

BMO Global Metals & Mining Conference

27 February 2017

Rio Tinto chief financial officer Chris Lynch is presenting today at the BMO Global Metals & Mining Conference in Hollywood, Florida.

The presentation is attached and will also be available at riotinto.com/presentations.

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RioTinto

Delivering superior returns

Chris Lynch, chief financial officer

BMO Global Metals & Mining Conference
27 February 2017

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Our value proposition

Long-term strategy

World-class assets

Delivering >2% CAGR¹ CuEq growth

Licence to Operate

Cash focus

Value over volume

\$2 billion cost savings over 2016/17

\$5 billion free cash flow from mine to market productivity by 2021

Capital discipline and shareholder returns

Strong balance sheet

40-60% returns through the cycle

Portfolio shaping

Team and performance culture

Safety first

Assets at the heart of our business

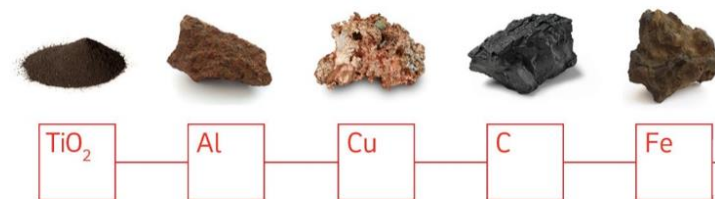
Commercial and operational excellence



¹ Copper equivalent CAGR, 2015-2025.

Delivering on our promises

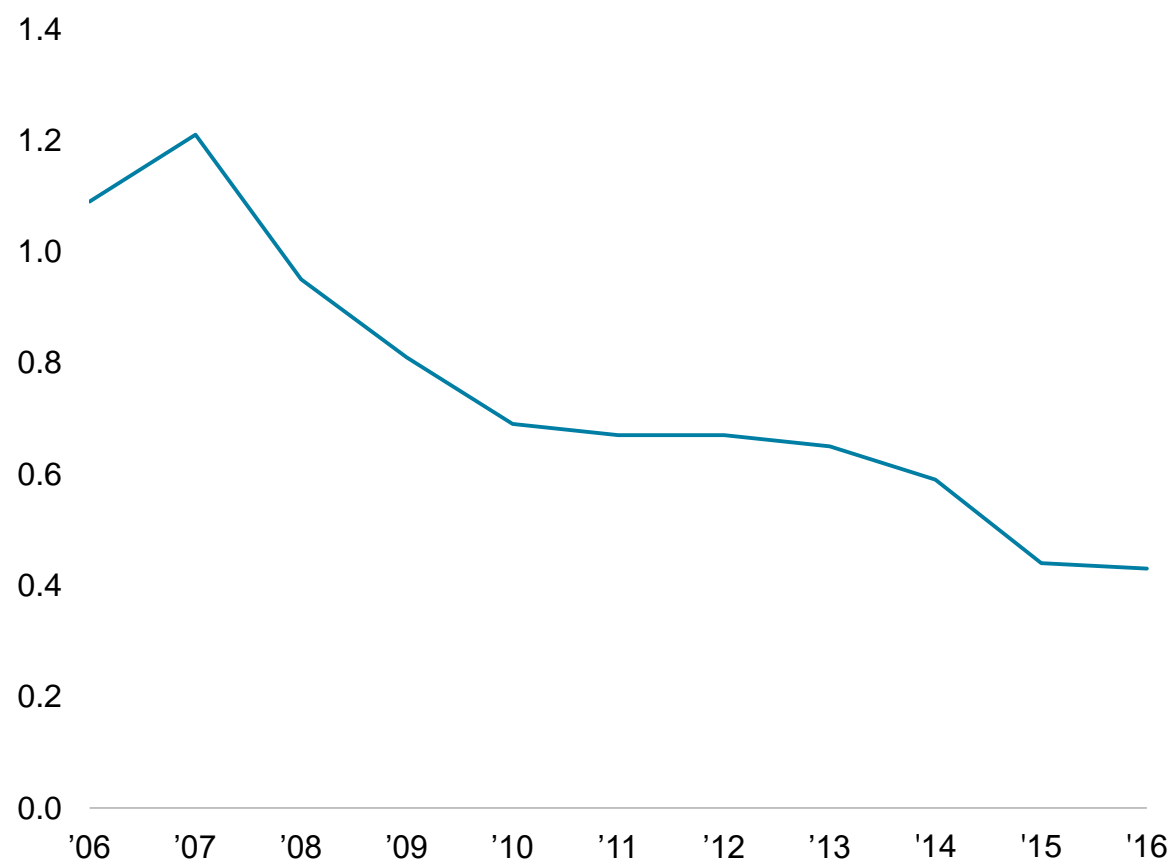
- ✓ Strong operating cash flow of \$8.5 billion
- ✓ Portfolio optimisation with divestments announced of \$1.3 billion
- ✓ Investing in our three major growth projects
- ✓ Balance sheet strength with net debt reduced to \$9.6 billion
- ✓ Shareholder returns of \$3.6 billion



