of \$4.7m to be reinvested into PhotonAssay™ units
- Quarterly cash flow will continue to fluctuate, depending on timing of customer payments, prepayments and capital outlay, however ongoing expectations of operational positive cashflows
- Highly predictable revenue generated by PhotonAssay™ units following their deployment, with substantial upfront investment leading to long term annuity-style revenue
- Growth CAPEX relates to new PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> units, with a minimal amount for infrastructure to support global business platform. Cadence of Growth CAPEX to increase in FY24
- As Chrysos continues to grow, spare parts will comprise the largest component of sustaining CAPEX, where Chrysos situates spares regionally to create efficient maintenance operations

### **Balance sheet**



### Strong balance sheet provides a solid platform to accelerate growth

\$000's	30 June 22	30 June 23
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	92,104	53,359
Trade and other receivables	5,782	9,964
Other current assets (incl prepayments)	6,822	6,683
Non-current assets	39,378	93,404
Total Assets	144,086	163,410
Liabilities		
Trade & other payables	10,098	22,432
Other current liabilities	2,706	3,112
Loans and Borrowings	4,900	8,454
Other non-current liabilities	4,067	5,185
Total liabilities	21,768	39,183
Net Assets	122,318	124,227
Equity		
Issued capital	135,725	136,043
Accumulated losses	(14,527)	(14,084)
Share-based payment reserve	1,120	2,268
Total Equity	122,318	124,227

### Commentary

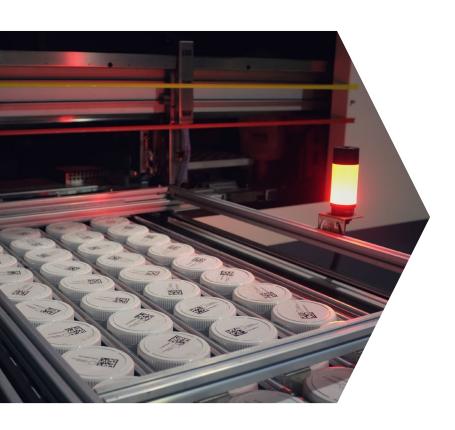
- Balance sheet remains in a strong position to continue to deploy PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> units
- Growth supported by \$30m debt facility with existing lender, Commonwealth Bank of Australia, with \$21.5m remaining available
- Growth in trade receivables reflects increased invoicing, with ongoing deployment of PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> units around the world
- Non-current assets will continue to grow, reflecting an expanding fleet of PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> units
- Movements in trade and other payables is reflective of major-supplier invoicing, against the timing of PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> unit deployments



### **FY24 Guidance**



Forecastable revenue model provides reliable visibility



### **FY24 Guidance:**

- FY24 Total Revenue range of \$48m to \$58m
  - Based on revenue from installed units and 18 units scheduled for deployment during FY24
  - No provision for consumables supply (jars)
- FY24 EBITDA range of \$7m to \$17m
  - EBITDA range primarily driven by revenue range
  - Clustering strategy expected to decrease average unit costs over time
- At least 18 PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> units forecast to be deployed
  - Total of 38+ units operating by end of FY24
  - Supported by enhanced deployment and manufacturing capability

## In summary



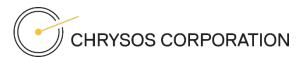
### Chrysos well positioned for continued global expansion in FY24

- FY23 Prospectus targets for Revenue and EBITDA achieved
  - Revenue of \$26.8m (vs \$26.6m Prospectus forecast);+89% growth on FY22 (\$14.2m)
  - EBITDA of \$3.5m (vs \$3.2m Prospectus forecast); +70% growth on FY22 (\$2.1m)
- Operating cash-flow positive for FY23 at \$4.7m
- 49 contracted PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> units:
  - 21 currently deployed and generating revenue<sup>1</sup>
  - Contracted unit deployments support FY24 roll out
- Well-funded for sustained growth with \$53.4m cash-on-hand and \$21.5m in undrawn debt<sup>2</sup>
- Expanded operational capability supports 18+ PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> deployments in FY24

