

AMERICAN RARE EARTHS LIMITED

ABN 83 003 453 503 (Australia)

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

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COMPANY DIRECTORY

| DIRECTORS Richard Hudson – Non-Executive Chairman Sten Gustafson – Deputy Chairman Chris Gibbs Geoffrey Hill John Mansanti Mel Sanderson Kenneth Traub Paul Zink | AUDITOR Hall Chadwick Level 40 2 Park Street Sydney NSW 2000 |
|--|---|
| COMPANY SECRETARY Wayne Kernaghan | BANKERS National Australia Bank Wells Fargo Bank Jonah Bank of Wyoming |
| REGISTERED OFFICE Level 40 2 Park Street Sydney NSW 2000 | SECURITIES LISTED Australian Securities Exchange (ASX): ARR OTCQB Common Shares: ARRNF OTCQX ADRs: AMRRY |
| AUSTRALIAN OFFICE Suite 706, Level 7 89 York Street Sydney NSW 2000 GPO Box 1546 SYDNEY NSW 2001 Phone: (+61 2) 8054 9779 Email: info@americanree.com WEBSITE https://americanree.com | SHARE REGISTRY Computershare Investor Services Pty Ltd Level 5, 115 Grenfell Street Adelaide, South Australia 5001 Phone: 1300 556 161 (within Australia) |



INTERESTS IN TENEMENTS

| Tenement Name | Tenement Type and Number | Location | Group Ownership |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| La Paz | Lease Number 008-120965-00 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| La Paz | La Paz 1 – 14 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| La Paz | La Paz 33 – 69 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| La Paz | La Paz 71, 73, 75 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| La Paz | La Paz 92 - 101 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| La Paz | La Paz 108 – 219 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| La Paz | La Paz 220 – 376 | Arizona, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 1- 5 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 10 – 23 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 25 - 43 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 44 – 72 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 75 - 165 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 167 - 176 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | Rex 178 - 375 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Halleck Creek | 0-43568 – 0-43571 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Western Rare | Nevada T-01 – T80 | Nevada, United States | 100% |
| Beaver Creek | BM 1 - 37 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |
| Beaver Creek | 0-43773 | Wyoming, United States | 100% |

Competent Persons' Statement

The information in this document is based on information compiled by personnel under the direction of Mr. Dwight Kinnes. This work was reviewed and approved for release by Mr Dwight Kinnes (Society of Mining Engineers #4063295RM) who is employed by American Rare Earths and has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which they are undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 JORC Code. Mr Kinnes consents to the inclusion in the report of the matters based upon the information in the form and context in which it appears.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

The Directors present the following report including financial statements of American Rare Earths Limited (**Company or ARR**) for the six months ended 31 December 2023.

1. Directors

The names of the Directors of the Company during the half-year and up to the date of this report are:

| F Creagh O'Connor | Non-Executive Chairman | Appointed 22 June 2000 Retired 16 November 2023 |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Chris Gibbs | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 1 November 2021 |
| Sten Gustafson | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 7 January 2022 |
| Geoffrey Hill | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 27 August 2015 |
| Richard Hudson | Non-Executive Director Non-Executive Chairman | Appointed 8 February 2022 Appointed 7 February 2024 |
| John Mansanti | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 21 August 2023 |
| Melissa Sanderson | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 12 November 2021 |
| Kenneth Traub | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 18 August 2023 |
| Paul Zink | Non-Executive Director | Appointed 21 August 2023 |

2. Review of Operations

Halleck Creek Rare Earths Project (100% Owned) Wyoming, USA

In September, ARR commenced the Halleck Creek drilling program with the aim of upgrading the JORC Resource estimates. Drilling comprised a 23-hole program at the Overton Mountain sub-area of the Halleck Creek REE Project in mid-September of 2023 (See Figure 1 below). The program included eight diamond core holes and 15 reverse circulation (RC) holes. Seven of the diamond core holes extended to 80m (262ft) depth, with one deep hole extending to 305m (1000ft), and all 15 RC holes extending to 100m (330ft) depth.

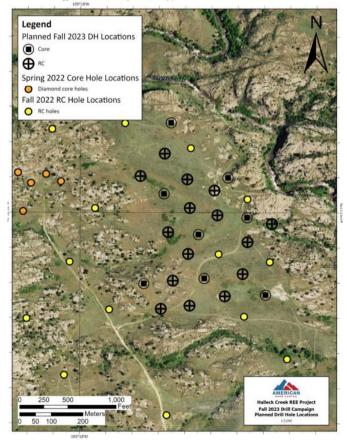


Figure 1. Location of planned drill holes for September 2023 campaign

ARR announced exceptional drill results in October following the successful completion of the program. Of the 15 RC holes drilled, there was an average TREO value 24% higher than that of the Company's previous JORC resource estimate¹ (3,309 ppm TREO). From the 15 RC holes drilled, 9 holes exhibited an average TREO value of greater than 4,000 ppm, utilising a cutoff value of 1,500 ppm. The addition of the final RC assays will be a significant contribution to upgrading the Company's current 1.43 billion tonne JORC resource as at 30 March 2023.

