

# A rare consolidation opportunity in a proven minerals belt

**ASX Code: ORN** 

**JSE Code: ORN** 

Investor Presentation
October 2017







"Expediting development at Prieska while seeking to unlock the minerals potential of the land package through advanced exploration"

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#### Orion: Corporate Summary ASX & JSE Code "ORN"



- Orion's primary listing on the ASX
- Orion's secondary listing of its Shares on the Main Board of the Johannesburg Stock Exchange was completed in September 2017
- Orion has seen strong buying interest on JSE

Capital Structure Summary									
Shares on Issue	990M								
Options on Issue	219M								
Market Capitalisation (at 2.5cps (ASX))	\$25M								
Bridge Loan (12% interest, Dec '17 term) (1)	\$6.0M								
Convertible Notes (2.6cps convert, 12% coupon, Mar'19 maturity) (2)	\$6.0M								
Anglo American Ioan (2)	\$1.4M								
Anglo American Redeemable Preference shares (2)	\$1.6M								
Cash on Hand (at 30 June '17)	\$3.4M								
Significant Holder Name	%								
Tembo Capital	19.99%								
Tarney Holdings	9.34%								
Silja Investment & Alexander Haller <sup>(4)</sup>	6.98%								
Independence Group	5.47%								
Significant Holder Total	41.78%								

Board							
Denis Waddell	Non Executive Chairman (chartered accountant)						
Errol Smart	CEO, Managing Director (geologist)						
Bill Oliver	Non Executive Director (geologist)						
Alexander Haller	Non Executive Director (economist)						
Tembo Capital Nominee <sup>(3)</sup>	Non Executive Director						

Key Management							
Martin Bouwmeester	CFO, Company Secretary (FCPA)						
Michelle Jenkins	Executive: Finance and Admin (CA,, geologist)						
Walter Shamu	Executive: Mining & Development (engineering, law)						
Louw van Schalkwyk	Executive: Exploration (geology)						
Nelson Mosiapoa	Social Responsibility Advisor (chemical engineering, government policy)						

<sup>(1)</sup> Refer to ASX release 18 August '17 for additional information. \$3M has been drawn down against the Bridge Loan.

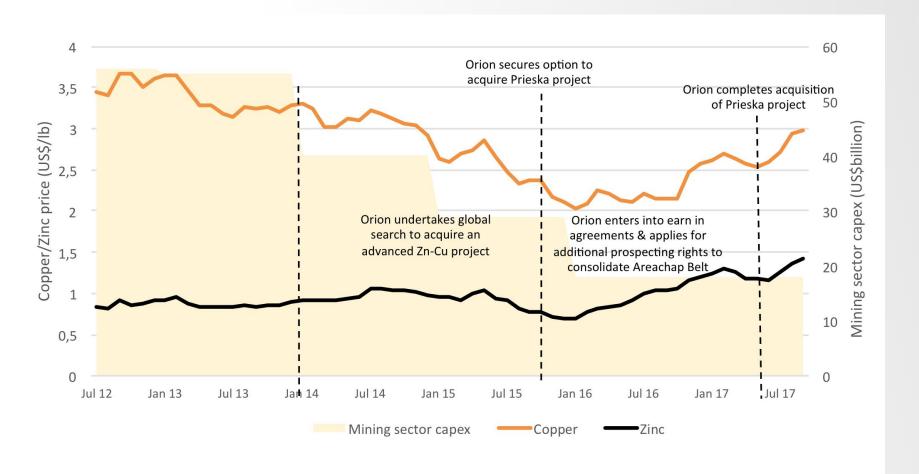
<sup>(2)</sup> Refer to the Company's June '17 Annual Financial Report for information related to the Convertible Notes, along with the Redeemable Preference Shares Agreement (ZAR15.75M) and a Loan Agreement (ZAR14.25M) that Repli Trading No 27 (Pty) Ltd (a 73.33% owned subsidiary of Agama Exploration & Mining (Pty) Ltd) has entered into with Anglo American Sefa Mining Fund.

<sup>(3)</sup> Tembo has the right to appoint a non-executive director to Orion's Board for so long as it holds at least 12.5% of Orion's issued shares. Refer to ASX release 31 May '17 for additional information.

<sup>(4)</sup> Mr Alexander Haller is deemed to have a relevant interest in securities held by Silja Investment Ltd.