Safety comes first

A history of continual improvement in safety

AIFR per 200,000 hours worked



Fatality at Paraburdoo in June

Continued focus on Fatality Prevention, Illness and Injury Reduction and Catastrophic Event Prevention

Critical Risk Management (CRM) Programme

- More than 1.3 million verifications in 2016



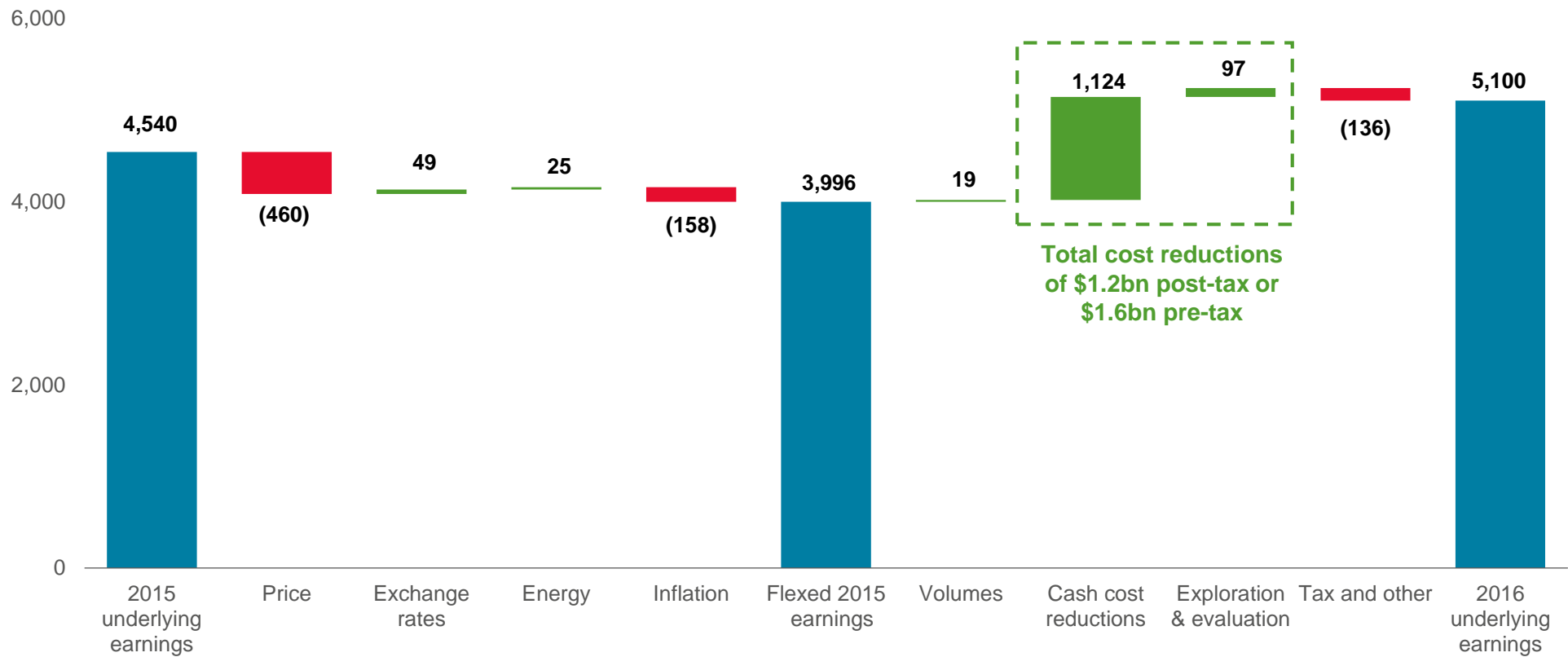
World-class assets delivering value

	Iron Ore	Aluminium	Copper & Diamonds	Energy & Minerals