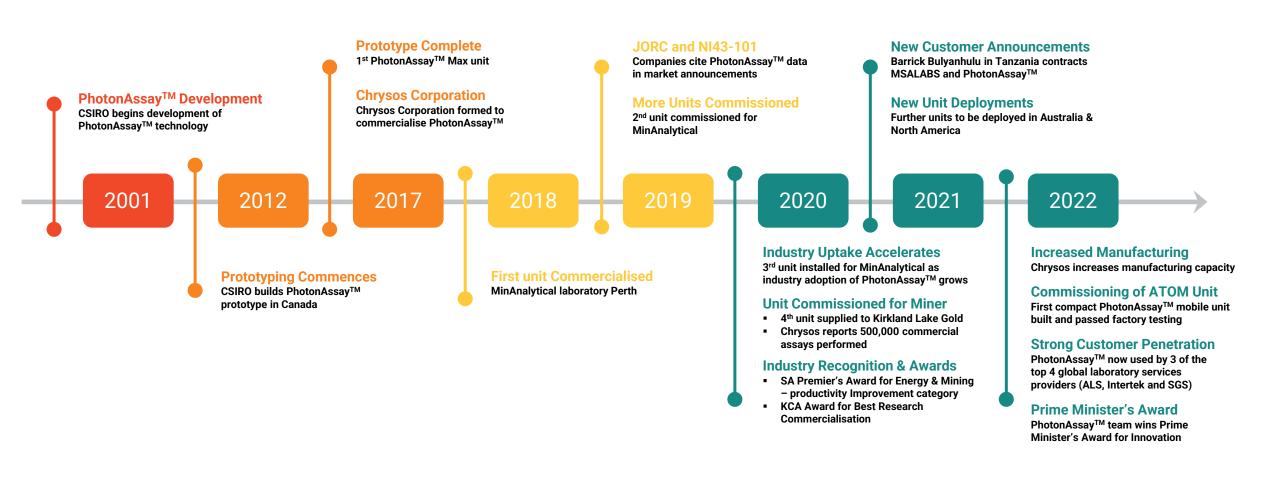




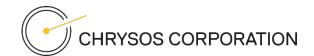
## Our commercialisation journey



The outcome of 20+ years of research and development



## **The Chrysos Vision**



To become the world's leading provider of innovative assay services and technologies



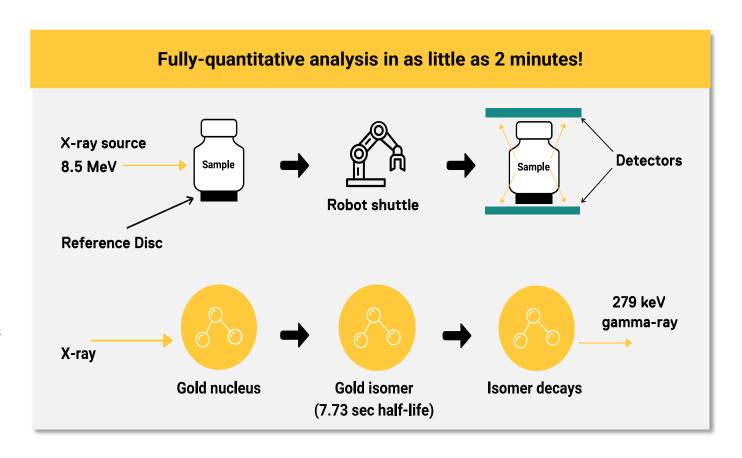
#### **Market Challenge:**

Traditional assay techniques are slow, labour intensive, complex, destructive to the assay sample, and involve dangerously high temperatures and toxic chemicals that are hazardous to both operators and the environment.

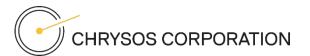


### The Solution: Chrysos PhotonAssay™

- ✓ Provides faster and more accurate assaying
- ✓ Allows **real-time delivery** of information to support agile decision making
- Rapid decision making helps to improve operational efficiency, recovery and profitability
- Removes hazardous chemicals from the assay process protecting operators and reducing emissions
- Is non-destructive allowing for repeat testing and comparative analysis
- ✓ The process is largely automated, reducing labour requirements and the chance of human error



## PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> technology

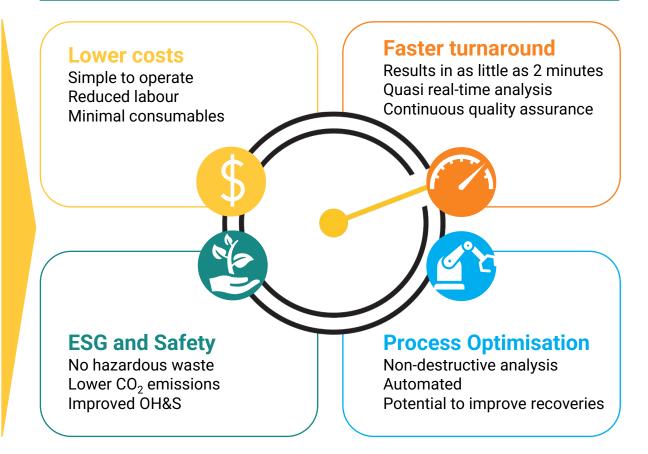


Best in class gold assaying with measurable benefits over traditionally used methods

### PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> vs. Traditional Fire Assay<sup>1</sup>

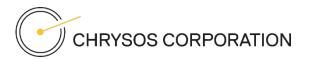
	Fire Assay	PhotonAssay <sup>TM</sup>
Time per sample <sup>2</sup>	~3-4 hours	~2-3 minutes <b>√</b>
Sample size	10-50 grams	250-650 grams
CO <sub>2</sub> per sample	0.91kg	0.455kg 🗸
Hazardous waste per sample	0.31kg	0kg 🗸
Energy use per sample <sup>3</sup>	1.3kWh	0.65kWh
Automation	×	<b>√</b>

### PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> value proposition



- Comparison of PhotonAssay™ and fire assay per Frost & Sullivan industry report
- Fire assay shown based on the minimum processing time. 24-hours is generally considered rapid turn-around time in practice.
- Assumes same electricity source is used

## **Large & unpenetrated TAM**

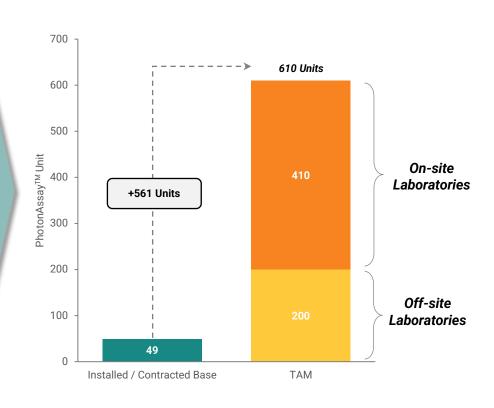


Assay expenditure is a non-discretionary operating cost

### Existing PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> Reach<sup>1</sup>

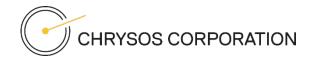
### Deployed PhotonAssay™ units ALS Perth, AU Kalgoorlie, AU Perth, AU Intertek MSALABS Val-d'Or, CA Prince George, CA Timmins, CA Offices & manufacturing Yamoussoukro, CI Regions with PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> due diligence Bulyanhulu, TZ Obuasi, GH Currently installing OSLS Bendigo, AU Ravenswood Gold Ravenswood, AU

### **TAM for PhotonAssay™ Units**



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## **Delivering tangible benefits for miners**

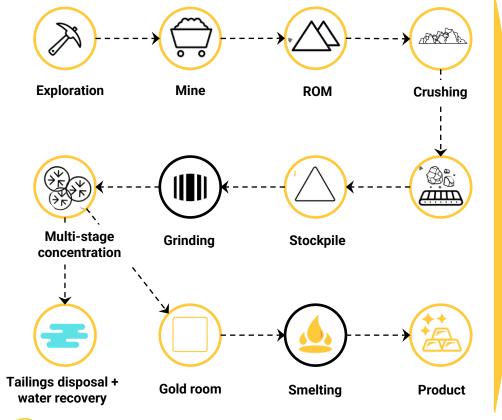


PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> enables timely decision making and additional gold recovery

### The opportunity...

- Each year global miners are estimated to lose >\$2.0 billion worth of recoverable gold
- PhotonAssay<sup>™</sup> provides miners with access to real-time data, helping to improve decision making through the value chain
- Enabling the optimisation of processes to generate potential productivity gains

### PhotonAssay™ is embedded in the mining value chain

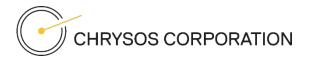


PhotonAssay <sup>™</sup> Value Add		
Exploration Mine	Fast turnaround for mine planning and scheduling in-pit	
ROM Crushing	Assay-supported blending between pit & processing	
Stockpile	Stockpile sampling & optimised gold recovery	
Multi-stage concentration	Reduction in process reagents & consumables	
Tailings + Water recovery	Tailings grade monitoring	
Gold room	All samples retained for QA/QC	
Product	Buyer / seller assays	