On 7 February 2024, the Company announced a 64% increase in the JORC resource to 2.34 billion tonnes at 3,196 ppm TREO.

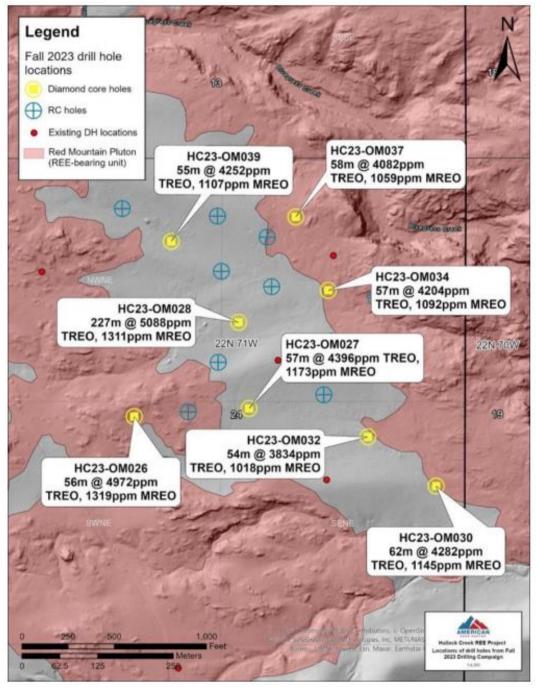


Figure 2 - Fall 2023 drill hole locations

¹ ASX announcement – "American Rare Earths - 1.43 Billion Tonne JORC Resource" - March 30, 2023 2 ASX announcement – "Resource Estimate Increased by 64%. Estimated In-Situ Resources Increased to 2.34 Billion Tonnes at 3,196ppm TREO – February 7, 2024

As part of the September exploration drilling program, the Company identified potential in the surrounding claims of Bluegrass, Sommers Flat, Trail Creek and County Line areas, as shown in Figure 3. Geologists were able to tightly constrain important contacts and boundaries between the REE enriched material and surrounding rocks.

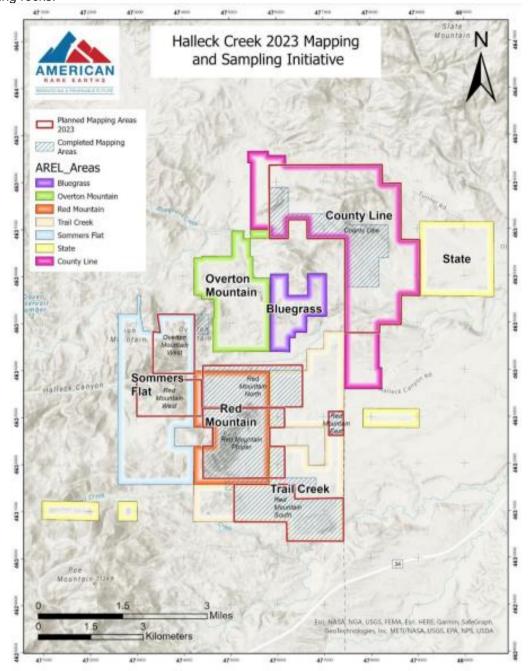


Figure 3 - Halleck Creek REE Exploration Areas, Mapped Areas, and Future Map Areas

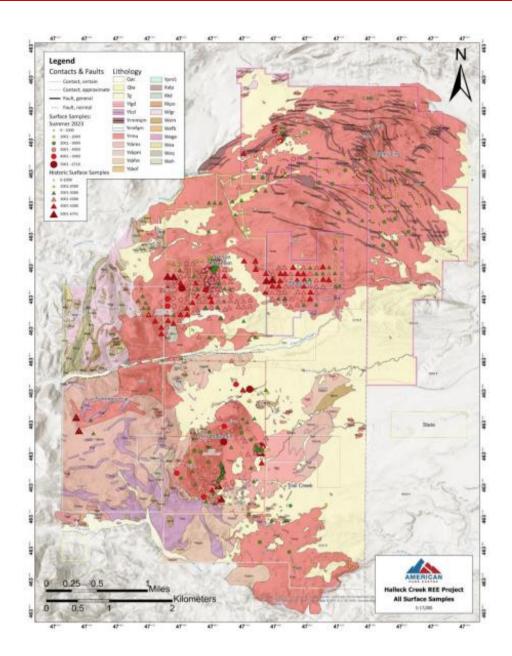


Figure 4 - Halleck Creek REE Surface Sample Locations

Beaver Creek Rare Earths Project

High-grade field assay results were obtained at the new Beaver Creek rare earth project in Wyoming. Final assay results confirmed TREO grades between 5.8% and 13.9%. Assays for the valuable magnetic rare earths, neodymium and praseodymium ranged between 1% and 2.2%.