Margins	63% Pilbara operations FOB EBITDA margin	28% Integrated operations EBITDA margin	35% Operating EBITDA margin	30% Operating FOB EBITDA margin
Cash flow	Cash flows from operations of \$5,644m Free cash flow of \$4,776m	Cash flows from operations of \$2,074m Free cash flow of \$1,267m	Cash flows from operations of \$987m Free cash flow of \$78m	Cash flows from operations of \$1,431m Free cash flow of \$1,294m
				

Increased underlying earnings driven by cash cost reductions

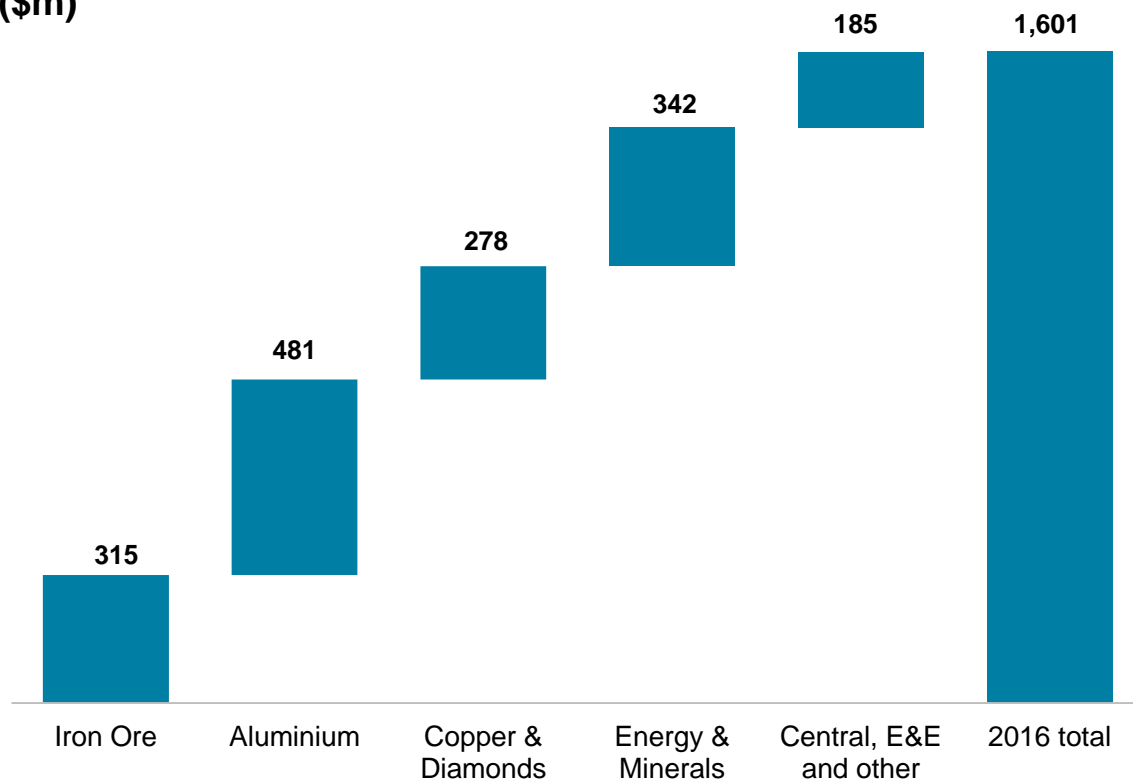
Underlying earnings 2015 vs 2016

\$ million (post tax)