Denotes PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> value add

## An environmentally-friendly solution



Substantially better for the environment and significantly safer than fire assay

PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> has a substantial **positive environmental impact** that will continue to grow in tandem with the uptake of the technology

- PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> reduces CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and eliminates leadcontaminated waste
- Ouantifiable benefit
  - 0.455kg of CO<sub>2</sub> reduced per sample (compared to fire assay)
  - 0.31kg of hazardous lead-contaminated waste reduced per sample (compared to fire assay)
- Improved OH&S through the elimination of hazardous chemicals, lead exposure, and ultra-high temperatures used in conventional fire assay
  - Fire assayers require routine blood tests to confirm acceptable levels of lead
  - Fire assayers are routinely rotated through other laboratory tasks to prevent a build-up of lead

### LIKE TO TREAD MORE LIGHTLY ON THE PLANET?

Every sample analysed with PhotonAssay<sup>TM</sup> means reduced CO<sub>2</sub> emissions and less hazardous waste. To date, we have achieved:



3192.52 tonnes

Reduced CO<sub>2</sub> emissions



2151.48 tonnes

Hazardous waste reduction

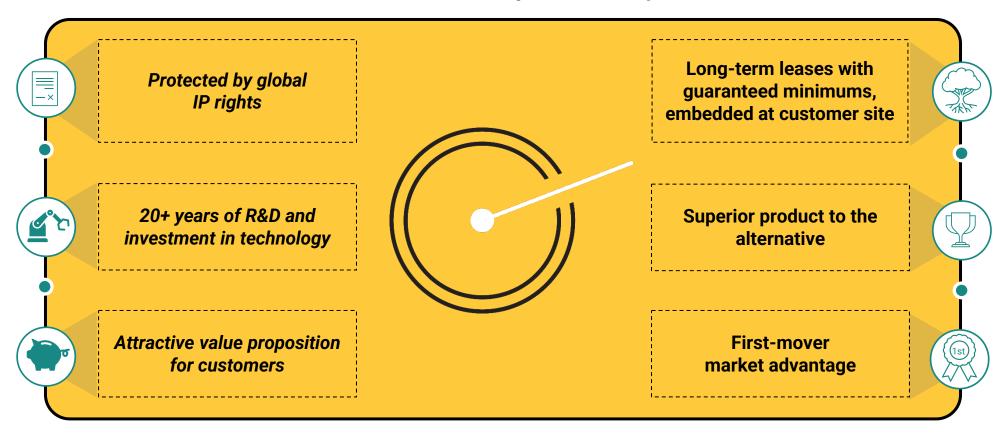
As at 30 June 2023

## **High barriers to entry**



**High barriers to entry supported by global IP rights** 

### **Barriers to competitive entry**



## **Experienced leadership team**



### Supported by a well respected and tenured board

### **Senior leadership team**



#### **Dirk Treasure Founding CEO & Managing Director**

- Metallurgist with a background in both technical and commercial mining aspects spanning 15 years in the industry
- 7 years in novel metallurgical process development and commercialisation prior to becoming Chrysos' founding CEO





**Brett Coventry** 

- technology start-ups from inception
- 20 years in various roles encompassing international expansion, capital raising and listing through IPO

### **Board of Directors**



**Rob Adamson Founder & Chairman** 

- 20+ years' experience in mining and finance
- Executive Chairman of RFC Ambrian



**Kerry Gleeson** Director

- Experienced executive and nonexecutive director in mining and associated industries
- Qualified Australian and English Lawyer: M&A, debt & equity funding & commercialising technology



**Brett Boynton Founding Director** 

- Co-founder of AI data analytics business and founder of London listed gold exploration technology co.
- 20+ years' investment banking experience in London, New York, Sydney



**Eric Ford** Director

40 years of strategic, management, commercial, operating and engineering experience in resources and energy



Ivan Mellado **Founding Director** 

- 20 years' experience in technology commercialisation and development ventures
- Business and Law qualifications; experienced executive and NED



**Greg Holt Director** 

Senior executive with an international career spanning 40 years across logistics, industrial services, mining contracting and engineering industries

# Thank you

For more information, please visit **chrysoscorp.com** or contact us at **investors@chrysoscorp.com** 

