#### **PAY ASIA PTE LTD**

#### CORPORATE DATA

Directors

Mark Stephen Malhotra Samlal
Lawrence Pushpam
Simon Forrester

Registered office

10 Anson Road #31-06
International Plaza
Singapore 079903

Company registration number

200614858K

Auditors

YFK Public Accounting Corporation
Chartered Accountants of Singapore

Secretary

Yzelman Virginia Juliana Nee Rappa

Contents	Pages
Directors' statement	1 - 2
Auditors' report	3 - 4
Consolidated statement of comprehensive income	5
Consolidated statement of financial position	6
Consolidated statement of changes in equity	7
Consolidated statement of cash flows	8
Statement of financial position	9
Notes to the financial statements	10 - 33

**DIRECTORS' STATEMENT** 

The directors of the Company present this statement to the members together with the audited financial statements of the Company and of the Group for the financial year ended 31 March 2016.

#### **Directors**

The directors in office at the date of this report are:

Mark Stephen Malhotra Samlal (appointed on 21.01.2015) Lawrence Pushpam Simon Forrester (appointed on 21.01.2015)

#### Arrangements to enable directors to acquire shares or debentures

Neither at the end of nor at any time during the financial year was the Company a party to any arrangement whose object is to enable the directors of the Company to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any other body corporate.

#### Directors' interests in shares or debentures

The directors holding office at the end of the financial year who had interests in the shares and debentures of the Company and its related corporations as recorded in the register of directors' shareholdings were as follows:

	Shares held by directors	
Name of director	At 01.01.2015	At 31.03.2016
Lawrence Pushpam	5,124	5,124
	Shares in which the director is deemed to have an interest	
Name of directors	At 01.01.2015	At 31.03.2016
Mark Stephen Malhotra Samlal Simon Forrester	16,044 1,764	•

#### DIRECTORS' STATEMENT

#### Share options granted

- (a) No option was granted to any person during the financial year to take up unissued shares of this Company.
- (b) No shares were issued by the Company during the financial year by virtue of the exercise of options to take up unissued shares of the Company.
- (c) At the end of the financial year, there were no unissued shares of the Company under option.

#### **Auditors**

The auditors, YFK Public Accounting Corporation, have expressed their willingness to accept reappointment.

#### **Directors' Opinion**

In the opinion of the directors, the accompanying financial statements are drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2016, and the financial performance, changes in equity and the cash flows of the Company for the year then ended; and at the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Company will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Mark Stephen Malhotra Samlal

Director

Lawrence Pushpam

Director

Singapore: 11 February 2017



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO MEMBERS OF PAY ASIA PTE LTD AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Pay Asia Pte Ltd (the "Company") and its subsidiary companies (the "Group"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position of the Group and the statement of financial position of the Company as at 31 March 2016 and the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows of the Group for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the provisions of the Singapore Companies Act, Chapter 50 (the "Act") and Singapore Financial Reporting Standards, and for devising and maintaining a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide a reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorised use or disposition; and transactions are properly authorised and that they are recorded as necessary to permit the preparation of true and fair financial statements and to maintain accountability of assets.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO MEMBERS OF PAY ASIA PTE LTD AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements of the Group and the statement of financial position of the Company are properly drawn up in accordance with the provisions of the Act and Singapore Financial Reporting Standards so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Group and of the Company as at 31 March 2016, and the financial performance, changes in equity and cash flows of the Group for the year ended on that date.

#### Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In our opinion, the accounting and other records required by the Act to be kept by the Company and by those subsidiaries incorporated in Singapore have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act.

YHE Public Accounting Conformation

Public Accountants &

Chartered Accountants of Singapore

Singapore: 11 February 2017

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

		The Gr	oup
	<u>Note</u>	01.01.15 - 31.03.16 \$	01.01.14 - 31.12.14 \$
Revenue	4	24,182,598	10,701,301
Other income	5 .	140,063	42,697
		24,322,661	10,743,998
Subcontractors		(6,283,124)	(1,037,506)
Employee benefits expense	6	(15,520,284)	(8,242,170)
Depreciation & amortisation		(369,642)	(120,995)
Other operating expenses	7	(1,515,681)	(1,282,143)
Profit before taxation	•	633,930	61,184
Taxation	8	(189,532)	(155,821)
Profit / (loss) after taxation		444,398	(94,637)
Other comprehensive income:			
Foreign currency translation		(7,229)	11,027
Other comprehensive (loss) / income net of tax		(7,229)	11,027
Total comprehensive income for the year	:	437,169	(83,610)
Profit attributable to:			
Equity holders of the Company		444,398	(99,439)
Non-controlling interests		, -	4,802
· ·	•	444,398	(94,637)
Total comprehensive income attributable to:	:	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
Equity holders of the Company		437,169	(88,470)
Non-controlling interests			4,860
	,	437,169	(83,610)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2016

		The Gro	oup
	Note	2016	2014
		\$	\$
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Plant & equipment	9	122,082	347,808
Intangible assets	10	688,843	427,843
	•	810,925	775,651
Current assets	r		
Trade & other receivables	13	2,320,593	1,423,783
Cash & cash equivalents	14	3,241,101	2,496,693
		5,561,694	3,920,476
Total assets	:	6,372,619	4,696,127
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		•	
Share capital and reserves	1		#D 100
Share capital	15	50,400	50,400
Treasury shares		(183,000)	(38,000)
Retained earnings	:	1,977,434	1,674,007
Other reserves		20,000	20,000
Foreign currency translation reserves		(78,103)	(70,874)
Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company		1,786,731	1,635,533
Non-controlling interests		-	9,029
Total equity		1,786,731	1,644,562
Non-current liabilities			
Deferred taxation	11	51,595	63,003
		51,595	63,003
Current liabilities		•	•
Trade & other payables	16	4,534,293	2,957,726
Provision for taxation		-	30,836
		4,534,293	2,988,562
Total liabilities		4,585,888	3,051,565
Total equity & liabilities		6,372,619	4,696,127