The newly acquired state section at the Beaver Creek REE project increased the Company's holdings in the region by 85% from 749 acres (303 hectares) to 1,389 acres (562 hectares). Importantly, the state mineral lease is directly along strike from previously examined outcrops, and has the potential to contain additional, highly enriched REE mineralisation. Plans are underway to conduct further field work to define JORC Exploration Target.



Image 1. Large reddish-brown allanite crystals in a chlorite, calcite, feldspar, and quartz hydrothermal breccia outcrop

US Transformation

In July, Donald S. Swartz II was named Chief Executive Officer of the Company effective 1 August, with over 20 years of leadership experience in the US domestic and international resources sector. He is a highly skilled mining professional with a proven track record of success in developing and executing strategies that resulted in creating new business opportunities in the mining industry with significant revenue growth.

Mr. Jose Rico was appointed as the Company's new US-based Chief Financial Officer, with over 22 years of corporate finance and accounting experience across both US domestic and international operations. Prior to joining, he was Global Head of Management Company Finance at Resource Capital Funds, a mining-focused global alternative investment firm, and Managing Director of Corporate Accounting at The Charles Schwab Corporation.

During the half year, ARR appointed three additional US-based Directors, Kenneth Traub, John Mansanti and Paul Zink, bringing a wealth of mining and financial experience to the Board. Their strong industry standing and extensive experience are already proving invaluable to the Company.

In August, ARR announced the launch of its sponsored Level 1 American Depositary Receipts Program ("ADR Program") which commenced trading on the OTCQX market under ticker symbol AMRRY on 15 August.

ADRs enable qualifying non-US companies to have direct exposure to the US investment community, and OTCQX trading provides access to enhanced visibility and trading liquidity. The Company has received approval from the United States Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") to establish the ADR Program in the United States, and all requirements for OTCQX trading have been successfully met. The OTCQX listing has complemented the Company's listing on the Australian Securities Exchange ("ASX").

Environmental, Social & Governance (ESG)

During the reporting period there were zero safety, health and/or environmental incidents.

ESG is a key focus at American Rare Earths and is central to what we do. We are keenly aware of our role and responsibilities as temporary custodians of the concessions we explore/operate, as employers and leaders and as partners to the communities in which we work. We are shaping the future not only for American Rare Earths, but also the next generation.

Corporate & Finance Review

The Company made an investment in Godolphin Resources Limited (GRL) during the period accumulating a 15% shareholding. The Company also continues to hold shares in Cobalt Blue Holdings Limited ("COB") and an A\$3M COB Promissory Note (PN) interest-free for years one to three with interest payable in arrears at 6% per annum for years four and five. The PN is currently in year four and secured over title to tenements; it matures January 2025. On 31 December 2023, this note has a financial asset value of A\$3.105M. In addition, the Company also holds rights to a Net Smelter Return (NSR) royalty of 2% on all cobalt production from the Thackaringa Project, which was sold to Cobalt Blue Holdings Limited in February 2020.

Total assets decreased to \$23,011,865 (30 June 2023: \$25,914,657) and total liabilities increased to \$742,905 (30 June 2023: \$715,809). Loss after income tax for the six-month period to 31 December 2023 was \$3,170,715 (six-months ended 31 December 2022: loss \$1,794,315).

3. Auditor's Independence Declaration

We confirm that we have obtained the Auditor's Independence Declaration as required under section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* (Cth), which is set out on page 13.

4. Subsequent Events

On 22 January 2024, the Company provided an update on its metallurgical results at Halleck Creek as part of the SynBREE project.

On 7 February 2024, the Company announced a 64% increase in the Halleck Creek Resource to 2.34 billion tonnes at 3,196 ppm Total Rare Earth Oxides.

On 9 February 2024, the Company announced that Mr Richard Hudson has been appointed Non-Executive Chairman, replacing Mr Ken Traub who remains on the board as a Non-Executive Director.Mr Sten Gustafson has been appointed Deputy Chairman of the Company.

On 19 February 2024, 2,000,000 ordinary fully paid shares were issued as the result of the exercise of \$0.20 strike options – total proceeds received of \$400,000.

