# CAPITAL-LIGHT CATALYST-RICH COPPER STRATEGY

Unlocking the Kalahari Copper Belt, Botswana

September 2025
Africa Down Under, Perth

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For full exploration results including relevant JORC Table information and Competent Persons Statements referred to in this Company Presentation, refer to the Company's announcements lodged with the ASX, specifically those commencing from 27 August 2022.

COMMUNITY PROGRAMMES AT QABO, COBRE SPONSORED MEDICAL SCREENING AND LOCAL 'MARATHON'







September 2025

# CAPITAL LIGHT APPROACH

Three pronged exploration approach using partnerships to maximise potential for discoveries while preserving capital and minimising shareholder dilution

01

# DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITY

Ngami in-situ copper-silver recovery project

02

# TIER 1 EXPLORATION

US\$25M BHP partnership earn-in to joint venture on basin-margin projects 03

# STRATEGIC TARGET DRILLING

Strategically located
Okavango Copper Project

Additional >A\$2.5M non-dilutionary funding has been saved through

Collaboration agreements with neighbours

Grant funding from the BHP XPlor Programme

Research funding

Operator management fees

# WHY THE KALAHARI COPPER BELT?



#### In 2023 KCB becomes a copper producing district

Khoemacau Copper Mine and exploration assets sold for 1.9 B\$ to MMG <sup>1</sup>; Sandfire's Motheo Production hub starts production in record time.



# KCB remains underexplored and is regarded as one of the world's most prospective areas

for yet-to-be-discovered sediment-hosted copper deposits by the US Geological Survey.<sup>2</sup>



#### **Giant Deposits**

1/3 of known sediment-hosted copper deposits contain 500,000t of contained copper with grades >1%.



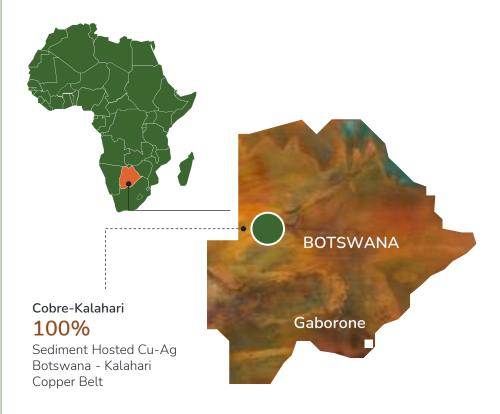
#### Excellent infrastructure, well-developed road networks

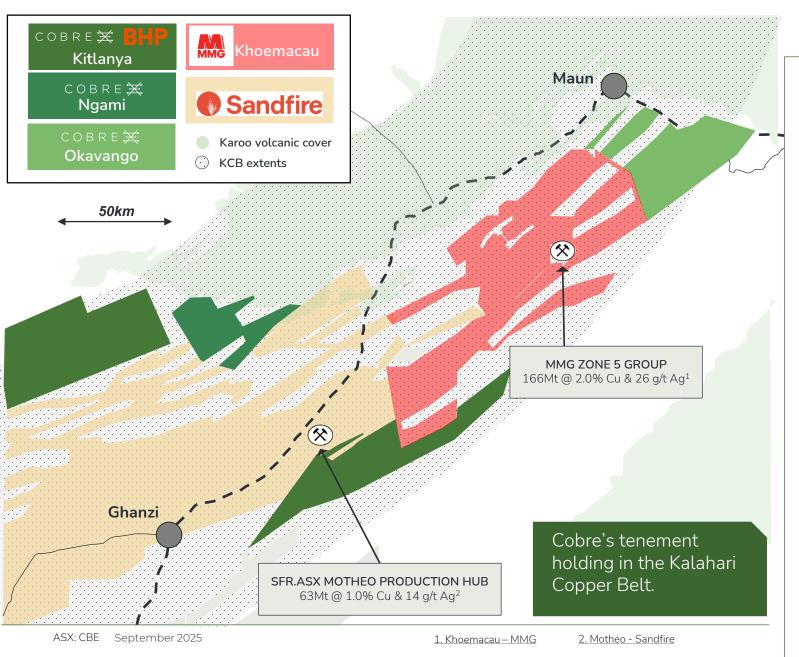
and ongoing multi-million-dollar projects, including the North-west Transmission Grid Connection (NWTGC) aimed at providing power supply to new KCB mines.

