# Estia © Health FY18 FULL YEAR RESULTS

**16 AUGUST 2018** 





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# OVERVIEW & HIGHLIGHTS

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#### **PORTFOLIO OVERVIEW**

| Number of homesMetro52Regional16Total number of operational homes68Freehold sites61Total operational places6,046Number of single rooms4,875Single rooms as percentage of total rooms90%Average number of places per home89Number of homes receiving significant refurbishment supplement19 | Key Portfolio Statistics (as at 30 June 2018) |       |
|--|---|-------|
| Regional 16 Total number of operational homes 68 Freehold sites 61 Total operational places 6,046 Number of single rooms 4,875 Single rooms as percentage of total rooms 90% Average number of places per home 89 Number of homes receiving significant 19                                 | Number of homes                               |       |
| Total number of operational homes 68  Freehold sites 61  Total operational places 6,046  Number of single rooms 4,875  Single rooms as percentage of total rooms 90%  Average number of places per home 89  Number of homes receiving significant 19                                       | Metro   | 52    |
| Freehold sites 61  Total operational places 6,046  Number of single rooms 4,875  Single rooms as percentage of total rooms 90%  Average number of places per home 89  Number of homes receiving significant 19   | Regional                                      | 16    |
| Total operational places 6,046  Number of single rooms 4,875  Single rooms as percentage of total rooms 90%  Average number of places per home 89  Number of homes receiving significant 19  | Total number of operational homes             | 68    |
| Number of single rooms  4,875  Single rooms as percentage of total rooms  Average number of places per home  89  Number of homes receiving significant   | Freehold sites                                | 61    |
| Single rooms as percentage of total rooms  Average number of places per home  Number of homes receiving significant  19  | Total operational places                      | 6,046 |
| rooms  Average number of places per home  Number of homes receiving significant  19  | Number of single rooms                        | 4,875 |
| Number of homes receiving significant  |   | 90%   |
| 19   | Average number of places per home             | 89    |
|  |   | 19    |



#### **FY18 HIGHLIGHTS**

EBITDA<sup>1</sup> of \$90.1 million achieved in line with guidance– increase of 4.1% from FY17

Operating revenue increased by 4.3% to \$547.1 million

Full-Year average occupancy of 94.2% achieved

Net RAD receipts of \$62.8 million

Net Bank Debt<sup>2</sup> reduced to \$63.8 million, capacity for growth available

Gearing<sup>3</sup> reduced to 0.7x EBITDA

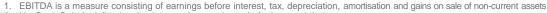
\$4.4 million of sustainability capital investment program completed for FY18, with further investment planned for FY19

Expanded and enhanced portfolio – 2 new homes opened and 3 developments commenced

Fully franked final dividend of 8.0 cents/share declared – 100% of NPAT

Board, Executive and Leadership team renewal completed

Estia expects to deliver mid-single digit percentage increase in EBITDA on its existing portfolio of homes in FY19 subject to no material changes in market or regulatory conditions



<sup>2.</sup> Net Bank Debt is defined as bank borrowings and overdrafts less cash balances



<sup>3.</sup> Gearing is defined as Net Bank Debt divided by EBITDA

#### **FY18 FINANCIAL OVERVIEW**

94.2%

AVERAGE OCCUPANCY

On mature homes, excl. Twin Waters

\$547.1
OPERATING REVENUE
Up 4.3% on FY17

**\$90.1m EBITDA**Up 4.1% on FY17

\$103.0m
OPERATIONAL CASHFLOW<sup>2</sup>
114% Cash/EBITDA conversion

\$62.8m
FY18 NET RAD INFLOWS

**\$63.8m**NET BANK DEBT<sup>3</sup>

\$41.2m NPAT Up 1.1% on FY17 15.8 cents
EARNINGS PER SHARE
Decrease of 13.2% on FY17 due to dilution impact of FY17 capital raise

8.0 cents
FULLY FRANKED FINAL
DIVIDEND PER SHARE
(15.8 cps total dividend, 100% of NPAT)

<sup>1.</sup> A reconciliation of operating profit to EBITDA is presented in Appendix B .