On 23 February 2024, the Company announced a \$13.5m institutional share placement at an issue price of \$0.30 per share. As a result, 45,000,000 shares were issued on 29 February 2024, in addition to 6,000,000 unlisted broker options with an exercise price of \$0.45 and expiry date of 28 February 2027.

Signed for and on behalf of the Board.

| Milholae | Shap | |
|----------------|----------------|--|
| Richard Hudson | Sten Gustafson | |
| Chairman | Director | |

Date: 11 March 2024

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

AMERICAN RARE EARTHS LIMITED
ABN 83 003 453 503

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF AMERICAN RARE EARTHS LIMITED

Report on the Half-year Financial Report

Conclusion

We have reviewed the half-year financial report of American Rare Earths Limited, which comprises the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, the consolidated statement of profit and loss and other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the half-year then ended, a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information, and the directors' declaration.

Based on our review, which is not an audit, we have not become aware of any matter that makes us believe that the accompanying half-year financial report of American Rare Earths Limited does not comply with the *Corporations Act 2001* including:

- giving a true and fair view of the American Rare Earths Limited financial position as at 31 December 2023 and of its performance for the half year ended on that date; and
- (b) complying with Accounting Standard AASB 134: Interim Financial Reporting and the Corporations Regulations 2001.

Basis for Conclusion

We conducted our review in accordance with ASRE 2410: Review of a Financial Report Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. Our responsibilities are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Review of the Financial Report section of our report. We are independent of American Rare Earths Limited in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the Corporations Act 2001 and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional and Ethical Standards Board's APES 110: Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards) (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the annual financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

Responsibility of the Directors for the Financial Report

The directors of American Rare Earths Limited are responsible for the preparation of the half-year financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of the half-year financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Review of the Financial Report

ASRE 2410 requires us to conclude whether we have become aware of any matter that makes us believe that the half-year financial report is not in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001* including giving a true and fair view of the group's financial position as at 31 December 2023 and its performance for the half-year ended on that date, and complying with Accounting Standard AASB 134: *Interim Financial Reporting* and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

A review of a half-year financial report consists of making enquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

HALL CHADWICK (NSW)

Hall Cheederick

Level 40, 2 Park Street

Sydney NSW 2000

DREW TOWNSEND

Partner Dated: 11 March 2024

AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION

AMERICAN RARE EARTHS LIMITED ABN 83 003 453 503

AUDITOR'S INDEPENDENCE DECLARATION UNDER SECTION 307C OF THE CORPORATIONS ACT 2001 TO THE DIRECTORS OF AMERICAN RARE EARTHS LIMITED

In accordance with Section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001*, I am pleased to provide the following declaration of independence to the directors of American Rare Earths Limited. As the lead audit partner for the review of the financial report of American Rare Earths Limited for the half-year ended 31 December 2023, I declare that, to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been no contraventions of:

- i. the auditor independence requirements as set out in the Corporations Act 2001 in relation to the review; and
- ii. any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the review.

HALL CHADWICK (NSW) Level 40, 2 Park Street

Hull Cheederek

20101 10, 21 411 01100

Sydney NSW 2000

DREW TOWNSEND

Partner

Dated: 11 March 2024

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

| | 6 months ended 31/12/2023 A\$ | 6 months ended 31/12/2022 A\$ |
|---|---|---|
| Continuing Operations Interest received Other income Revaluation of financial assets Consulting fees Employee expenses Directors' fees Investor relations Accounting, secretarial, legal Administration expenses ASX, OTC & Registry Depreciation expense Auditor's remuneration – auditing the accounts Marketing & promotion Interest expense Foreign exchange revaluation Loss for the period before extraordinary items | 212,001 128,849 (92,902) (251,358) (889,001) (138,830) (178,663) (313,175) (775,715) (64,482) (67,120) (51,500) (95,997) (3,342) 56,435 | 115,151 36,438 (53,117) (125,151) (551,169) (96,692) (91,573) (126,519) (328,902) (70,195) (37,889) (22,385) (113,135) (5,236) (4,159) (1,474,533) |
| Extraordinary items Fair value recognition of share-based payments Loss for the period after extraordinary items | (645,915) (3,170,715) | (319,782) (1,794,315) |
| Income tax benefit | - | - |
| Loss for the period after income tax | (3,170,715) | (1,794,315) |
| Other comprehensive income | (405,088) | (39,280) |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to the Parent entity | (3,575,803) | (1,833,595) |
| Net Loss per share Basic loss per share from continuing operations Diluted loss per share from continuing operations | (0.71) cents (0.71) cents | (0.42) cents (0.42) cents |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