### Executing well timed counter cyclic growth strategy





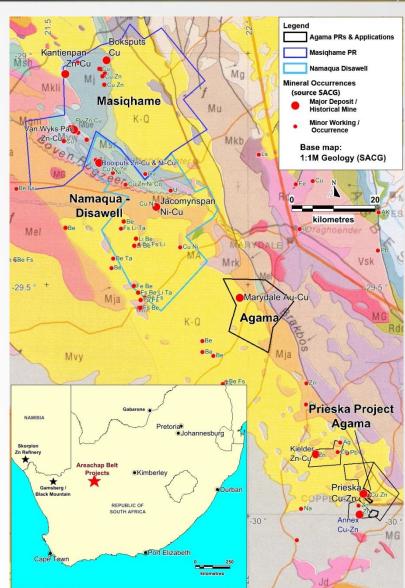
Source: Barclays Research, Federal Reserve Price Data

A Large Scale, Advanced Stage Zinc – Copper Project With Superb Exploration Upside

# Major consolidation play in a proven mineralised district



- Orion acted at bottom of cycle in 2015 and secured a large consolidated land package (1,790 km²)
  - Secured a potential company making project in Prieska
  - First time this highly prospective region has been consolidated under a single owner
- No major exploration activity over the past 30 years
  - Application of modern exploration techniques presents a significant opportunity in target generation and testing
  - Many identified mineral occurrences not drilled and most targets remain open down dip and along strike
- Three superimposed geological events produce an exceptional metals province
  - Prieska deposit recorded as one of world's 30 largest
     VMS deposits with 22 other occurrences on Orion's prospecting rights
  - Mafic intrusive analogous in tectonic and time to the Fraser Range, WA with Ni-Cu deposits intruding pre existing VMS & VHMS
  - Late stage granites and pegmatites intrude, with Li and REE deposits

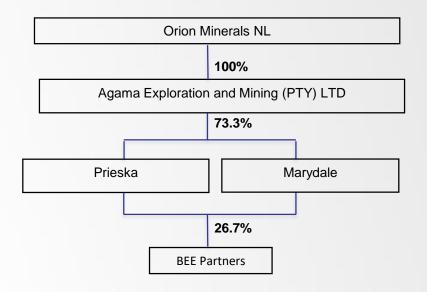


#### Prieska ownership structure



- Orion acquired option to purchase Agama Exploration & Mining in July 2015
  - Extensive DD process completion, including technical, regulatory and economic work streams
  - Transaction consideration A\$8.9m\*, completed in March 2017
- Orion has a 73.3% economic interest in Prieska and Marydale VMS project
- Full compliance with prevailing South African
   Black Economic Empowerment legislation
- BBE partner is empowered at the asset level
- BEE partners are the Mosiapoa Family and Power Matla





Prieska BEE compliant ownership structure

<sup>\*</sup> Acquisition consideration comprised Cash A\$3.3m, ORN shares A\$2.2m (each share having one attaching option), shareholder loan settlement A\$3.4m, refer to ASX release 29 March 2017

### Prieska – SA mining success story



# office (June 1987)\*

- Operated from 1971-1991, employed 4,000 people by Anglovaal
  - Infrastructure rich with all key services remaining on site
- Milled 46.8mt producing >430kt copper and
   >1mt zinc in concentrate
- Post May 1987, no more than 2mt of ore was blasted (milling of surface stockpiles from 1989)
- Mine closed and site rehabilitated 1991
- Historic resource estimation practices conformed to "Industry Best Practice" of the time
  - Extensive historic drill hole data
  - Mine survey and geology plans show un-mined extensions and support last reported mine planning reports

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MINIPS & MILLING	P	LAN	1		CTUAL		: TOTAL FO	R PREVIOUS	YEAR
A. Torrege Mined & Milled	TONS	Cur	Zn 7 :	TONS	Ou Z	Zn 7	TONS	Ou X	20

Mine Manager's planning proposal to Anglovaal corporate

\*This is an historical estimate and is not reported in accordance with the 2012 Edition of the JORC Code. A Competent Person has not completed sufficient work to classify the historical estimate as Mineral Resources or Ore Reserves as defined in the JORC Code. It is uncertain whether Mineral Resources or Ore Reserves will be able to be reported until the current drilling program is completed Source: Mine Archive, refer ASX release 9 May 2017