\$1.6 billion of cost reductions achieved in 2016

2016 pre-tax operating cash cost improvements
(\$m)



\$7.8 billion cost savings achieved since 2012

Cost performance helped deliver a 2016 EBITDA margin of 38% (34% in FY 2015)

Cost culture across all product groups

\$2 billion cost savings target across 2016 and 2017

Improving productivity to deliver \$5 billion free cash flow by the end of 2021

We aim to deliver \$5 billion of free cash flow in productivity improvements over five years

Value Chain



Exploration



Major projects



Mining



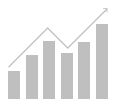
Asset
management



Processing



Infrastructure



Marketing

Broadening our cost saving programme to include productivity

Opportunity to
improve by **30%**



Haul Truck
Effective Utilisation¹

Opportunity to
improve up to **70%**



Maintenance Quality –
Mean Time Between Failure²

Opportunity to
improve by **30%**



Processing Utilisation
– wet & dry³

All sources Rio Tinto. ¹ All trucks best to worst performing, excluding autonomous trucks. ² Across a range of key assets with utilised time representing one element of MTBF. ³ Across wet & dry mineral processing, excluding smelting

Our capital allocation framework

1 | Essential
sustaining capex

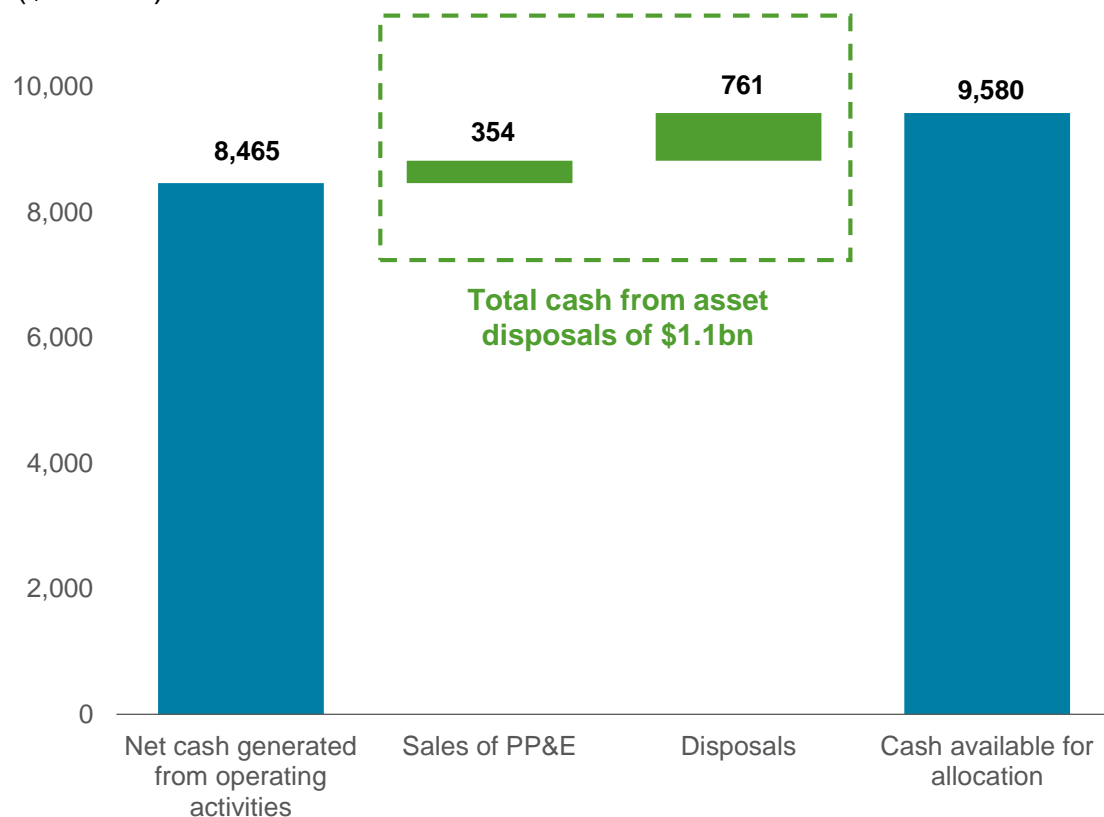
2 | Ordinary
dividends

3 | Iterative
cycle of 

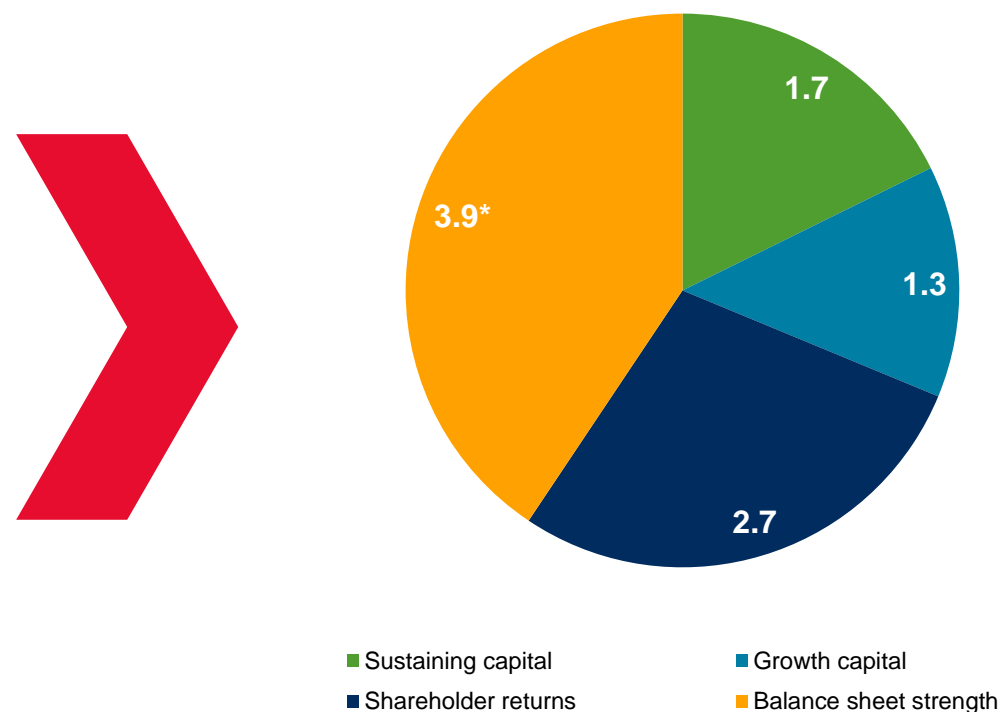


Disciplined allocation of strong cash flow

Cash flow 2016
(\$ million)



Disciplined allocation of capital
(\$ billion)