| | Share capital A\$ | Options reserve A\$ | Accumulated losses | Foreign currency translation A\$ | Total A\$ |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 2023 | | . | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Equity at 1 July 2023 | 34,010,645 | 2,265,650 | (11,183,945) | 106,498 | 25,198,848 |
| Issue of share capital net of costs Loss for the year | _ | _ | - (3,170,715) | - | (3,170,715) |
| Share based payments Options cancelled Exchange difference arising | - | 645,915 (226,385) | 226,385 | - | 645,915 |
| on foreign operations | | - | | (405,088) | (405,088) |
| Movement in equity for the period | | 419,530 | (2,944,330) | (405,088) | (2,929,888) |
| Equity at 31 December 2023 | 34,010,645 | 2,685,180 | (14,128,275) | (298,590) | 22,268,960 |
| 2022 | | | | | |
| Equity at 1 July 2022 | 20,828,812 | 1,550,811 | (6,359,850) | (18,678) | 16,001,095 |
| Issue of share capital net of costs Loss for the year Share based payments | 12,943,334 | 391,800 - 319,782 | - (1,794,315) - | - - - | 13,335,134 (1,794,315) 319,782 |
| Exercise of share options Exchange difference arising | 70,625 | (12,100) | - | - (00,000) | 58,525 |
| on foreign operations Movement in equity for the | - | - | <u>-</u> | (39,280) | (39,280) |
| period | 13,013,959 | 699,482 | (1,794,315) | (39,280) | 11,879,846 |
| Equity at 31 December 2022 | 33,842,771 | 2,250,293 | (8,154,165) | (57,958) | 27,880,941 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2023

| | Note | 31/12/2023 A\$ | 30/06/2023 A\$ |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|
| ASSETS | | Αφ | ΗΦ |
| Current assets | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | | 6,296,056 | 12,485,220 |
| Receivables | | 59,885 | 76,269 |
| Other assets | _ | 116,050 | 75,628 |
| Total current assets | - | 6,471,991 | 12,637,117 |
| Non-current assets | | | |
| Property, plant & equipment | 6 | 125,145 | 89,008 |
| Right-of-use assets | 7 | 318,462 | 109,043 |
| Exploration and evaluation | 8 | 10,674,259 | 8,682,600 |
| Security deposits | | 271,639 | 240,683 |
| Financial assets | 9 | 5,150,369 | 4,156,206 |
| Total non-current assets | _ | 16,539,874 | 13,277,540 |
| | <u>-</u> | | |
| Total assets | - | 23,011,865 | 25,914,657 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Current liabilities | | | |
| Trade and other payables | | 379,813 | 525,224 |
| Provisions | | 25,634 | 74,430 |
| Lease liabilities | _ | 112,570 | 63,854 |
| Total current liabilities | - | 518,017 | 663,508 |
| Non-current liabilities | | | |
| Lease liabilities | _ | 224,888 | 52,301 |
| Total non-current liabilities | <u>-</u> | 224,888 | 52,301 |
| Total liabilities | - | 742,905 | 715,809 |
| | - | <u> </u> | |
| Net Assets | | 22,268,960 | 25,198,848 |
| | | | |
| EQUITY | | | |
| Share capital | 2 | 34,010,645 | 34,010,645 |
| Reserves | 2 | 2,685,180 | 2,265,650 |
| Foreign currency reserve | | (298,590) | 106,498 |
| Accumulated losses | - | (14,128,275) | (11,183,945) |
| Total equity | _ | 22,268,960 | 25,198,848 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

| | Note | 6 months ended 31/12/2023 | 6 months ended 31/12/2022 |
|---|--------|---|--|
| Cash flows from operating activities Interest received Cash received in the course of operations Interest expenses Payments to suppliers and employees | _ | 186,064 116,638 (3,342) (2,939,560) | 115,151 20,156 (5,236) (1,909,047) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | 3 _ | (2,640,200) | (1,778,976) |
| Cash flows from investing activities Payment for property, plant & equipment Purchase of investments Proceeds from sale of investments Security deposit paid Exploration and evaluation expenditure | _ | (47,933) (1,087,253) 743 (30,956) (2,388,394) | (12,584) (232,000) - (165,805) (1,841,010) |
| Net cash used in investing activities | _ | (3,553,793) | (2,251,399) |
| Cash flows from financing activities Share capital issued Share issue costs Repayment of lease liabilities Net cash provided by financing activities | - | (51,606) (51,606) | 14,356,000 (962,341) (27,804) 13,365,855 |
| Net(decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents held Exchange difference Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period | - - | (6,245,599) 56,435 12,485,220 6,296,056 | 9,335,480 (126,686) 6,339,542 15,548,336 |
| Cash comprises: Cash at bank | _ | 6,296,056 | 15,548,336 |

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Reporting entity

American Rare Earths Limited (**ARR** or **Company**) is a profit-oriented company incorporated in Australia registered under the *Corporations Act 2001* and listed on the Australian Securities Exchange (ASX).