Area	Item	Arithmetic Mean Value	Weighted Mean	Max Value	Count
	Cu%	1.59	1.49	4.29	42
NIM/ Teaurele	Zn%	4.19	4.12	6.52	42
NW Trough	SG	3.54	3.65	N/A	17
	Thickness	7.71	N/A	N/A	75
	Cu%	1.52	1.27	3.13	4
NIM/ Llings	Zn%	3.73	3.81	4.27	4
NW Hinge	SG	3.41	3.41	N/A	4
	Thickness	5.76	N/A	N/A	39
SE Trough	Cu%	1.34	1.38	2.76	28
	Zn%	5.58	5.54	7.68	28
	SG	3.64	3.62	N/A	24
	Thickness	4.97	N/A	N/A	36
SE Hinge	Cu%	1.63	1.75	2.69	12
	Zn%	6.94	7.04	12.62	12
	SG	3.77	3.77	N/A	2
	Thickness	10.12	N/A	N/A	14
	Cu%	0.40	0.40	0.41	2
Central Trough Area	Zn%	5.91	5.39	8.29	2
Central Trough Area	SG	3.18	3.19	N/A	2
	Thickness	5.77	N/A	N/A	18
	Cu%	1.48	1.50	4.29	88
Whole Area	Zn%	5.03	4.90	12.62	88
WIIDIE AIEA	SG	3.57	3.62	N/A	49
	True Thickness	6.74	N/A	N/A	182

Notes

Cu%, Zn% and SG "arithmetic mean values" are arithmetic mean of stretch values.

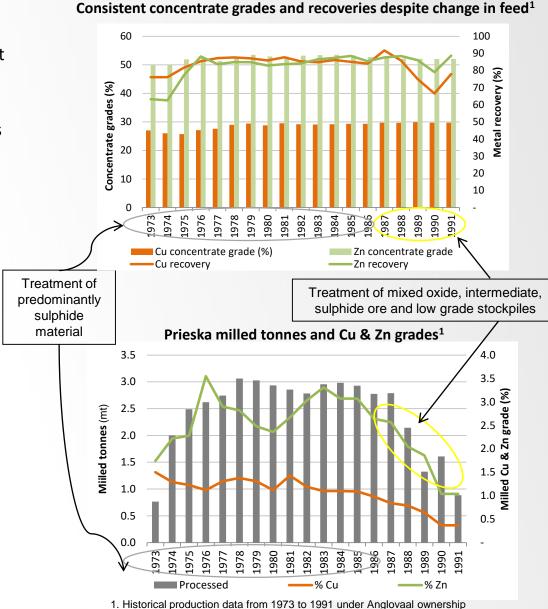
"Weighted means" are individual intersections (stretch values) weighted by true thickness. Cu% and Zn% "max values" are maximum of stretch values.

Thickness mean values are arithmetic mean of true thickness values.

### Extended history of metallurgical success



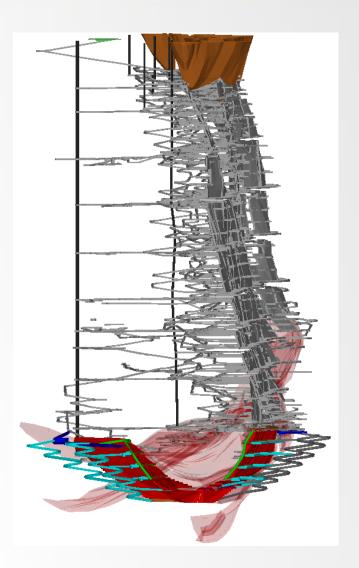
- Proven metallurgical process flowsheet at operational scale to handle variable ore feed
- Mill feed grade decline post 1987 reflects the cessation of underground development
- Historical production demonstrates consistent concentrate grades and recoveries despite variable ore feed over LOM
- BFS will optimise plant design and match proposed mining sequence
  - Initial open pit mining with a mixed oxide/transitional feed
  - Transitioning to sulphide feed from underground
- 3.5t of samples submitted to MINTEK for metallurgical test work to confirm previous results for +105 Level Target (Open Pit) material