PAY ASIA PTE LTD AND ITS SUBSIDIARY COMPANIES

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES EQUITY FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

# CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

	The Group	
	<u> 2016</u>	<u> 2014</u>
	\$	\$
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before taxation	633,930	61,184
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation & amortisation	369,642	120,995
Issue of treasury shares as employee benefits	•	26,000
Operating profit before working capital changes	1,003,572	208,179
Total changes in working capital, net of effects from:		
Trade & other receivables	(896,810)	(192,523)
Trade & other payables	1,284,078	230,876
Cash generated from operating activities	1,390,840	246,532
Tax (paid)	(88,124)	(26,553)
Net cash generated from operating activities	1,302,716	219,979
Cash flow from investing activities		
Purchase of plant & equipment	(45,148)	(174,845)
Increase in intangibles	(355,637)	(27,290)
Purchase of treasury shares	(145,000)	(21,200)
Net cash used in investing activities	(545,785)	(202,135)
Net cash used in myosting activities	10.1011.001	(202) 1007
Cash flows from financing activities		
Dividends paid to shareholders	-	(150,000)
Net cash used in financing activities	-	(150,000)
Net increase/ (decrease) in cash & cash equivalents	756,931	(132,156)
Add: Cash & cash equivalents at beginning of the year	2,496,693	2,622,058
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash & cash equivalents	(12,523)	6,791
Cash & cash equivalents as at end of the year	3,241,101	2,496,693
Cash & cash equivalents included in the statement of cash flows co	mprise the followi	ng:
Cash & bank balances	3,241,101	2,496,693

#### **PAY ASIA PTE LTD**

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 31 MARCH 2016

		The Com	<u>oany</u>
	Note	<u>2016</u>	<u> 2014</u>
		\$	\$
ASSETS			
Non-current assets	_		
Plant & equipment	9	52,655	87,906
Intangible assets	10	675,999	427,843
Interests in subsidiaries	12	680,060	280,060
	_	1,408,714	795,809
Current assets			
Trade & other receivables	13	1,428,571	1,464,353
Cash & cash equivalents	14	2,181,028	1,495,974
	-	3,609,599	2,960,327
Total assets		5,018,313	3,756,136
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES  Equity attributable to shareholders of the Company Share capital	15	50,400	50,400
Treasury shares	13	(183,000)	(38,000)
Retained earnings		2,141,731	1,687,770
Other reserves		20,000	20,000
Total equity	1	2,029,131	1,720,170
Non-current liabilities  Deferred taxation	11	94,500	49,500
Current liabilities			
Trade & other payables	16	2,894,682	1,986,466
	•	2,894,682	1,986,466
Total liabilities	•	2,989,182	2,035,966
Total equity & liabilities		5,018,313	3,756,136

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

#### 1. General

The Company is domiciled and incorporated as a limited liability company in Singapore. Its registered office is located at 10 Anson Road, International Plaza, #31-06, Singapore 079903.

The principal activities of the Company in the course of the financial period are to provide payroll, human resource and consulting services. The principal activities of the subsidiary companies are disclosed in Note 12 to the financial statements.

During the financial period, the Company changed its financial year end from 31 December to 31 March. The financial statements cover fifteen months from 1 January 2015 to 31 March 2016. The comparative figures cover the twelve months ended 31 December 2014.

# 2. Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

#### (i) Critical judgements in applying the Group's accounting policies

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, which are described in Note 3, the Group is of the opinion that there are no instances of application of judgement which are expected to have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

#### (ii) Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The Group believes that there are no key assumptions made concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the end of the reporting period, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, except as disclosed below:

#### (a) Depreciation

Plant & equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives, after taking into account the estimated residual value. The Group reviews the estimated useful lives of the assets regularly in order to determine the amount of depreciation expense to be recorded during any reporting period. Changes in the expected level of use and technological developments could impact the economic useful lives and the residual values of these assets, therefore future depreciation charges could be revised. Any changes in the economic useful lives or residual values could impact the depreciation charges and consequently affect the Group's results.

The carrying amount of the Group's plant & equipment as at 31 March 2016 and the annual depreciation charge for the financial year ended 31 March 2016 are disclosed in Note 10.

#### (b) Impairment of trade receivables

The Group evaluates whether there is any objective evidence that trade receivables are impaired and determines the amount of impairment losses as a result of the inability of the customers to make required payments. The Group determines the estimates based on the aging of the trade receivables balance, credit-worthiness, and historical write-off experience. If the financial condition of the customers were to deteriorate, actual write-offs would be higher than estimated.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies

#### (a) Basis of preparation & functional currency

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, Cap.50 and the Singapore Financial Reporting Standards (FRS) and have been applied consistently.

The financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis, except as disclosed in the accounting policies below.

The Group has not applied any new/revised FRS or interpretations that have been issued but not yet effective. The initial application of these standards and interpretations are not expected to have any material impact on the Group's financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared in Singapore dollars which is the functional currency of the Company and the presentation currency for the consolidated financial statements.

#### (b) Adoption of new & revised FRS

In the current year, the Group has adopted all the new & revised FRS issued by the Accounting Standards Council (ASC) that are relevant to its operations and effective for accounting periods beginning on 1 January 2014. The adoption of these new & revised FRS has no significant changes to the Group's accounting policies.

#### (c) Revenue recognition

Revenue from services rendered is recognised when services are billed which generally coincides with delivery and acceptance by customers.

Revenue from HR & Staffing and HR & Consulting are the amounts received or receivable for the services of candidates, including the salary and salary-related employment costs of those employees.