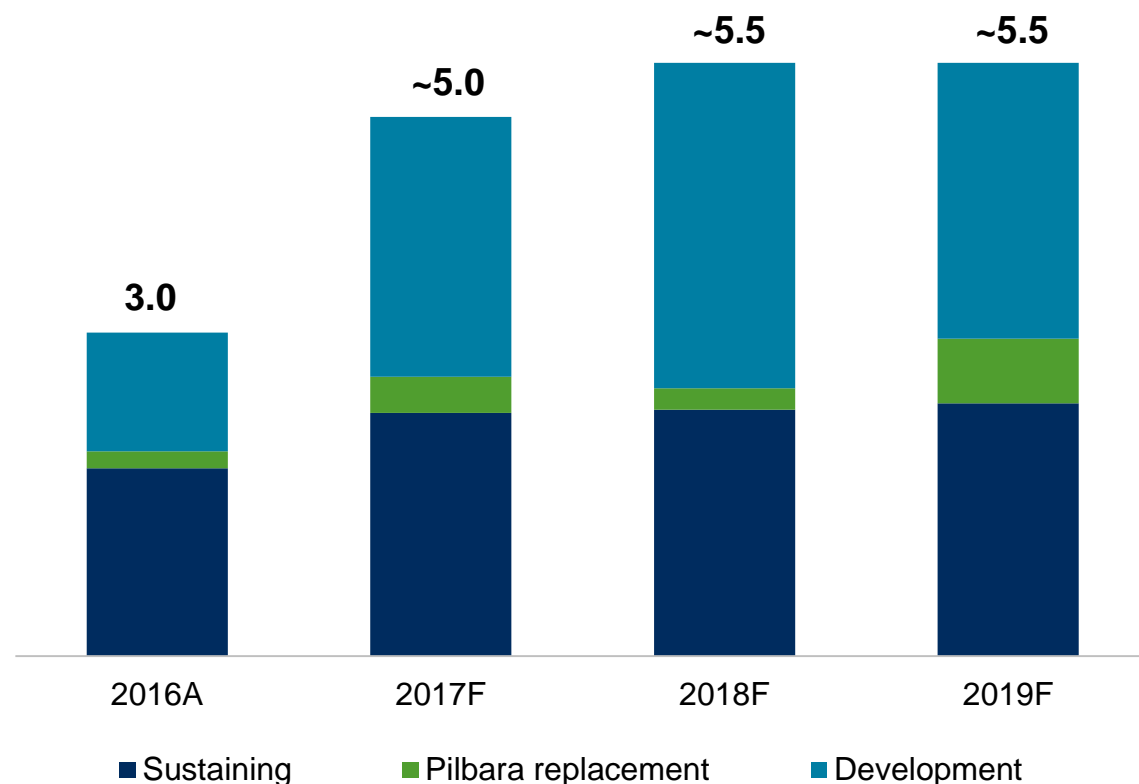


* Balance sheet net debt reduction of \$4.2bn comprises \$3.9bn of net cash movement and \$0.3bn of non-cash or exchange movements

Sustaining capex and compelling growth

Capital expenditure profile

\$ billion



2016 capital reduction due to project optimisation, cost improvements and timing

H2 2016 spend of \$1.7 billion as projects progress

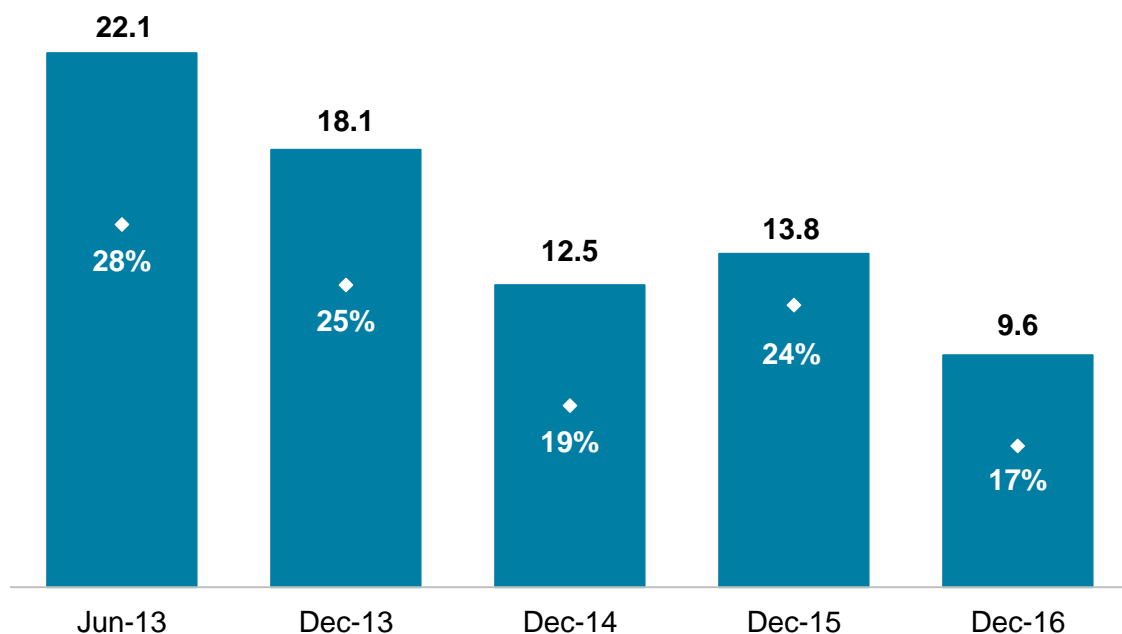
Capital allocation discipline requires project IRR >15%