### Significant infrastructure footprint



- Sealed access roads to project site
- 48km via bitumen road to existing rail siding
- 75MW operational solar power plant
  - 4 HV regional lines linked to national electricity grid
- 800km rail link to major, bulk commodity and deep water port at Saldanha Bay
- Bulk water pipeline supplies site
  - Sourced from Orange River with all year pumping capacity
- Good contractors accommodation available in the private village of Copperton, ~3km from project site
- Low regional environmental sensitivity
  - Existing disturbed/rehabilitated mine footprint
- Primary shafts and decline roadways in place to reach deepest remaining targets



# Shaft & Underground Roadway Conditions Inspected by Expert Safety Inspectors & Engineers (Q2 2017)





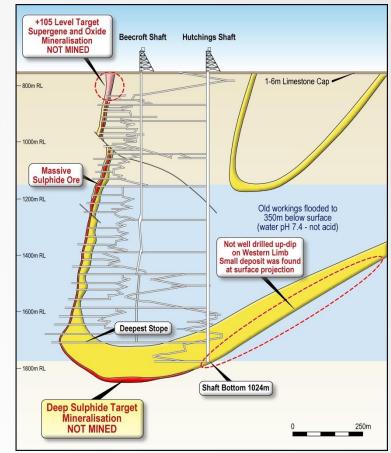
### Systematic and low risk path to advancing Prieska



#### BFS scheduled for completion by Q4 2018

- DRA appointed as lead BFS consultants
- Key BFS technical project parameters include
  - Construction of 1.2mtpa throughput flotation plant to produce Zn and Cu concentrates
  - Confirm optimal sequence of open pit feed for consistency in ore presentation through oxide and high grade supergene zones
  - Confirm suitably of using a drift-and-fill and longhole stoping for the mining of deep sulphide mineralisation to minimise dilution
  - Use of underground water for process & dust suppression dewatering underground while mining open pit
  - Closed, Zero-Discharge environmental strategy
- ABS Africa will manage the EIA studies to comply with leading international standards to support project finance
- Mining Right and Environmental Authorisation applications to be submitted in Q1 2018

#### Prieska target mineralisation and existing mine infrastructure







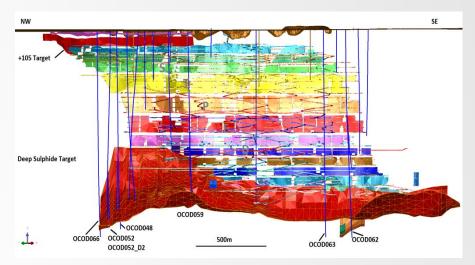
### Deep sulphide target drilling progressing rapidly



#### Dual drilling focused program

- Confirm extensive historical drilling database on remaining mineralisation to delineate a JORC compliant Mineral Resource
- Targeting dip and strike extensions of historically identified mineralisation
- Drilling underway with 14 rigs on site to confirm statistical validity of extensive historical drilling database, infill and extend delineated mineralisation
  - Previous drilling focused on mine scheduling at various spacing and QA/QC which do not always meet JORC 2012 classifications requirements
- Utilising multiple daughter holes to test 30-40m radius from mother hole at target depth of 1,200m
  - Established technical practice and capital efficient drilling

#### Long section with current drilling and historical development



refer ASX release 6 September 2017

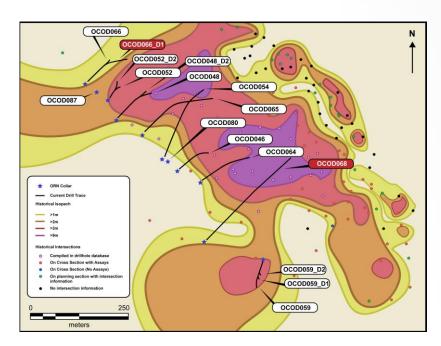
#### Drilling rigs mobile and active



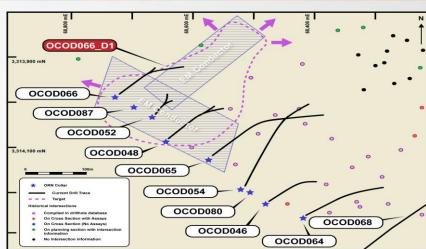
### Deep Drilling Delivering Success



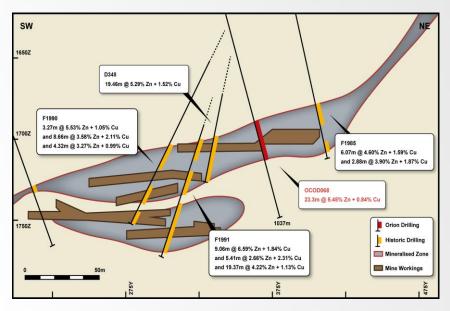
- Grade and width presented in historic mine planning validated
- Limits of historic mining confirmed
- Strong geotechnical conditions in close proximity to existing underground development confirmed
- Extensions to wide, high grade, massive sulphide mineralisation discovered