#### (d) Plant & equipment

Plant & equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and provision for impairments. Depreciation is calculated on a straight line basis so as to write off the cost over their expected useful lives. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

	The Group & The
	Company
Software	10 years
Renovation	3 years
Furniture & fittings	3 years
Office equipment	3 - 10 years
Computers	3 years

Fully depreciated plant & equipment are retained in the financial statements until they are no longer in use. The residual values and useful lives of plant & equipment are reviewed at the end of each financial year end and adjusted prospectively, if appropriate.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies - cont'd

#### (e) Amortisation of intangible assets

Intangible assets with finite useful lives are measured at cost less accumulated amortization and impairment losses. They are amortised in the profit or loss on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives of 10 years, from the date on which they are available for use.

Intangible assets with indefinite useful lives are not amortiesed and are measured at cost less impairment losses.

#### (f) Foreign currency translation

Transactions in foreign currencies are measured in the respective functional currencies of the Company and its subsidiaries and are recorded on initial recognition in the functional currencies at exchange rates approximating those ruling at the transaction dates. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at the end of the reporting period. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates as at the date of the initial transaction. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined.

Exchange differences arising on the settlement of monetary items or on translating monetary items at the end of the reporting period are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

#### Foreign currency translations

The results and financial position of all the Group entities are translated into Singapore dollars as follows:

- Assets and liabilities are translated at the closing rates at the date of the statement of financial position.
- Income and expenses are translated at average rates for the year, which
  approximates the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions.
- All resulting exchange differences are recognised in a separate component of equity as foreign currency translation reserve.

On consolidation, currency translation differences arising from the net investment in foreign operations are taken to the currency translation reserve

### (g) Investment in subsidiaries

Investment in subsidiaries is stated at cost less accumulated impairment losses in the Company's statement of financial position. On disposal of these investments, the differences between net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the investments are taken to the statement of comprehensive income.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies - cont'd

#### (h) Group accounting

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are entities over which the Group has power to govern the financial and operating policies so as to obtain benefits from its activities. The Group generally has such power when it directly or indirectly holds more than 50% of the issued share capital.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for the acquisition of subsidiaries by the Group. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given equity instruments issued or liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus cots directly attributable to the acquisition. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair value on the date of the acquisition, irrespective of the extent of any minority interest. Please refer to Note 3(i) for the Group's accounting policy on goodwill.

Subsidiaries are consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are de-consolidated from the date on which control ceases.

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries as at the end of the reporting period. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting date as the parent company. In preparing the consolidated financial statements, transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between Group companies are eliminated. Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Minority interests are that part of the net results of operations and of net assets of a subsidiary attributable to interests which are not owned directly or indirectly by the Group. They are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position within equity separately from the parent shareholder's equity and are separately disclosed in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income.

#### (i) Financial assets

#### (i) Classification

Financial assets within the scope of FRS 39 are classified as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, loans & receivables, held-to-maturity or available-for-sale financial assets, as appropriate. Financial assets are recognised on the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. The Company does not have any financial assets at fair value through profit and loss.

All financial assets are recognised on their trade date - the date on which the Company is committed to purchase or sell the assets. Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or have been transferred and the Company has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies - cont'd

#### (i) Financial assets - cont'd

#### (i) Classification -- cont'd

#### Loans & receivables

Loans & receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. They arise when the Company provides money, goods or services directly to a debtor with no intention of trading the receivables. Such assets are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method less any impairment losses.

#### (ii) Impairment of financial assets

A financial asset is assessed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any objective evidence that it is impaired. A financial asset is considered to be impaired if objective evidence that one or more events have had a negative effect on the estimated future cash flows of that asset.

An impairment loss in respect of a financial asset measured at amortised cost is calculated as the difference between its carrying amount, and the present value of the estimated future cash flows discounted at the original effective interest rate. An impairment loss in respect of an available-for-sale financial asset is calculated by reference to its current fair value.

Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income. Any cumulative loss in respect of an available-for-sale financial asset recognised previously in equity is transferred to the statement of comprehensive income.

#### (iii) Impairment of non-financial assets

#### <u>Goodwill</u>

Goodwill is tested annually for impairment as well as when there is any indication that the goodwill may be impaired.

For the purpose of impairment testing of goodwill, goodwill is allocated to each of the Group's cash-generating units (CGU) expected to benefit from synergies arising from the business combination.

An impairment loss is recognised when the carrying amount of the CGU, including the goodwill, exceeds the recoverable amount of the CGU. Recoverable amount of the CGU is the higher of the CGU's fair value less cost to sell and value in use.

An impairment loss on goodwill is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income and is not reversed in the subsequent year.

#### (iv) Plant & equipment Interest in subsidiaries

Plant & equipment and interest in subsidiaries are reviewed for impairment whenever there is any indication that these assets may be impaired. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount (i.e. the higher of the fair value less costs to sell and value in use) of the asset is estimated to determine the amount of impairment loss.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies - cont'd

#### (i) Financial assets - cont'd

# (iv) Plant & equipment - cont'd Interest in subsidiaries

For the purpose of impairment testing of these assets, recoverable amount is determined on an individual basis unless the asset does not generate cash flows that are largely independent of those from other assets. If this is the case, recoverable amount is determined for the CGU to which the asset belongs.

If the recoverable amount of the asset (or CGU) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset (or CGU) is reduced to its recoverable amount.

The impairment loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

An impairment loss for an asset other than goodwill is reversed if, and only if, there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. The carrying amount of an asset other than goodwill is increased to its revised recoverable amount, provided that this amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of amortisation or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of impairment loss for an asset other than goodwill is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

#### (j) Goodwill

Goodwill arose from the acquisition of a previous business. The goodwill will only be capitalized when it fulfil the criteria of identifiability, control over resource and existence of future economic benefits. Where any of the above conditions are not fulfilled, the goodwill is amortised fully over the year.