- 1. https://www.mmg.com/media-release/mmg-to-acquire-khoemacau-copper-mine/
- 2. Source: USGS Qualitative Assessment of Selected Areas of the World for Undiscovered Sediment-Hosted Starabound Copper Deposits
- 3. 2023 Fraser Institute | Annual Survey of Mining Companies, 2023

# BOTSWANA A Top-Tier Mining Jurisdiction

Low-risk, mining-friendly government ranked Top 5 globally by Fraser Institute (Mining Investment Attractiveness Survey<sup>3</sup>), with major copper infrastructure in place and recent \$1.9B M&A activity by MMG.





# BELT-SCALE OPPORTUNITIES ALONGSIDE MINING MAJORS

#### 100%-ownership

of highly-prospective copper and silver exploration tenements in the KCB.

# Second largest tenement package in the Botswana KCB

consisting of four highly strategic project areas

# Along strike, and adjacent to, producing mining operations

MMG's high-grade Zone 5 Cu-Ag deposit<sup>1</sup> and Sandfire's T3 Motheo Cu-Ag Production Hub<sup>2</sup>.

# Target unexplored basin margins and strike extension of known deposits

Ideal geological position for sedimentary copper deposits

# In-Situ Copper Development Opportunity

Pathway to development using low CAPEX and OPEX ISCR technology

# WE DELIVER: FROM CONCEPT TO RESOURCE

Project Evaluation & Target Generation		District Evaluation	Direct Target Testing	Resource Drilling	Pre-development Studies
NGAMI COPPER PROJECT	13,500 km magnetics 2,000 km AEM 2,000 km AGG 16,000 soil samples	1,100m RC drilling 1,100m Diamond Drilling	13,900m diamond drilling	3,500m resource drilling	MRE complete Environmental permitting in progress Scoping and pilot studies
KITLANYA WEST	10,000 km magnetic & gravity 850km AEM 3,300km AGG 17,300 soil samples	12,000m RC drilling 650m diamond drilling 60km active seismic survey	Deep systems drilling Active seismic survey	—— BHP earn-in to JV ——	
KITLANYA EAST	1,900km magnetic 850km AEM 3,400 km AGG 6,300 soils	1,700m RC drilling 4,100m diamond drilling	Deep systems drilling Active seismic survey		
OKAVANGO COPPER PROJECT	16,700km magnetic 2,400km AEM Ground gravity	3,600m diamond drilling	Sinomine investment for strategic drilling	Sinomine Purchase Option and JV	

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# NGAMI PROJECT: Pathway to Development

"We have worked on a number of ISL projects and this would have to be the best we have seen"