Drilling in North West Target Area



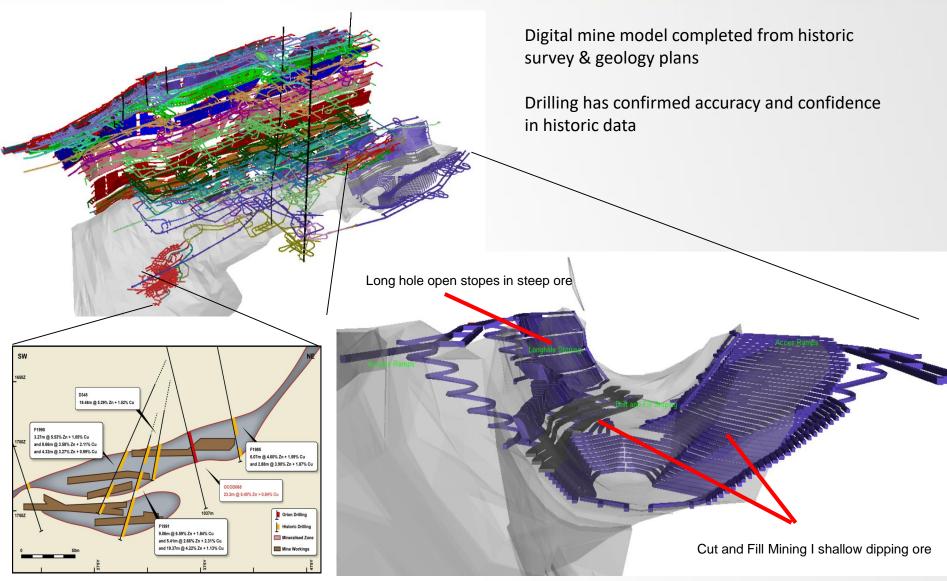
Extension of High Grade, Wide Massive Sulphide



Pre-developed High Grade Massive Sulphide – Early Mining Target

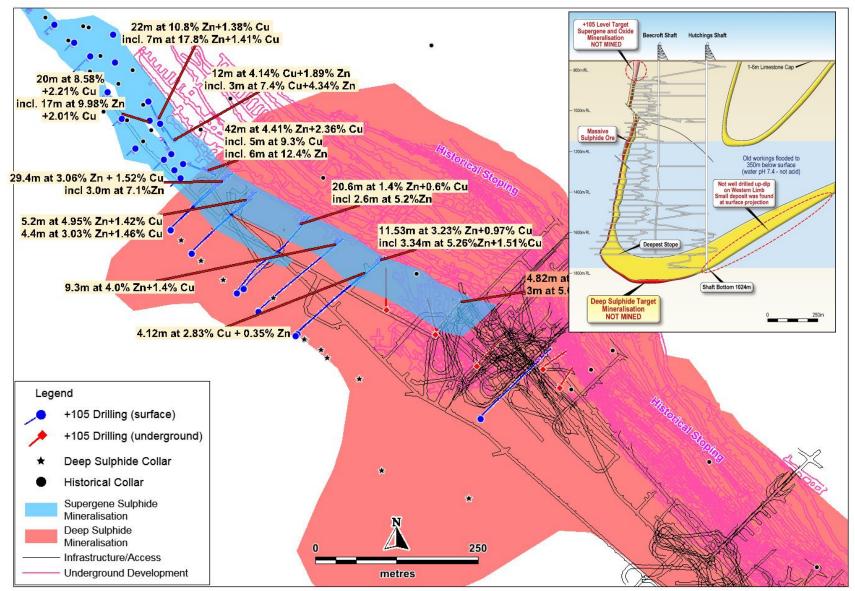
# Mine planning for BFS progressing well