#### (k) Trade & other receivables

Trade & other receivables, including amounts owing by related party are classified and accounted for as loans and receivables under FRS 39. An allowance is made for uncollectible amounts when there is objective evidence that the Group will not be able to collect the debt. Bad debts are written off when identified.

#### (I) Investment in subsidiaries

Investment in subsidiaries that is intended to be held for long term purposes, is stated at cost less provision. This provision is made in recognition of a diminution in value of the investments which is other than temporary, determined on an individual basis.

#### (m) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities include trade payables and other amounts payable. Financial liabilities are recognised on the statement of financial position when, and only when, the Group becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method where appropriate. The Company derecognizes a financial liability when its contractual obligations are discharged or cancelled or expired.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies - cont'd

#### (n) Taxation

Current taxation is provided based on the tax payable on the income for the year that is chargeable to tax.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements. Deferred income tax is determined using tax rates that have been enacted or substantially enacted by the end of the reporting period and are expected to apply when the related deferred income tax asset is realised or the deferred income tax liability is settled.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

#### (o) Employee benefits expense

As required by law, the Group contributes to defined contribution plans, primarily the Central Provident Fund (CPF). The Group's contribution to CPF is recognised in the financial year to which it relates.

Employee entitlements to annual leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. A provision is made for the estimated liability for leave due to employees up to the end of the reporting period.

#### Share award

The fair value of equity related compensation is measured using the comparative transaction method to estimate what the price of those equity instruments would have been on the measurement date in an arm's length transaction between knowledgeable, willing parties.

The compensation cost is charged to profit or loss with a corresponding change in equity.

#### (p) Borrowings

Borrowings are initially recognised at fair value, net of transaction costs incurred. Borrowings are subsequently stated at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method. Any difference between the proceeds and the redemption value is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income over the period of the borrowings using the effective interest rate.

#### (q) Equity

Ordinary shares, treasury shares, retained earnings and other reserves are classified as equity.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 3. Significant accounting policies - cont'd

#### (q) Equity - cont'd

Where the company's ordinary shares are repurchased (treasury shares), the consideration paid, excluding any directly attributable incremental costs, is deducted from equity attributable to the Company's equity holders and presented as Treasury shares reserves, until they are sold or reissued. When treasury shares are subsequently sold or reissued pursuant to a share award, the cost of the treasury shares is reversed from the Treasury shares reserves and the realized gain or loss on sale or reissue, net of any directly attributable incremental transaction costs is recognised as a change in equity of the Company in "Other reserves". No gain or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

#### 4. Revenue

	The Group	
	<u>01.01.15 -</u>	01.01.14 -
	<u>31.03.16                                    </u>	31.12.14
	\$	\$
Payroll services	5,806,054	4,448,108
HR & staffing	17,581,742	5,164,405
HR & consulting	794,802	1,088,788
•	24,182,598	10,701,301
	<u> </u>	

#### 5. Other income

Other income		
	The Group	
	<u>01.01.15 - </u>	<u>01.01.14 -</u>
	<u>31.03.16</u>	31.12.14
	\$	\$
Others	873	1,048
Reversal of doubtful debts provision	54,762	-
Government grant	84,428	41,649
	140,063	42,697

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

# 6. Employee benefits expenses

	The Group	
	<u>01.01.15 -</u>	<u>01.01.14 -</u>
	<u>31.03.16</u>	<u>31.12.14</u>
	\$	\$
Directors' remuneration	559,028	477,594
Directors' CPF	26,011	13,462
CPF contribution and SDL	1,341,863	550,074
Foreign workers levy	11,637	13,372
Salaries and wages	13,586,430	7,140,110
Staff training and welfare	106,270	37,558
Staff incentives	1,580	10,000
	15,632,819	8,242,170
Less: amounts capitalised as software	(112,535)	_
	15,520,284	8,242,170
·		

The key management personnel of the Company are the directors of the Company, and the benefits received are disclosed as above.

#### 7. Other operating expenses

	The Group	
	<u>01.01.15 -</u>	01.01.14 -
	<u>31.03.16</u>	<u>31.12.14</u>
	\$	\$
Hosting service	215,507	138,673
Repair & maintenance	78,899	15,098
Reimbursement expenses	-	225,204
Office rental	360,666	192,207
Printing & stationary	30,680	14,561
Professional fee	155,853	240,374
Travelling	153,763	122,456
Doubful debts - trade	4,913	32,949
Exchange loss	10,274	865
Others	505,126	299,756
	1,515,681	1,282,143

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 8. Taxation

Tuxuton	The G	The Group		
	<u>01.01.15 -</u>	<u>01.01.14 -</u>		
	<u>31.03.16</u>	<u>31.12.14</u>		
	\$	\$		
Current year tax	200,948	46,590		
Deferred taxation	(13,534)	103,519		
Withholding tax	2,118	5,712		
	189,532	155,821		

The income tax expense on the results for the financial year varies from the amount of income tax determined by applying the Singapore standard rate of income tax to profit before taxation due to the following factors:

	The Group		
	<u>01.01.15 -</u>	01.01.14 -	
	<u>31.03.16</u>	<u>31.12.14</u>	
	\$	\$	
Profit before taxation	633,930	61,184	
Tax calculated at the rates applicable to profits in the	100 705		
countries concerned	109,795	5,836	
Adjustment for:			
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	85,223	39,876	
Withholding tax	2,118	5,712	
Income not subject to tax	(3,173)	(24,606)	
DTD for internationalisation	-	(10,710)	
Deferred tax assets not recognised	63,334	89,567	
Enhanced tax deduction	(61,405)	(3,576)	
Utilisation of unabsorbed allowances	(6,402)	<b></b>	
Others	41	53,722	
	189,531	155,821	