The principal activity of the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") is minerals exploration.

The Group consists of American Rare Earths Limited and its wholly owned subsidiaries, Broken Hill Uranium Pty Ltd, Broken Hill Chemical Pty Limited, Broken Hill Minerals Pty Ltd, Murray Basin Minerals Pty Limited, Wyoming Rare Pty Ltd, Western Rare Earth LLC, ARE Management LLC, La Paz Rare Earth LLC and Wyoming Rare (USA) Inc.

These interim financial statements were authorised for issue on 11 March 2024.

Reporting currency

The functional and presentation currency is Australian dollars.

Basis of preparation: These general-purpose financial statements for the interim half-year reporting period ended 31 December 2023 have been prepared in accordance with Corporations Act 2001 and Australian Accounting Standards AASB 134, Interim Financial Reporting.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting practice in Australia and therefore also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards. For this purpose, the Company has designated itself as profit-oriented. It is recommended that this financial report be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements of the Group for the year ended 30 June 2023, together with any public announcements made during the half-year.

The accounting principles recognised as appropriate for the measurement and reporting of financial performance and financial position on an historical cost basis have been followed by the Group.

New or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations adopted

The Group has adopted all of the new or amended Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board ('AASB') that are mandatory for the current reporting period.

Seasonality of operations

The results are unaffected to any significant extent by seasonal factors.

Changes in accounting policies

There have been no changes in accounting policies during the period. The accounting policies and method of computation applied during the previous year were applied on a consistent basis during the current period.

2. Share capital

| | 31/12/2023 A\$ | 30/06/2023 A\$ |
|--|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Ordinary shares – 446,423,299 (30 June 2023: 446,423,299) | 34,010,645 | 34,010,645 |
| Movement in share capital | | |
| Balance at beginning | 34,010,645 | 20,828,812 |
| Shares issued under Placement | - | 14,296,000 |
| Shares issued on exercise of options | - | 241,600 |
| Share issue costs | | (1,355,767) |
| Balance at end | 34,010,645 | 34,010,645 |
| | | |
| Movement in share issued | No. of shares | No. of shares |
| Share capital at 30 June 2023 | 446,423,299 | 395,704,936 |
| Shares issued under placement | - | 50,275,863 |
| Shares issued on exercise of options Share capital at 31 December 2023 | 440 400 000 | 442,500 |
| Share capital at 31 December 2023 | 446,423,299 | 446,423,299 |
| | A\$ | A\$ |
| Unlisted options – 53,100,000 (30 June 2023: 42,494,223) | 2,685,650 | 2,265,650 |
| Movement in options reserve | | |
| Balance at beginning | 2,265,650 | 1,550,811 |
| Options issued under placement | - | 391,800 |
| Options issued under share-based payment | 645,915 | 520,729 |
| Options cancelled | (226,385) | (22,465) |
| Options exercised | | (175,225) |
| Balance at end | 2,685,180 | 2,265,650 |
| | | |
| Movement in Options issued | No. of options | No. of options |
| Options on issue at beginning | 42,494,223 | 22,936,723 |
| Options issued under Placement | - | 6,000,000 |
| Share based payments | 14,500,000 | 19,250,000 |
| Options cancelled | (3,894,223) | (5,250,00) |
| Options exercised | - | (442,500) |
| Options on issued at end | 53,100,000 | 42,494,223 |

All shares have equal voting rights and will share equally in dividends and surplus on winding up.

3. Reconciliation of operating cash flow & net income

| | 6 months ended 31/12/2023 A\$ | 6 months ended 31/12/2022 A\$ |
|---|--|--|
| Net loss attributable to members of parent entity | (3,170,715) | (1,794,315) |
| Add non-cash items: | | |
| Depreciation expenses | 67,120 | 37,889 |
| Fair value recognition of share-based payments | 645,915 | 319,782 |
| Revaluation of financial assets | 92,902 | 53,117 |
| Profit on sale of investments | (743) | - |
| Changes in assets and liabilities: | | |
| (Increase)/decrease in receivables and other assets | (24,039) | (37,545) |
| (Decrease)/increase in trade and other payables | (194,206) | (362,063) |
| Foreign exchange revaluations | (56,434) | 4,159 |
| Net cash used in operating activities | (2,640,200) | (1,778,976) |

4. Commitments

Expenditure requirements for tenements

The Group had no expenditure requirements for tenements as at 31 December 2023 (2022: \$Nil).