### +105 High Grade Open Pit Target

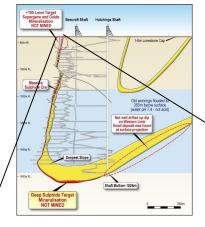




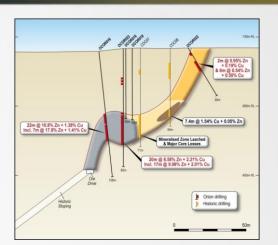
Refer ASX release 6 September 2017

### +105 Level Target - a high grade open pit opportunity

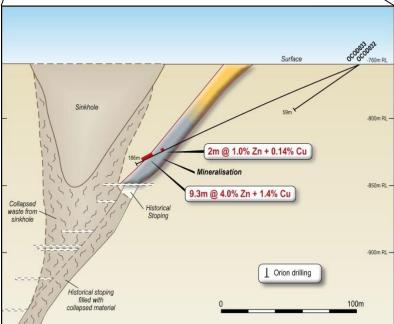




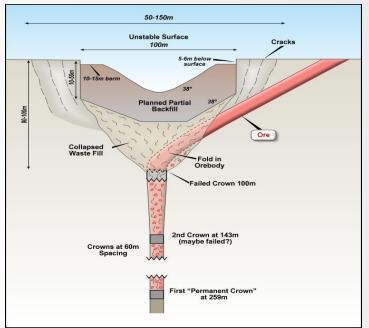
"virgin ground" over 400m strike and Sinkhole impacted over 550m strike



"Virgin" open pit target



Drilling confirmed mineralisation persists "below" sinkholes



Geotechnical solution developed to allow mining by open pit with selective mining in sinkhole impacted area

Refer ASX release 25 May 2017

### Generating significant momentum on the ground



- Orion Board approval to commence BFS in July 2017 with target completion in Q4 2018
  - +105 Level Target, maiden JORC compliant Mineral Resource expected Q4 2017
  - Deep Sulphide Target, maiden JORC compliant Mineral Resource expected Q1 2018
- In parallel to BFS, Orion will progress key commercial work streams
  - Concentrate marketing
  - Project finance capacity and optimal structure
  - Regional exploration and targeting work to ramp up in 2H 2017
- Mining Right and Environmental Impact Assessment to be submitted in Q1 CY18

#### Prieska aspirational project timeline

Milestone Activities	Q3 CY17	Q4 CY17	Q1 CY18	Q2 CY18	Q3 CY18	Q4 CY18		Q1 CY19	Q2 CY19	Q3 CY19	Q4 CY19	Q1 CY20	Q2 CY20	Q3 CY20	Q4 CY20	CY 2021	CY 2022
Resources Estimate (+105 Level Target)																	
Resources Estimate (Deep Sulphide Target)							-E										
Environmental Impact Assessment							prova										
Mining Right Application							t Apı										
Bankable Feasibility Studies							rojec										
Project Construction							Ь										
Ore Production - Open Pit																	
Ore Production - Underground																	

# Active CSR - Developing Social and Labour Plan



Orion is a catalyst for socio-economic development.

We strive for: \* Sustainability \* Focus \* Entrepreneurship \*Impact

Public participation meeting in Siyathemba - Prieska

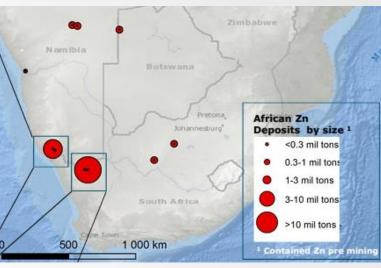


### The regional potential of the Northern Cape district



- Established mining region without the challenges of gold, coal and platinum industries
  - Supportive and engaged local stakeholders
- Presence of leading global mining houses and robust institutions
- Vedanta Resources is established and is growing its globally significant zinc business in Southern Africa
  - Gamsberg and Black Mountain mines and Skorpion refinery are the cornerstone assets which underpin Vedanta's regional operations
- Region has the highest concentration of zinc on the African continent<sup>1</sup>
  - Large-scale sediment hosted deposits classified as Borken-Hill, Sedex and VMS types
  - >40mt of contained zinc
  - Vedanta has flagged a belief that significant potential exists in the region
- Orion has established a commanding landholding and exploration position in the Areachap belt and is set to play a major role this emerging minerals district