As at 31 March 2016, the Group has unabsorbed tax losses amounting to \$180,000 (2014: \$104,000) for which deferred tax assets have not been recognised as it may not be certain that future taxable profit will be available against which the subsidiary company may utilise the benefits. The utilisation of such tax losses is subject to the provisions of the income tax regulations in the country which the subsidiary operates.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

# 9. Plant and equipment

The Group					
	Office	_	Furniture		<b></b>
<u>Cost</u>	<u>equipment</u>	Computers	and fittings	Renovation	<u>Total</u>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance as at 01.01.14	84,676	63,825	13,272	243,031	404,804
Additions	13,140	36,067	3,976	121,662	174,845
Written off	(17,705)		(13,272)	(27,812)	(58,789)
Translation	595	1,477		4,235	6,307
Balance as at 31.12.14	80,706	101,369	3,976	341,116	527,167
Additions	36,199	3,357	-	5,592	45,148
Written off	(4,605)	(43,609)	-	(2,232)	(50,446)
Translation	4,032	(203)	-	(9,756)	(5,927)
Balance as at 31.03.16	116,332	60,914	3,976	334,720	515,942
Accumulated Depreciation					
Balance as at 01.01.14	64,651	21,418	13,272	65,121	164,462
Charge for the year	7,485	10,855	1,326	51,948	71,614
Written off	(17,705)	-	(13,272)	(27,157)	(58,134)
Translation	189	478	-	749	1,416
Balance as at 31.12.14	54,620	32,751	1,326	90,661	179,358
Charge for the year	28,274	25,775	1,656	177,722	233,427
Written off	(4,605)	(4,151)	-	(1,670)	(10,426)
Translation	(972)	(1,441)	-	(6,086)	(8,499)
Balance as at 31.03.16	77,317	52,934	2,982	260,627	393,860
Net Book Value					
Balance as at 31.03.16	39,015	7,980	994	74,093	122,082
					Manage Control of the
Balance as at 31.12.14	26,086	68,618	2,650	250,455	347,809

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

# 9. Plant and equipment - cont'd

The Company				
	Office_	Furniture &		
<u>Cost</u>	<u>equipment</u>	<u>fittings</u>	Renovations	<u>Total</u>
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Balance as at 01.01.2014	60,581	13,272	27,157	101,010
Additions	6,548	3,976	119,996	130,520
Written off	(17,705)	(13,272)	(27,157)	(58,134)
Balance as at 31.12.2014	49,424	3,976	119,996	173,396
Additions	20,289		_	20,289
Balance as at 31.03.2016	69,713	3,976	119,996	193,685
Accumulated depreciation	•			
Balance as at 01.01.2014	55,963	13,272	27,157	96,392
Charge for the year	5,566	1,326	40,340	47,232
Written off	(17,705)	(13,272)	(27,157)	(58,134)
Balance as at 31.12.2014	43,824	1,326	40,340	85,490
Charge for the year	3,459	1,656	50,425	55,540
Balance as at 31.03.2016	47,283	2,982	90,765	141,030
Net book value	•			_
Balance as at 31.03.2016	22,430	994	29,231	52,655
Balance as at 31.12.2014	5,600	2,650	79,656	87,906

# 10. Intangible assets The Group

	Software under			
Cost	Software	<u>development</u>	<u>Total</u>	
·	\$	\$	\$	
Balance as at 01.01.14	520,630	54,884	575,514	
Additions	22,075	5,216	27,291	
Balance as at 31.12.14	542,705	60,100	602,805	
Additions	296,244	59,393	355,637	
Balance as at 31.03.16	838,949	119,493	958,442	
	7			
Accumulated amortisation				
Balance as at 01:01.14	125,581		125,581	
Charge for the year	49,381	-	49,381	
Balance as at 31.12.14	174,962	-	174,962	
Charge for the year	94,637	-	94,637	
Balance as at 31.03.16	269,599		269,599	
,	<u> </u>			
Net Book Value				
Balance as at 31.03.16	569,350	119,493	688,843	
Balance as at 31.12.14	367,743	60,100	427,843	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

# 10. Intangible assets - cont'd

The	Com	pany

	Software under			
Cost	<u>Software</u>	development	<u>Total</u>	
	\$	\$	\$	
Balance as at 01.01.2014	520,630	54,884	575,514	
Additions	22,075	5,216	27,291	
Balance as at 31.12.2014	542,705	60,100	602,805	
Additions	283,363	59,393	342,756	
Balance as at 31.03.2016	826,068	119,493	945,561	
Accumulated amortisation Balance as at 01.01.2014	125,581	-	125,581	
Charge for the year	49,381	-	49,381	
Balance as at 31.12.2014	174,962	_	174,962	
Charge for the year	94,600	-	94,600	
Balance as at 31.03.2016	269,562		269,562	
Net book value Balance as at 31.03.2016	556 506	110 403	675,999	
palatice as at 31.03.2010	556,506	119,493	070,888	
Balance as at 31.12.2014	367,743	60,100	427,843	

# 11. Deferred tax asset / (liability)

	The Group		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>	
	\$	\$	
Balance as at beginning of the year	(63,003)	39,893	
Transferred to statement of comprehensive income	13,354	(103,519)	
Translation difference	(1,946)	623	
Balance as at end of the year	(51,595)	(63,003)	
Represented by:			
Excess of net book value over tax written down value			
of property, plant & equipment	(71,595)	(69,405)	
Unutilised capital allowances	20,000	6,402	
	(51,595)	(63,003)	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 11. Deferred tax asset / (liability) - cont'd