Damian Connelly
Principal Consulting Engineer,
METS

# NGAMI COPPER PROJECT | GEOLOGY

# In-Situ Copper Recovery



20,000m of diamond drilling completed



Drill proven chalcocite mineralisation over 40km

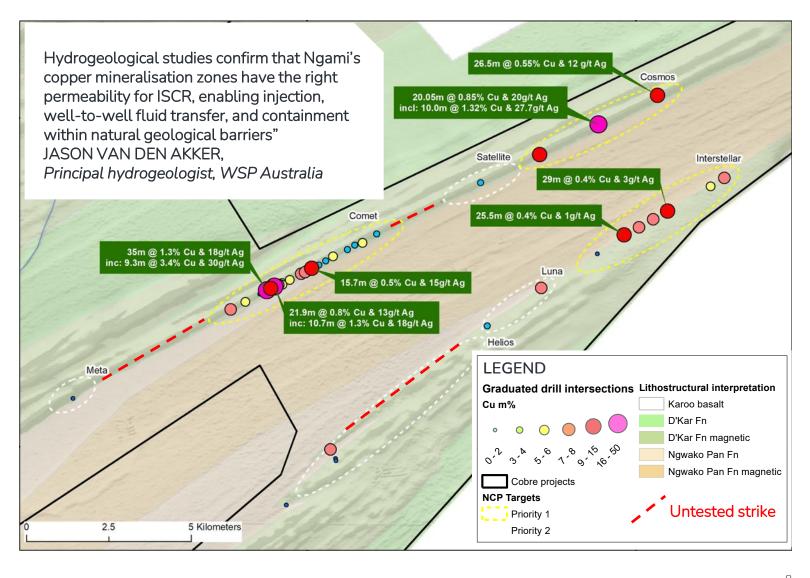


Ideal fracture architecture for ISCR



Structurally controlled high-grade intersections include:

9.3m @ 3.4% Cu	10.7m @ 1.3% Cu	10.0m @ 1.3% Cu
& 30g/t Ag	& 18g/t Ag	& 28 g/t Ag
(downhole)	(downhole)	(downhole)



# MAIDEN MINERAL RESOURCE ESTIMATE

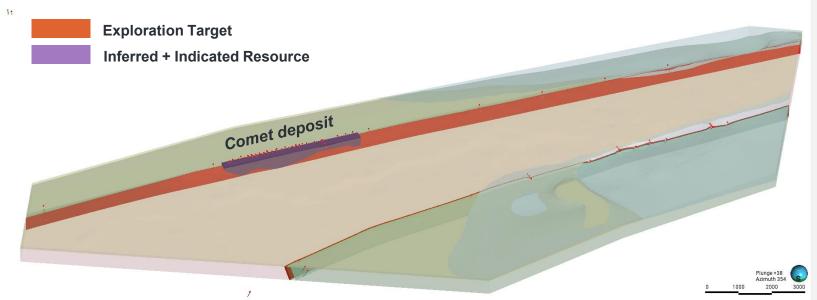
MRE and updated Exploration Target demonstrate the potential for a significant ISCR development project with OPEX on the bottom of the global cost curve

Mineral Resource Classification	Tonnage (Mt)	Cu Grade (%)	Ag Grade (g/t)	Cu Metal (kt)	Ag Metal (MOz)
Indicated	1.1	0.59	12.8	6.7	0.5
Inferred	10.4	0.52	11.5	53.6	3.8
Total	11.5	0.52	11.6	60.3	4.3

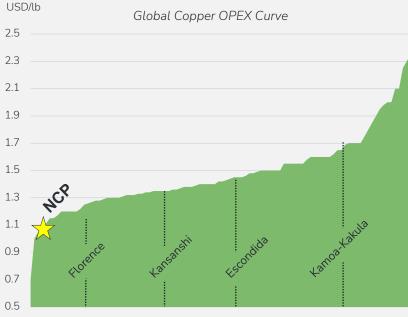
### **Upside Potential : Exploration Target**

205 to 308 million tonnes @ 0.31 to 0.46 % Cu & 5.5 to 8.3 g/t Ag

The potential quality and grade of the Exploration Target is conceptual in nature. There has been insufficient exploration to estimate a Mineral Resource and there is no certainty that further exploration work will result in the determination of a Mineral Resource.



# Global OPEX curve with modelled NCP OPEX highlighted



	Starter Plant (1.9ktpa)	Full Production (40ktpa)
Total Indirect Costs (USD)	\$22.0M	\$157.0M
Total Capital Costs (USD)	\$36.7M	\$261.3M
Operating Costs (USD/lb Copper)	\$2.88	\$0.82