#### **Southern African Zinc deposits**



Source: Vedanta, March 2015

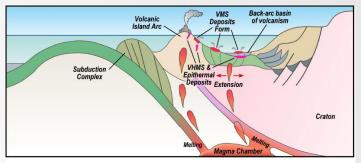
<sup>1.</sup> Vedanta Capital Markets Day presentation, March 2015

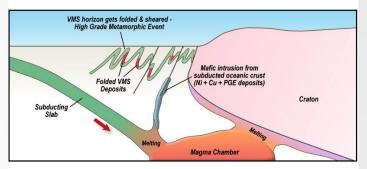
### Areachap - a highly prospective base metals belt

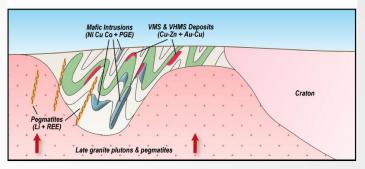


- The Areachap terrain is within a tectonic/mobile belt on western margin of Kaapvaal Craton and has subsequently been intensely altered & tectonised
  - The Areachap Group is a heterogeneous assemblage of metavolcanic and metasedimentary gneisses exposed intermittently for 280km on the easternmost margin of the Namaqua Province
  - It represents a Proterozoic volcanic island arc resulting from the subduction of oceanic crust underneath the Kaapvaal Craton
- 22 identified VMS occurrences confirmed within the prospective Areachap sequence by major mining houses
- Several known intrusive Ni-Cu-PGE occurrences with limited further exploration for this style of mineralsation
  - Discovery of large low grade Ni-Cu deposit previously subject to feasibility study
  - Significant advances in technology has resulted in improved target generation methodology

### Three superimposed geological events produce exceptional exploration potential





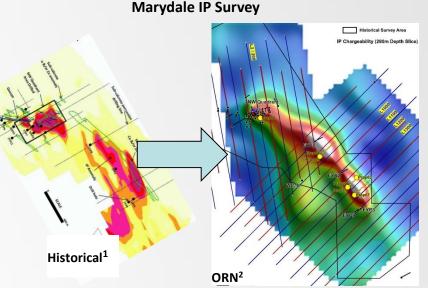


### Strategy to unlock regional potential of the belt

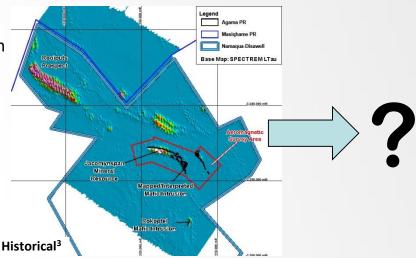


 Value of modern exploration techniques have already been demonstrated by recent geophysical surveys

- Majority of historical surveys 1980's
- Techniques have been refined or superseded
- Modern day geophysics looks deeper and detects more subtle anomalism – ideal for looking for massive sulphides below a mineralised body such as at Jacomynspan
- Improved dataset illustrated by ORN surveys in the Fraser Range and at Marydale
- Major regional airborne EM survey planned for Q4 2017
- To be followed by ground EM and gravity surveys
- Drill rigs to move onto priority targets identified from regional survey in early 2018



#### Namaqua-Disawell Airborne EM



<sup>1.</sup> Refer ASX release 17 August 2016

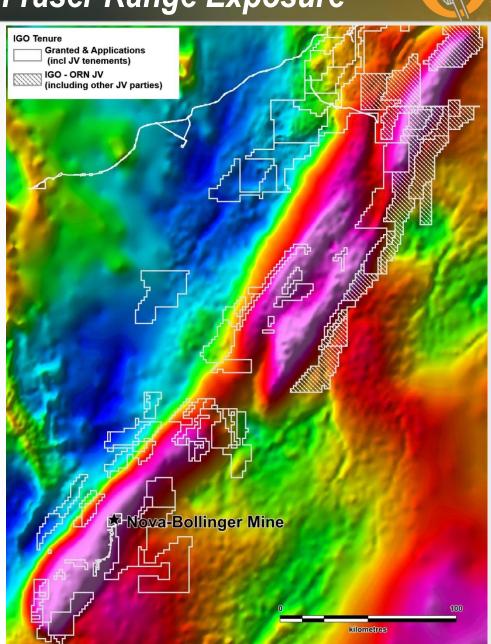
<sup>2.</sup> Refer ASX releases 5 October 2016, 23 November 2016