	The Company		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>	
	\$	\$	
Balance as at beginning of the year	(49,500)	50,000	
Transferred to statement of comprehensive income	(45,000)	(99,500)	
Balance as at end of the year	(94,500)	(49,500)	
	•	<del>.</del>	
Represented by:			
Excess of net book value over tax written down value			
of property, plant & equipment	(114,500)	(55,902)	
Unutilised capital allowances	20,000	6,402	
	(94,500)	(49,500)	

#### 12. Interests in subsidiaries

	<u>The Company</u>		
	<u>2016</u>	2014	
•	\$	\$	
Unquoted equity shares, at cost	280,060	164,060	
Amount owing by subsidiary - non-trade	400,000	116,000	
	680,060	280,060	

The amounts owing are unsecured, interest free and settlement is neither planned nor likely to occur in the foreseeable future.

Name of	Country of				Perce	ntage
subsidiary	incorporation and	Principal	<u>Investm</u>	<u>ent</u>	9	<u>of</u>
companies	<u>business</u>	<u>activities</u>	<u>cost</u>		<u>equit</u>	<u>, held</u>
			<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u> 2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
			\$	\$	%	%
Pay Asia Management Private Limited	India	Payroll, hiring & staffing services	275,299	159,299	99%	98%
Pay Asia Ltd	Hong Kong	Payroll services	1,664	1,664	100%	100%
Pay Asia Services Limited,Inc	Philippines	Payroll services	3,086	3,086	100%	100%
Pay Asia Australia Pty Ltd	Australia	Payroll services	11	11	100%	N/A

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

3. Trade & other receivables		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
	\$	\$
The Group		
Trade receivables	1,806,681	1,000,999
Prepayments	183,409	222,514
Deposit	119,858	87,055
Amount owing by related party - non-trade	94,061	59,227
Other receivables	116,584	127,641
Less: Provision for doubtful debts - trade	-	(18,891)
Provision for doubtful debts - non-trade	-	(54,762)
	2,320,593	1,423,783
The currency profile of trade & other receivables are as follo	ow:	
Indian rupees	1,047,934	470,126
Singapore dollars	1,229,914	898,337
Others	42,745	55,320
	2,320,593	1,423,783
The Company		
Trade receivables	967,316	767,106
Prepayments	-	22,888
Deposit	66,681	46,202
Amount owing by subsidiary - non-trade	198,657	523,125
Amount owing by subsidiary — non-trade	94,061	59,227
Other receivables	101,856	119,458
Less : Provision for doubtful debts - trade	-	(18,891)
Provision for doubtful debts - non-trade	· _	(54,762)
1 TOVISION TO GOUSTICE GOODS THEN TIGHT	1,428,571	1,464,353
The currency profile of trade & other receivables are as folk		
Singapore dollars	1,375,162	1,421,462
Others	53,409	42,891
	1,428,571	1,464,353

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

13. Trade & other receivables - cont'd		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
	\$	\$
Provision for doubtful debts:		
The Group		00.440
Balance as at beginning of the year	73,653	60,416
(Reversal) / addition during the year	(54,762)	46,186
Written off	(18,891)	(32,949)
Balance as at end of the year	-	73,653
The Company		
Balance as at beginning of the year	73,653	60,416
(Reversal) / addition during the year	(54,762)	18,891
Written off	(18,891)	(5,634)
Balance as at end of the year	_	73,653
Related parties are companies with common shareholders a influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and repart	ayable on demand.	vo digrimourie
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparent.  14. Cash & cash equivalents	ayable on demand.	
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and repa	ayable on demand. 2016	<u>2014</u>
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparts  14. Cash & cash equivalents	ayable on demand.	
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group	ayable on demand. 2016 \$	<u>2014</u> \$
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances	2016 \$ 446,458	2014 \$ 581,059
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances	2016 \$ 446,458	2014 \$ 581,059
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643 3,241,101	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances Clients' monies	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643 3,241,101	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634 2,496,693
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances Clients' monies  The currency profile of cash & bank balances are as follows	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643 3,241,101	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634 2,496,693  24,723 34,226
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and report  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances Clients' monies  The currency profile of cash & bank balances are as follows  Australian dollars	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643 3,241,101	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634 2,496,693  24,723 34,226 60,868
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and report  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances Clients' monies  The currency profile of cash & bank balances are as follows Australian dollars Hong Kong dollars	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643 3,241,101 : 14,803 47,807 147,873 849,590	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634 2,496,693  24,723 34,226 60,868 880,902
influence. The amounts are unsecured, interest free and reparents  14. Cash & cash equivalents  The Group Bank & cash balances Clients' monies  The currency profile of cash & bank balances are as follows  Australian dollars Hong Kong dollars Philippines peso	2016 \$ 446,458 2,794,643 3,241,101 : 14,803 47,807 147,873	2014 \$ 581,059 1,915,634 2,496,693  24,723 34,226 60,868

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 14. Cash & cash equivalents - cont'd

	<u> 2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
	\$	\$
The Company		
Cash and bank balances	51,108	242,103
Clients' monies	2,129,920	1,253,871
	2,181,028	1,495,974
	1.000 111	
The currency profile of cash & bank balances are as follows:		
Singapore dollars	2,179,768	1,493,014
Others	1,260	2,960
	2,181,028	1,495,974

#### 15. Share capital and treasury shares

No of ordinary shares					
<u>2015</u>	Share capital	Treasury shares	Share capital	Treasury shares	Other reserves
			\$	\$	\$
Beginning of year	25,200	(504)	50,400	(38,000)	20,000
Treasury shares	-				
purchased	-	(1,260)	-	(145,000)	-
Bonus shares issued		***************************************			
End of year	25,200	(1,764)	50,400	(183,000)	20,000
<u>2014</u>					
Beginning of year	25,200	(756)	50,400	(57,000)	13,000
Issued to employee					
as benefit	-	252	-	19,000	7,000
Bonus shares issued	<u> </u>		_	<u>.</u>	
End of year	25,200	(504)	50,400	(38,000)	20,000

All issued ordinary shares are fully paid. The holders of ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company. All ordinary shares carry one vote per share without restrictions. The ordinary shares have no par value.