Growth capital is focused around three key approved projects:

- Amrun: high-quality greenfield bauxite project
- Oyu Tolgoi Underground: large, high-grade, brownfield copper development
- Silvergrass: delivering high-grade, low phosphorus iron ore, with system benefits, for the Pilbara Blend

Strengthening our balance sheet

Net debt and gearing ratio¹ (\$bn)



¹ Gearing ratio (♦) = net debt / (net debt + book equity)

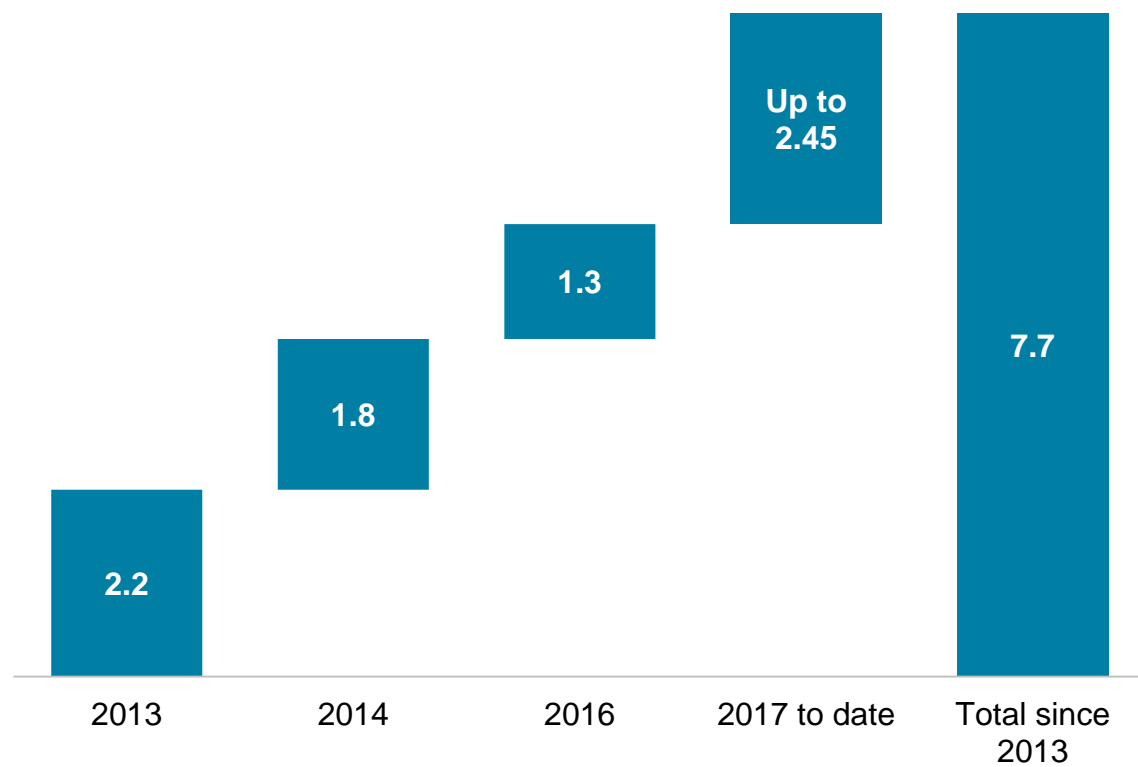
Net debt reduction of \$4.2 billion in 2016

Gearing below 20%

- Provides stable foundation during uncertain economic outlook
- Supports shareholder returns through the cycle
- Enables counter-cyclical investment in compelling growth

Continuing to shape our portfolio

\$7.7 billion¹ disposals announced since 2013
(\$bn)



Value delivered through divestments

January announcement of Coal & Allied divestment for up to \$2.45 billion

Proceeds expected in 2017:

- Lochaber second tranche of \$0.2 billion in H1
- Coal & Allied of at least \$1.95 billion in H2