Refer ASX release 14 July 2016

### Australia – Continued Valuable Fraser Range Exposure



- ORN's 3,830 km<sup>2</sup> Fraser Range Project in JV with Independence Group (IGO)
- ORN's 10-35% equity in tenements free carried to Pre-Feasibility Study
- ORN tenements have drilled, confirmed sulphide nickel- copper bearing mafic intrusive bodies
- IGO has become the dominant regional landholder with Nova Mine (Ni-Cu) in production
- IGO spending \$21M on Fraser Range exploration in 2018\*
- Drilling currently underway by IGO on ORN tenements
- When Sirius Resources discovered Nova in 2012, Sirius's market capitalisation increased from circa \$6million\* to over \$600million\* within 6 months
- Sirius was acquired by IGO in 2015 for \$1.057billion\*
  - IGO ASX releases 27 Nov 2015 and 17 Oct 2017
  - SIR ASX releases June 2012 and Nov 2012

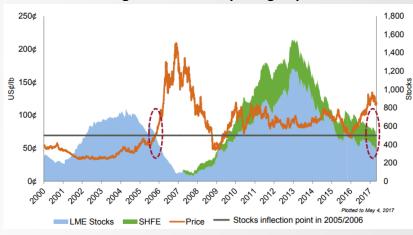


#### Zinc: Raw materials constraints drive positive outlook



- Key mine closures and reductions over the past year starting to bite, 2016 mine output down 5.2%
  - Discretionary supply cuts from Glencore (500ktpa) and Nyrstar (100ktpa)
  - Comments from Glencore indicate a sustained period of higher prices is required prior to a restart
- Global zinc exchange stocks have experienced a significant drawdown and under 500t for the first time since 2010
- Spot TC/RC and metal premiums are at multi year lows
- Large scale uncommitted project pipeline dominated by projects with technical or geo-political challenges
- Demand dominated by galvanized steel production for use in the construction industry (infrastructure and property)
  - China accounts for 50% of zinc demand
  - Galvanizing of crude steel in China of ~5% compared to United States at 18-20%

#### Declining zinc stock and pricing impacts



Source: Teck Resources, LME/SHFE, July 2017

#### Zinc TC/RCs at multi year lows

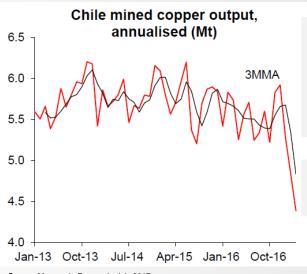


Source: Macquarie Research, July 2017

# Copper: Growing demand with supply challenges

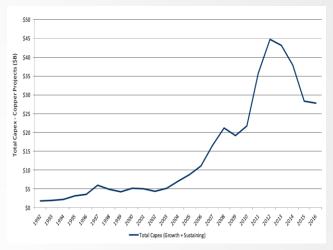


- Chilean mine supply continues to struggle
  - Grade declines and labour issues at major mines
  - Power and water challenges increase cost pressures for future
     Chilean production
- Large supply projects carry technical and/or geo-political challenges in emerging and frontier markets
- TC/RC's continue to trade at relatively low levels supported by continued concentrate supply challenges and robust demand
- Substitution efforts have not resulted in meaningful demand destruction/thrift in end markets despite lower relative price performance of other metals over past decade
- Megatrend momentum towards electric vehicles has potential to be a material positive demand driver
  - Transportation demand is currently 8% of global demand, a
     25% EV penetration rate would double transportation demand



Source: Macquarie Research, July 2017

#### Significant slowdown in global copper capex



Source: RBC, November 2016

#### Competent Persons Statement



The information in this report that relates to Exploration Results at the Areachap Belt projects complies with the JORC Code and is based on information compiled by and for Mr Errol Smart, Orion Minerals NL's Managing Director. Mr Smart (PrSciNat) is registered with the South African Council for Natural Scientific Professionals, a ROPO for JORC purposes, and sufficient experience that is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity being undertaken to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 Edition of the JORC Code. Mr Smart consents to the inclusion in this announcement of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears. The Exploration Results are based on standard industry practises for drilling, logging, sampling, assay methods including quality assurance and quality control measures as detailed in the ASX releases referred to in the text.

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