#### Treasury shares

During the year, the company acquired 1,260 treasury shares from an ex-director for \$145,000.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

16. Trade & other payables		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
The Group	\$	\$
Trade payables	1,111,894	640,963
Advances of clients' monies	2,174,397	1,918,456
Advance payments from customers	25,690	19,690
Accruals	675,830	331,661
Other payables	546,482	46,956
	4,534,293	2,957,726
The common weefle of trade 0 of her nevel less are a fellower		
The currency profile of trade & other payables are as follows:	2016	2044
The Croup	<u>2016</u>	2014
<u>The Group</u> Australian dollars	\$ 99.477	\$
Hong Kong dollars	88,177 35,823	13,460 21,713
Indian rupees	1,650,291	•
Japanese yen	1,000,291	1,019,238 8,788
Philippines peso	- 129,864	6,766 50,760
Singapore dollars	2,630,138	1,689,122
US dollars	2,030,130	82,511
Others	_	72,134
Others	4,534,293	2,957,726
	7,007,200	2,001,120
The Company		
Trade payables:		
- third parties	698,097	405,112
- Advances of clients' monies	2,167,415	1,396,187
_	2,865,512	1,801,299
Other payables:	·	
- Advance payments from customers	25,690	19,690
- Accruals	-	161,996
- Other payables	3,480	3,480
_	2,894,682	1,986,465
======================================		<del></del>

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

16. Trade & other payables - cont'd		
• •	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
	\$	\$
The currency profile of trade & other payables is as follows:		
Assetuation deligra	23,053	11,874
Australian dollars	•	•
Hong Kong dollars	4,126	121,892
Japanese yen	8,788	13,349
Singapore dollars	2,704,072	1,755,574
South African rand	31,221	23,961
US dollars	82,511	57,885
Others	40,911	1,930
	2,894,682	1,986,465

#### 17. Related party transactions

An entity or individual is considered a related party of the Company for the purpose of the financial statement if:

- (i) it possess the ability (directly or indirectly) to control or exercise significant influence over the financial and operating decisions of the Company or vice versa;
- (ii) it is subjected to common control or common significant influences.

During the financial year under review, there were the following significant related party transactions:

	The Group		
	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>	
	\$	\$	
With companies in which the directors have an interest:			
Services rendered	53,991	-	
Payment on behalf	1,871	3,273	

#### 18. Dividends

During the financial year, dividends of \$6.08 (2014: \$6.08) per share amounting to \$150,000 (2014: \$150,000), in respect of the year ended 31 December 2014 was paid.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 19. Capital risk commitment

The Group's objectives when managing capital are:

- (a) To safeguard the Group's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it continues to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders;
- (b) To support the Group's stability and growth.

The capital structure of the Group comprises only of issued capital, treasury shares, other reserves and retained earnings. The Group overall strategy remains unchanged from 2014. The Group is not subject to any externally imposed capital requirements.

#### 20. Operating lease commitments

Operating lease commitments in respect of leasehold land are as follows:

	The Group & the	The Group & the Company	
	2016	2014	
	\$	\$	
Payable within 1 year	178,213	39,396	
Payable within 2-5 years	282,171	-	
	460,384	39,396	

#### 21. Financial risk management

Finance risk factors:

The Company is exposed to market risk (including interest rate and foreign currency risks), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Company's overall risk management seeks to minimise potential adverse effects of these risks on the financial performances of the Company.

#### (a) Credit risk

Management has adopted the policy of only dealing with credit worthy parties.

At the end of the reporting period, there were no significant concentrations of credit risk.

The Maximum exposure to credit risk is represented by the carrying amount of each financial asset in the statement of financial position.

Financial assets that are neither past due nor impaired

Trade & other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are creditworthy debtors with good records with the Group. Cash & cash equivalents, investment securities are placed with or entered into with reputable financial institutions or companies with high credit ratings and no history of default.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 21. Financial risk management - cont'd

#### (a) Credit risk - cont'd

Financial assets that are past due but not impaired

The Group has trade receivables amounting to \$1,037,778 (2014: \$449,525) that are past due at the end of the reporting period but not impaired. These receivables are unsecured and the analysis of their aging at the end of the reporting period is as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
	\$	\$
Current	768,903	532,472
Past due:-		
Less than 30 days	552,233	197,082
31 - 60 days	282,786	91,277
More than 60 days	202,758	161,277
•	1,806,681	982,108

#### (b) Liquidity risk

The Group maintains adequate reserves of cash to meet its liquidity requirements.

#### (c) Interest rate risk

The Group has no significant exposure to interest rate risks.

#### (d) Foreign currency risk

The Group incurs foreign currency risk on sales and purchases that are denominated in a currency other than the respective functional currencies of the Group entities. The currency giving rise to this risk is primarily the Singapore dollars. There is no formal hedging policy with respect to the foreign exchange exposure. Exposure to exchange risk is monitored on an ongoing basis and the Group endeavors to keep the net exposure at an acceptable level.

Sensitivity analysis for foreign currency risk

The following demonstrates the sensitivity to a reasonably possible change in the exchange rate between the functional currency of the respective subsidiaries and the Singapore dollars on the Group's profit before tax.