# PATHWAY TO DEVELOPMENT

# Completed











Engineering and Financial studies confirm ISCR as a

viable extraction

method



test work

demonstrates viability
for injection and
recovery into
mineralised contact

Hydrogeological



Metallurgical test works
(bottle roll and long

(bottle roll and longterm vessel tests) confirms copper and silver mineralisation is readily leachable



drilling
confirms further
extensions to known
copper-silver
mineralisation

**Exploration** 



Pilot plant

work completed

engineering design

Maidon Mi

Maiden Mineral Resource

demonstrates scale and potential development upside



# **Next Steps**

- Environmental Impact Assessment
- Pilot ISCR operation

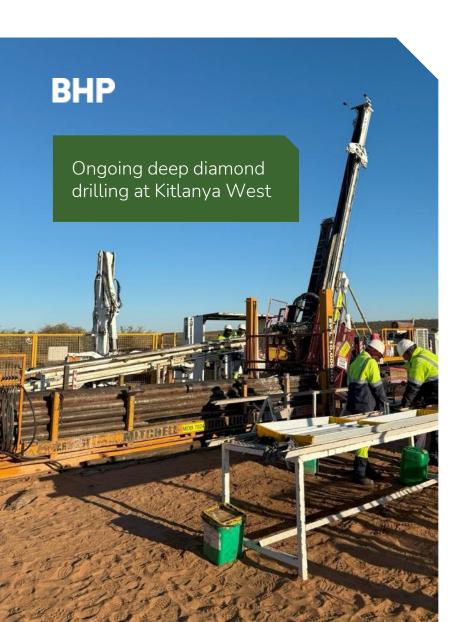
Injection well drilling, Ngami Copper Project

Chief Executive Officer, Cobre

COBREX

KITLANYA
PROJECT:
BHP
Partnership
for Tier 1
Discoveries

# KITLANYA PROJECTS



## Strategic partnership with BHP to explore for tier-1 copper potential

#### **BHP Partnership Secures Funding & Expertise**

BHP provides exploration and corporate overhead funding, along with scale and technical expertise, significantly enhancing Cobre's potential for a Tier-1 copper discovery.

#### US\$25M Earn-In Agreement Announced

BHP has committed up to US\$25 million (~A\$40 million) to explore Cobre's Kitlanya East and West Copper Projects in Botswana.

#### Outcome of BHP Xplor Program

The agreement follows Cobre's successful participation in the 2024 BHP Xplor program, a key platform for identifying high-potential exploration opportunities.

#### **Active Exploration Underway**

Diamond drilling, funded by BHP and operated by Cobre, is in progress to test targets identified from 2024 seismic surveys.

#### Cobre Remains as Operator (earning US\$250k pa)

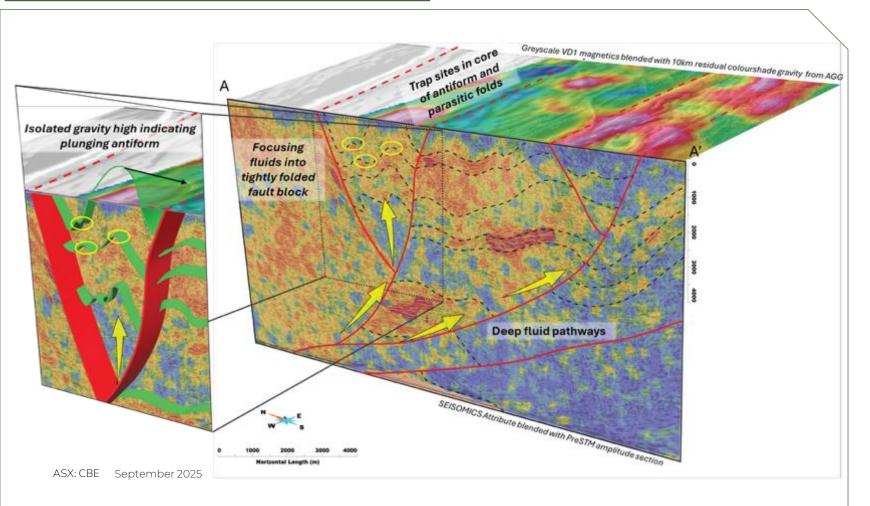
Cobre will continue to manage the projects during the earn-in phase until a joint venture is formally established.

#### Path to 75% Ownership for BHP

In return for its investment, BHP has the right to earn a 75% interest in the Kitlanya Projects.