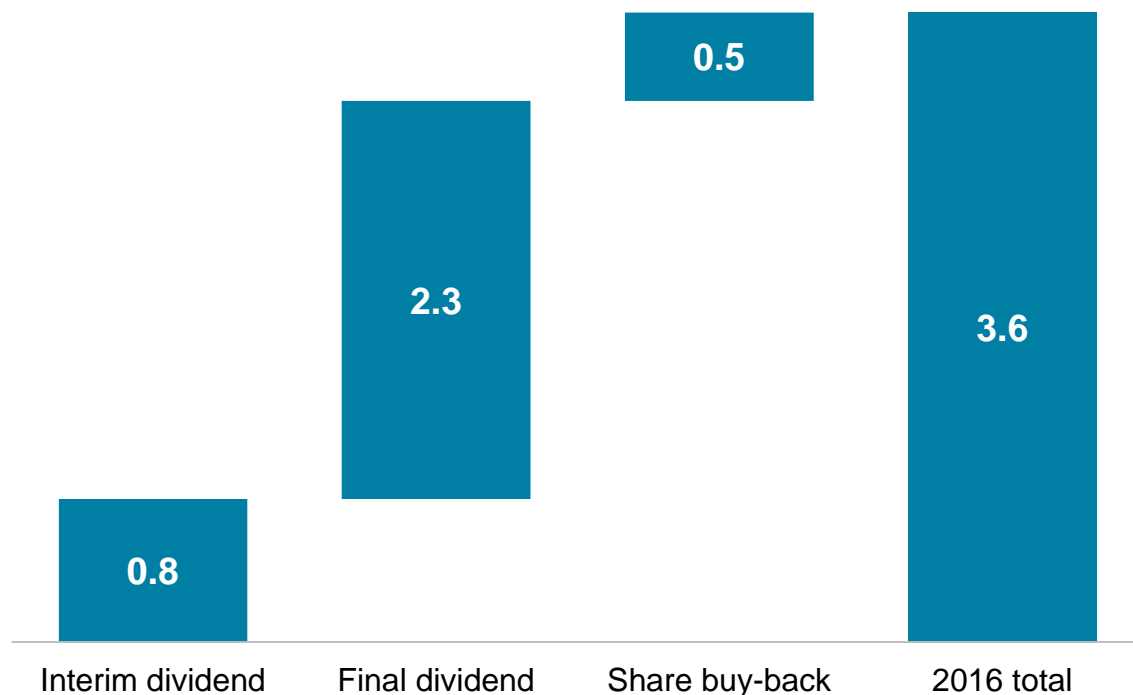
¹ Based on amounts announced in Rio Tinto media releases, may vary from cash flow statement due to completion adjustments and exchange rates

Application of the new returns policy

Capital return considerations	Comments	Status
Results for 2016	Underlying earnings up 12% to \$5.1bn Net debt reduced to \$9.6bn.	✓
Long term growth prospects	Focused on Silvergrass, Amrun and Oyu Tolgoi.	✓
Balance sheet strength	Net debt <\$10bn	✓
Strong earnings/ cash generation – supplement with additional returns	Payout >60% threshold possible due to strong performance One-off asset disposal proceeds of \$1.1bn	✓
40-60 per cent of underlying earnings through the cycle	Payout over the 60% upper threshold possible based on (i) strong H2 2016 prices (ii) disposals (iii) strong balance sheet	✓
Balanced between growth and shareholder returns	Defined growth pipeline provides capacity to allocate more to shareholder cash return and debt reduction	✓
Not less than 110c per share in 2016	Minimum payout can be exceeded	✓
Outlook	Potential for continued price volatility	?

Delivering superior returns for shareholders

Cash returns to shareholders
(\$bn)*



Final 2016 dividend declared of **125 US cents** per share, delivering full year dividend of **170 US cents** per share

Share buy-back totalling **\$0.5 billion** to be undertaken in 2017 in Rio Tinto plc shares

Total 2016 cash returns of **\$3.6 billion**, represent 70% of underlying earnings

* Declared basis

Delivering on our promises

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