5. Controlled entities

Interests in subsidiaries

| | Equity Held | | Country of Incorporation |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------------|
| Name of Entity | 2023 | 2022 | |
| Broken Hill Uranium Pty Ltd | 100% | 100% | Australia |
| Broken Hill Chemical Pty Ltd | 100% | 100% | Australia |
| Broken Hill Minerals Pty Ltd | 100% | 100% | Australia |
| Murray Basin Minerals Pty Ltd | 100% | 100% | Australia |
| Wyoming Rare Pty Ltd | 100% | 100% | Australia |
| Western Rare Earth LLC | 100% | 100% | United States |
| La Paz Rare Earth LLC | 100% | 100% | United States |
| ARE Management LLC | 100% | 100% | United States |
| Wyoming Rare (USA) Inc | 100% | 100% | United States |

All Australian subsidiaries of the Company have June balance dates and the United States subsidiaries have December balance dates.

6. Property, plant and equipment

| 0. | Troporty, plant and oquipmont | | |
|----|--|------------------------|------------|
| | | 31/12/2023 | 30/06/2023 |
| | | A\$ | A\$ |
| | Computer and office equipment | · | · |
| | Balance at beginning of period | 89,008 | 36,115 |
| | Additions | 47,933 | 80,256 |
| | Depreciation | (11,796) | (27,363) |
| | Balance at end of period | 125,145 | 89,008 |
| 7. | Right-of-use assets | | |
| | Right-of-use asset: office lease | | |
| | Balance at beginning of period | 109,043 | 171,353 |
| | Additions | 264,743 | - |
| | Depreciation | (55,324) | (62,310) |
| | Balance at end of period | 318,462 | 109,043 |
| 8. | Exploration and evaluation assets Balance at beginning of period Exploration 8 evaluation expenses | 8,682,600 2,242,736 | 4,897,590 |
| | Exploration & evaluation expenses | 2,213,736 | 3,595,671 |
| | Exchange difference | (222,077) | 189,339 |
| | Balance at end of period | 10,674,259 | 8,682,600 |
| | | | |

9. Financial assets

| Shares in listed entities at fair value | 2,044,955 | 1,165,999 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| 5-year promissory note at fair value | 3,105,414 | 2,990,207 |
| | 5,150,369 | 4,156,206 |

10. Contingent liabilities

There were no contingent liabilities at 31 December 2023 (31 December 2022: \$nil).

11. Related parties

Transactions between related parties are on normal commercial terms and conditions no more favourable than those available to other parties unless otherwise stated. Amount paid to director-related entities for director and consulting fees were, for the Company and the Group:

| | 6 months ended 31/12/2023 A\$ | 6 months ended 31/12/2022 A\$ |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Directors' fees | 138,830 | 96,692 |
| Shares issued: C Gibbs – 2 million shares @\$0.148 | - | 296,000 |
| Options issued*: F C O'Connor – 2 million options @\$0.22 | 102,406 | - |
| R Hudson – 2 million options @\$0.40 C Gibbs – 5 million options @\$0.40 C Gibbs – 5 million options @\$0.47 | - - - | 139,876 20,357 6,526 |
| * Black-Scholes option pricing model used to determine fair value as per AASB 2. | | |
| Salary and oncosts: C Gibbs M Sanderson | 96,228 195,444 | 174,975 - |
| Purchase of Financial Assets acquired on behalf of the Company: G Hill | 259,258 | - |
| Consulting Fees: Odyssey Mining Pty Ltd – an entity related to C Gibbs Mel Sanderson Consulting – an entity related to M | 108,000 | - |
| Sanderson | 30,702 930,868 | 734,426 |

12. Segment Information

The Company has identified its operating segments based on internal reports that are reviewed and used by the Board of Directors (who are identified as the Chief Operating Decision Makers ('CODM')) in assessing performance and in determining the allocation of resources. The Company does not yet have any products or services from which it derives an income.

During the half year to 31 December 2023, CODM has identified the Company as having two reportable segments, being the geographic location of assets in the United States and Australia.