# KITLANYA PROJECT | GEOLOGY

Seismic surveys identify target trap-sites and pathways for large copper-silver deposits



# Big-scale Exploration for Tier 1 Discoveries on the Prospective Basin Margins

O1 Technology driven exploration

Target fold trap-sites with deep fluid pathways using seismic data

Multi-disciplinary approach to unlocking targets

03 Maun Strategic land package "The geology on this project has always been compelling and its location has become that much more strategic with MMG entering the KCB..." ADAM WOOLDRIDGE Chief Executive Officer, Cobre

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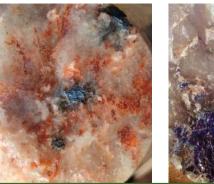
OKAVANGO PROJECT: Proven potential; highly strategic

# OKAVANGO COPPER PROJECT | GEOLOGY

- Strike extension from MMG's production hub
- 39% of the remaining unexplored prospective contact, NE KCB
  186km of prospective contact
- Comparable gravity signature to Zone 5 area Evidence of sub-basins and intra-basin highs
- Three new anomalous copper-silver zones intersections include vein hosted mineralisation

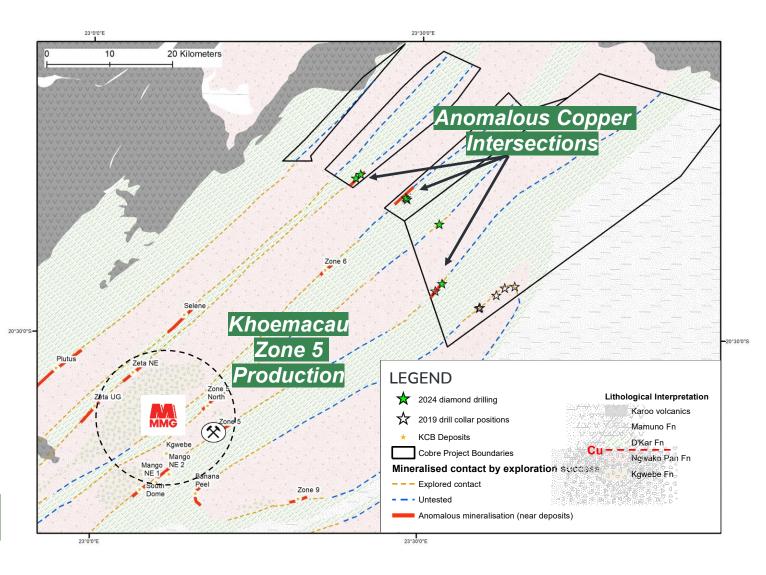




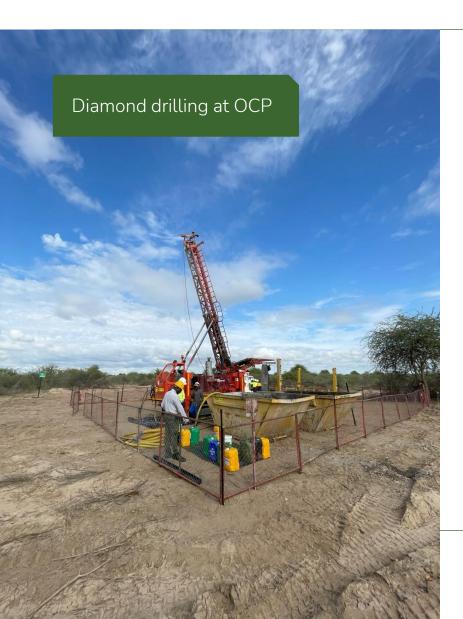




Anomalous Vein Hosted Copper Sulphides (see ASX announcement 13 August 2024)



# OKAVANGO COPPER PROJECT



## Sinomine Strategic Partnership and Purchase Agreement

#### Sinomine Partnership Secures Funding for Strategic Drill Programme

Through A\$1.5 to A\$3m placement at a premium

## Option for A\$7m purchase for 70% stake

Sinomine retains option to purchase 70% of OCP for 6 months after completion of drilling.