A 5% (2014: 5%) strengthening of the Singapore dollar against other currencies at the end of the reporting period would have increased/(decreased) profit before tax by the amounts shown below. The analysis assumes that all other variables remain constant and is performed on the same basis for financial year ended 2013.

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2014</u>
	\$	\$
The Group	16,938	(13,786)

A 5% (2014: 5%) weakening of the Singapore dollar against the other currencies at the end of the reporting period would have had the equal but opposite effect on the above currencies to the amounts shown above on the basis that all other variables remain constant.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 22. Fair value of financial instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are measured on an ongoing basis either at fair value or at amortised cost.

# (a) Classification of financial instruments

The following table analyses the financial assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position by the class of the financial instrument to which they are assigned and therefore by the basis of measurement.

The Group - 2016  Assets  Plant & equipment Intangible assets  Trade & other receivables  Cash & cash equivalents	Loan & receivables \$ 2,320,593 3,241,101 5,561,694	Liabilities at amortised cost	Non financial assets & liabilities \$ 122,082 688,843	Total \$ 122,082 688,843 2,320,593 3,241,101 6,372,619
<u>Liabilities</u> Trade & other payables Deferred taxation	- - -	4,534,293	51,595 51,595	4,534,293 51,595 4,585,888
The Group - 2014				
Assets Plant & equipment Intangible assets Trade & other receivables Cash & cash equivalents	1,201,269 2,496,693 3,697,962	- - - -	347,808 427,843 222,514 - 998,165	347,808 427,843 1,423,783 2,496,693 4,696,127
<u>Liabilities</u> <u>Trade &amp; other payables</u> Provision for taxation Deferred taxation		2,957,726 - - 2,957,726	30,836 63,003 93,839	2,957,726 30,836 63,003 3,051,565

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

# 22. Fair value of financial instruments - cont'd

The Company - 2016 Assets	Loan & <u>receivables</u> \$	Liabilities at amortised <u>cost</u> \$	Non financial assets & <u>liabilities</u> \$	<u>Total</u> \$
Plant & equipment	-	-	52,655	52,655
Intangible assets	-	-	675,999	675,999
Interests in subsidiaries		-	680,060	680,060
Trade & other receivables	1,428,571	-	-	1,428,571
Cash & cash equivalents	2,181,028	-	_	2,181,028
	3,609,599	-	1,408,714	5,018,313
<u>Liabilities</u>				
Trade & other payables	-	2,894,682	-	2,894,682
Deferred taxation			94,500	94,500
		2,894,682	94,500	2,989,182
The Company - 2014 Assets				
Plant & equipment	-	-	87,906	87,906
Intangible assets	-	-	427,843	427,843
Interests in subsidiaries	<del>-</del>	-	280,060	280,060
Trade & other receivables	1,441,465	-	22,888	1,464,353
Cash & cash equivalents	1,495,974		818,697	1,495,974 3,756,136
	2,937,439		010,087	0,700,100
<u>Liabilities</u> Trade & other payables  (b) Fair value	-	1,986,465	-	1,986,465

The carrying value of the financial instruments reported on the statement of financial position approximate their respective fair value due to the relatively short term maturity of these financial instruments.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

#### 23. Reclassification

The following comparative have been reclassified to conform with current year's presentation, which is a better reflection of Non-Current Assets of the Company.

<u>The Group - 2014</u>	As reclassified	As previously reported	Increase/ (decrease)
	\$	\$	\$
Statement of financial position			
Plant & equipment	347,808	775,651	(427,843)
Intangible assets	427,843		427,843
The Company - 2014			
Statement of financial position			
Plant & equipment	87,906	515,749	(427,843)
Intangible assets	427,843	_	427,843

#### 24. Authorisation of financial statements

The board of directors authorise these financial statements for issue on 11 February 2017.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT DOES NOT FORM PART OF THE AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF THE COMPANY

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD ENDED 31 MARCH 2016

	2016 S\$	2014 S\$
Revenue	6,578,525	5,326,909
Other income		
Exchange gain	5,247	_
Others	131,333	41,660
	136,580	41,660
Subcontractors		
Partner fees	2,054,309	1,830,669
Professional services	222,096	189,321
	(2,276,405)	(2,019,990)
Employee honofite expense		
Employee benefits expense CPF contribution and SDL	209,256	124,318
Directors' remuneration	683,036	403,295
Directors' CPF	32,131	12,412
Directors' housing rental	62,061	-
Foreign workers levy	11,638	13,372
Salaries and wages	1,725,469	1,758,438
Staff incentives	1,580	10,000
Staff training and welfare	6,492	9,561
•	(2,731,663)	(2,331,396)
Depreciation of plant & equipment	(150,140)	(96,613)
Other operating expenses		
Accounting fee	3,858	3,578
Advertisement & promotion	31,910	-
Amount owing by subsidiary written off	-	78,941
Auditors' remuneration	10,600	10,000
Bank charges	28,077	24,062
Courier	3,548	4,473
Doubtful debts - trade		18,891
Entertainment	9,172	5,596
Exchange loss	-	3,944

	2016 S\$	2014 S\$
General expenses	2,052	2,293
Hosting services	191,022	122,839
Income tax fee	-	-
Insurance	27,238	27,922
Office rental	238,695	131,685
Penalty	276	595
Postage and stamps	-	137
Printing and stationery	16,165	8,311
Professional fee	141,681	215,365
Recruitment expenses	2,186	810
Renovation general work	-	7,899
Rental of office equipment	8,093	6,477
Repair and maintenance	7,740	3,399
Secretarial fee	7,291	1,090
Subscription	2,007	1,063
Telecommunications	51,265	27,866
Training	2,215	535
Transport	12,161	12,275
Travelling	97,914	83,461
Water and electricity	5,279	6,531
	(900,445)	(810,038)
Profit before taxation	656,452	110,532