The CODM review EBITDA (earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation). The accounting policies adopted for internal reporting to the CODM are consistent with those adopted in the financial statements.

| | USA A\$ | Australia A\$ | Total A\$ |
|---|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| Consolidated 6 Months Ended December 2023 | Αψ | Αψ | ΛΨ |
| Other revenue | | | |
| Interest income | 1,825 | 210,176 | 212,001 |
| Other income | 110,904 | 17,945 | 128,849 |
| Revaluation of financial assets | - | (92,902) | (92,902) |
| | 112,729 | 135,219 | 247,948 |
| Expenses | | | · |
| General operating expenses | (1,781,768) | (1,633,553) | (3,415,321) |
| Interest expenses | - | (3,342) | (3,342) |
| Loss before income tax | (1,669,039) | (1,501,676) | (3,170,715) |
| | | , | |
| Consolidated 6 Months Ended December 2022 | | | |
| Other revenue | | | |
| Interest income | 106 | 115,045 | 115,151 |
| Other income | 19,918 | 16,520 | 36,438 |
| Revaluation of financial assets | 19,910 | (53,117) | (53,117) |
| Nevaluation of illiancial assets | 20.024 | , , , | |
| Evnence | 20,024 | 78,448 | 98,472 |
| Expenses | (507.040) | (4 000 000) | (4.007.554) |
| General operating expenses | (587,919) | (1,299,632) | (1,887,551) |
| Interest expenses | | (5,236) | (5,236) |
| Loss before income tax | (567,895) | (1,226,420) | (1,794,315) |

12. Segment information - continued

Below is an analysis of the Company's assets and liabilities from reportable segments:

| | USA A\$ | Australia A\$ | Total A\$ |
|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Consolidated December 2023 | | | |
| Current assets | 2,685,524 | 3,786,467 | 6,471,991 |
| Non-current assets | 11,075,207 | 5,464,667 | 16,539,874 |
| Total assets | 13,760,731 | 9,251,134 | 23,011,865 |
| | , , | , , | , , |
| Current liabilities | 315,356 | 202,661 | 518,017 |
| Non-current liabilities | 172,587 | 52,301 | 224,888 |
| Total liabilities | 487,943 | 254,962 | 742,905 |
| Net segment assets | 13,272,788 | 8,996,172 | 22,268,960 |
| • | | • | |
| | | | |
| Consolidated June 2023 | | | |
| Current assets | 203,046 | 12,434,071 | 12,637,117 |
| Non-current assets | 8,805,577 | 4,471,963 | 13,277,540 |
| Total assets | 9,008,623 | 16,906,034 | 25,914,657 |
| | | -,,- | -,- , |
| Current liabilities | 57,522 | 605,986 | 663,508 |
| Non-current liabilities | - | 52,301 | 52,301 |
| Total liabilities | 57,522 | 658,287 | 715,809 |
| Net segment assets | 8,951,101 | 16,247,747 | 25,198,848 |

13. Going concern

The financial report has been prepared on a going concern basis.

The Group had a net loss of \$3,170,715 and had net operating cash outflows of \$2,640,200 for the 6 months ending 31 December 2023. As of 31 December 2023, the Group has cash and cash equivalents of \$6,296,056, net assets of \$22,268,960 of which \$5,150,369 were financial assets. Subsequent to 31 December 2023, the Group completed a \$13.5m equity raising (before costs) further strengthening its working capital. This places the group in a strong financial position to fund major exploration and evaluation expenses into the next financial year and to meet financial obligations beyond 12 months from the date of this report.

14. Subsequent Events

On 22 January 2024, the Company announced metallurgical results at Halleck Creek as part of the SynBREE project.

On 7 February 2024, the Company announced a 64% increase in the Halleck Creek Resource to 2.34 billion tonnes at 3,196 ppm Total Rare Earth Oxides.

On 9 February 2024, the Company announced that Mr Richard Hudson has been appointed Non-Executive Chairman, replacing Mr Ken Traub who remains on the board as a Non-Executive Director. Mr Sten Gustafson has been appointed Deputy Chairman of the Company.

On 19 February 2024, 2,000,000 ordinary fully paid shares were issued as the result of the exercise of \$0.20 strike options – total proceeds received of \$400,000.

On 23 February 2024, the Company announced a \$13.5m institutional share placement at an issue price of \$0.30 per share. As a result, 45,000,000 shares were issued on 29 February 2024, in addition to 6,000,000 unlisted broker options with an exercise price of \$0.45 and expiry date of 28 February 2027.

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

The Directors of the Company declare that:

- 1. The financial statements and notes, as set out in the half yearly report to 31 December 2023 are in accordance with the Corporations Act 2001, including:
 - (a) comply with Accounting Standard AASB 134, Interim Financial Reporting, and
 - (b) give a true and fair view of the Company's financial position as at 31 December 2023 and its performance and cash flows for the period ended on that date.
- 2. In the Directors' opinion, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable

Signed for and on behalf of the Board of Directors.

| Milholae | ShGf |
|----------------|----------------|
| Richard Hudson | Sten Gustafson |
| Chairman | Director |
| | |

Date: 11 March 2024