## Joint venture agreement secures Cobre's upside

70:30 JV with carry to PFS

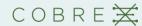
### **Active Exploration Underway**

Diamond drilling planned to start in Q4

#### Cobre Remains as Operator for next phase

Cobre will continue to manage the projects during the earn-in phase until a joint venture is formally established.





# **CORPORATE STRUCTURE**

#### **Capital Structure**

Share Price (as at 25/8/25)	A\$0.055
Shares on issue (Prior to completion of the second tranche of the capital raising)	443.4M
Market Capitalisation	A\$24.39M
Cash Position	A\$1,650K
(excludes USD 1,7m available for expenses on Kitlanya Projects for Q3 2025)	
Options (at an ave. strike price of \$0.085)	259.7M

#### Directors and Management

Martin Holland	Executive Chairman	15+ years experience
Adam Wooldridge	Chief Executive Officer	25+ years experience
Dr Ross McGowan	Non-Executive Director	20+ years experience
Michael McNeilly	Non-Executive Director	15+ years experience
Michael Addison	Non-Executive Director	35+ years experience
Andrew Sissian	Non-Executive Director	15+ years experience
Justin Clyne	Company Secretary	30+ years experience

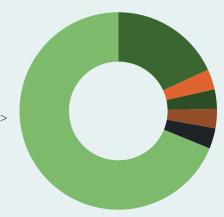
Analyst Coverage:



HALLGARTEN + COMPANY

#### As at 27/5/2025 Shareholder Structure

- Strata Investment Holdings
- Holland International PTY LTD
- BNP Paribas Nominees Pty Ltd <IB AU Noms Retail Client>
- BNP Paribas Noms Pty Ltd
- Mitchell Family Investments
- Others



#### Share Price Performance



# MULTIPLE UPCOMING VALUE TRIGGERS

#### **INVESTMENT SUMMARY**

# Delivering Copper – right when the world needs it

O1 Diversified copper exposure

Discovery (Kitlanya)
Near-mine (Okavango)
Development-ready (Ngami)

O2 Strong credibility and delivery track record

BHP partnership (Kitlanya) Successful ISCR test work (Ngami)

O3 Capital-light approach to maximise shareholder value

Partnerships and research grants minimise capital spend ISCR provides scalable, low CAPEX and OPEX development opportunity

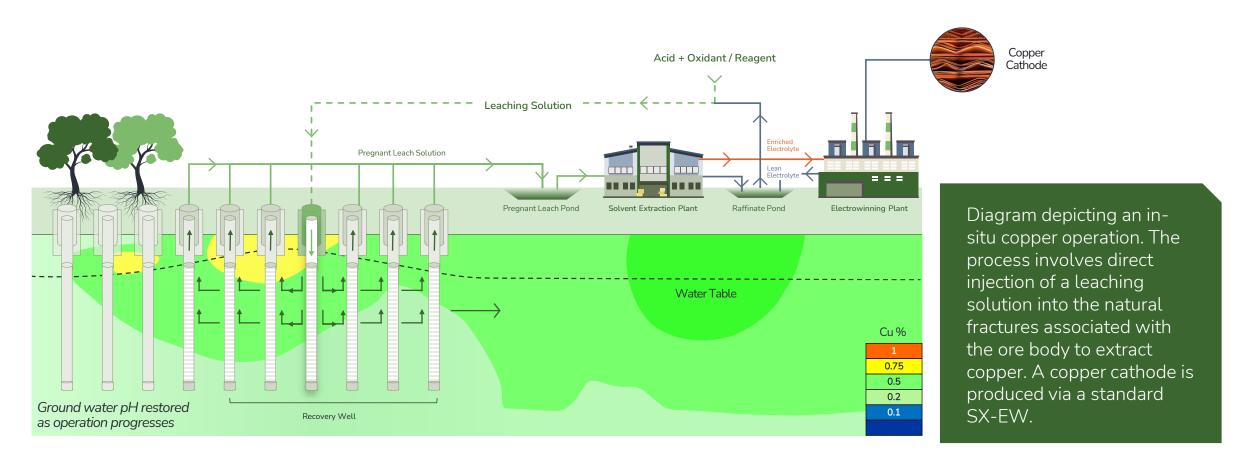
	KEY CATALYST	STRATEGIC SIGNIFICANCE	Q3 25	Q4 25	Q1 26
NGAMI	Maiden ISR mineral resource estimate	Provides resource estimate ahead of environmental permitting and pilot plant development			
	EIA submission for ISCR pilot	Permitting milestone toward development			
KITLANYA WEST	BHP funded deep drilling results	Major discovery potential; expands scale of system			
	BHP funded seismic surveys	2D active seismic surveys to identify new fold targets for drill testing			
KITLANYA EAST	BHP funded drilling	Potential for new discoveries adjacent to Sandfire's Motheo Production hub			
OKAVANGO	Target drilling	Testing priority contacts for new discoveries adjacent to MMG's production hub			





# APPENDIX A: IN-SITU COPPER RECOVERY

ISCR Process: A Low-impact Mining Method Suitable For Permeable Acid Soluble Orebodies



# APPENDIX A: ESSENTIAL CRITERIA FOR ISCR

# Ngami Copper Project (NCP)

# Mineralisation suitable for Acid Leaching:

Fine-grained chalcocite ideal for hydrometallurgical processes.

Fractures and cleavages enhance fluid flow for leaching.

Metallurgical tests confirm high copper and silver recoveries with low acid consumption.

### Ore Body below Water Table:

Water table at 130m to 140m below the surface.

Optimal depth below Kalahari cover.

Majority of orebody below the water table.

# Suitable Host **Rock Permeability**

Detailed fracture logging, Al-driven fracture modelling and hydrogeological drilling, injection and pump tests reveal:



High-density fracture zone associated with the mineralisation.



Competent footwall and hanging-wall rocks provide lateral seals.



Interconnected fracture orientation facilitates fluid flow parallel to and along the mineralised contact zone.



# APPENDIX A: NCP HYDROGEOLOGY RESULTS

# Active Pump Tests Prove Hydrogeology



#### Drilling of injection and monitoring wells

into the primary mineralised fracture zone and less permeable hanging wall and footwall completed



#### Injection

of water demonstrates amenable permeability of mineralised fracture zone for natural injection



#### Injection and pumping

used to model fluid movement between strategically placed injection, pumping and monitoring wells to create 3D fluid flow model



Results provide key information for engineering, process design and financial modelling

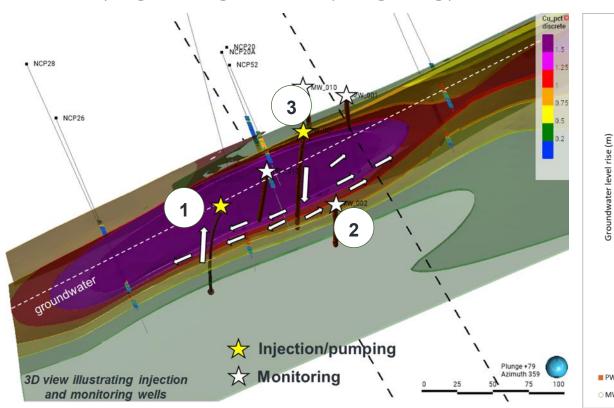


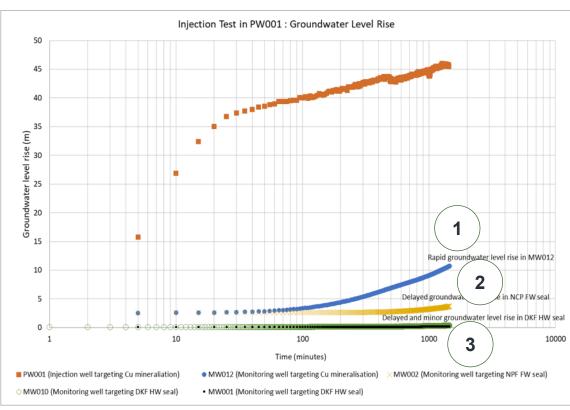
Injection and pumping, Ngami Copper Project



# APPENDIX A: NCP HYDROGEOLOGY SUPPORTS ISCR

# Injection/Pumping Testing Proves Hydrogeology





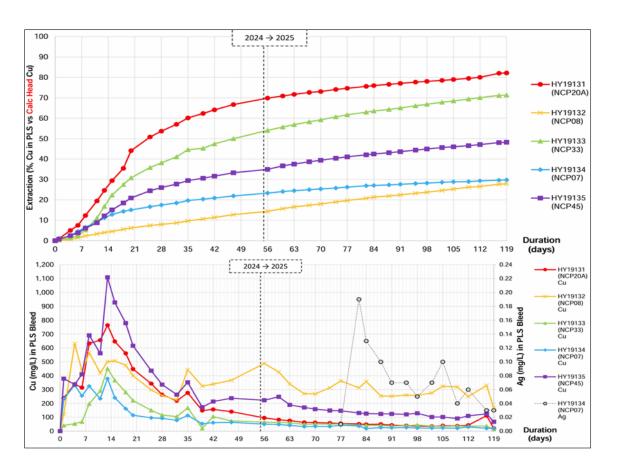
Simple hydrogeological setting with injection and recovery pump tests demonstrate that a lixiviant can be circulated through the ore body:

- Aquifer supports injection rates of at least 3L/s with potential for higher rates (in line with uranium in-situ projects)
- Anisotropic aquifer with the bulk of the fluid flow along the high-density fracture zone associated with mineralisation.
- Hydraulic conductivity within the ISR feasibility window
- Fracture zone is bounded by less permeable units providing lateral seals



# APPENDIX A: NCP METALLURGY SUPPORTS ISCR

# Metallurgical test work returns high copper-silver recoveries



- Bottle roll test recoveries up to 90.7% copper with minimal reagent consumption
- Long-term leach-box tests designed to simulate in-situ environment return excellent results (up to 82% copper recovery)







Leach Box Test Results: Copper extraction (above) and PLS tenor (below) vs time

ISCR vessel setup (top), core sample (lower left) and vessel packing (lower right)

# COBREX

# APPENDIX A: ISCR COMPARISONS

	TASEKO MINES LIMITED FLORENCE COPPER	COPPER FOX VAN DYKE DEPOSIT	EXCELSIOR GUNNISON COPPER	THOR MINING ALFORD DEPOSIT	KAPUNDA MINE	URANIUM
	363 Mt @ 0.35% Cu (M+I) <sup>1</sup>	97.6 Mt @ 0.33% Cu (Ind) 168 Mt @ 0.27% Cu (Inf) <sup>4</sup>	911.6 Mt @ 0.29% Cu (M+I) <sup>5</sup>	125.6 Mt @ 0.14% Cu (Inf) <sup>3</sup> Australian Government Research Grant	102Mt @ 0.23% Cu³ Remaining resource amenable to ISCR	<b>57%</b> of the total uranium produced (2019)
PRE-TX IRR	49%	-	49%			
AFTER- TAX IRR	-	48.4%				
CAPEX	US\$232m	US\$300m	US\$45m + 1,026M\$			
OPEX	US\$1.11/lb	US\$ 1/ lb	US\$1.33/lb			
EST PRODUCTION	85m lb Cu / yr for 22 yrs	85m lb Cu / yr for 17 yrs	25-125Mlb Cu / yr for 24 yrs			
	Well field drilling site infrastructure development started  Tracking towards first copper production in Q4 2025  Pre-Tax NPV = US\$1,090M	Permitting commenced and community engagement  After tax NPV = 800M\$	Pre-Tax NPV = ✓ US\$730M	1. 2. 3. 4. 5.	florencecopper.com/reports-po www.excelsiormining.com/pro www.envirocopper.com.au/kaj Overview   Copper Fox Metals Excelsior Mining Corp - Gunnis	jects/gunnison-copper-project ounda-isr-project lnc.