<sup>2.</sup> Operational cash flow before interest, income tax and RADs,

Net Bank Debt is defined as bank borrowings and overdrafts less cash balances.

#### **FY18 OPERATIONAL OVERVIEW**

#### **Leadership and People**

- Succession planning has been a focus of the Board since completion of its renewal process in July 2017; CEO and COO succession announced in July 2018
- Executive team restructure complete with appointment of Chief Customer Officer, Chief Information Officer, Chief People Officer and GM, Property and Development
- Leadership development programs in place Emerging Leaders, Management Development, Graduate Nurse Program
- Independent cultural survey recognised high staff engagement and workplace culture of success

#### **Optimising Financial Performance**

- Occupancy sustained by strong local community engagement, quality of homes and care across challenging flu season within an increasingly competitive environment
- · Revenues per operating bed day increased
- · Key financial metrics normalising to sector benchmarks

#### **Expanding and Improving Our Portfolio**

- Opened Twin Waters (QLD) opened September 2017, Kogarah (NSW) opened March 2018
- In development Blakehurst (NSW), Southport (QLD) and Sunshine Cove (QLD)
- In final planning stages St Ives and Wollongong
- Completed the significant refurbishment of 5 homes during the period, with an additional
   13 underway
- \$4.4m sustainability capital investment program completed





# FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

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#### SUMMARY P&L ACCOUNT

|                                  | 2H FY17<br>6 months<br>\$'000 | 1H FY18<br>6 months<br>\$'000 | 2H FY18<br>6 months<br>\$'000 | FY18<br>12 Months<br>\$'000 | FY17<br>12 Months<br>\$'000 | Movement |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|
| Government revenue               | 193,377                       | 200,883                       | 203,181                       | 404,064                     | 388,099                     | +4.1%    |
| Resident & other revenue         | 68,140                        | 70,861                        | 72,129                        | 142,990                     | 136,531                     | +4.7%    |
| Total Operating Revenues         | 261,517                       | 271,744                       | 275,310                       | 547,054                     | 524,630                     | +4.3%    |
| Employee benefits expenses       | 171,039                       | 178,139                       | 182,077                       | 360,216                     | 339,515                     | +6.1%    |
| Non wage costs                   | 46,940                        | 48,184                        | 48,571                        | 96,755                      | 98,615                      | -1.9%    |
| EBITDA                           | 43,538                        | 45,421                        | 44,662                        | 90,083                      | 86,500                      | +4.1%    |
| Profit/(loss) on asset disposals | 1,037                         | 387                           | (24)                          | 363                         | 1,037                       | -35.0%   |
| Depreciation and amortisation    | 9,934                         | 10,695                        | 11,468                        | 22,163                      | 18,405                      | +20.4%   |
| Impairment                       | 435                           | 3,185                         | 654                           | 3,839                       | 455                         | n/a      |
| Operating Profit for the Period  | 34,186                        | 31,928                        | 32,516                        | 64,444                      | 68,677                      | -6.2%    |
| Net finance costs                | 3,769                         | 3,803                         | 3,476                         | 7,279                       | 9,623                       | -24.4%   |
| Profit before Income Tax         | 30,417                        | 28,125                        | 29,040                        | 57,165                      | 59,054                      | -3.2%    |
| Income tax expense               | 9,477                         | 7,867                         | 8,144                         | 16,011                      | 18,356                      | -12.8%   |
| Profit for the Period            | 20,940                        | 20,258                        | 20,896                        | 41,154                      | 40,698                      | +1.1%    |

#### **Highlights**

- Full Year 4.1% increase in EBITDA, in line with Guidance
- >4% Revenue growth at Govt and Resident level
- Staff costs reflect EBA increases and associated accrued leave uplifts, Twin Waters staffing ramp costs and strengthening of central management team
- Non-wage cost reduction reflects improved procurement disciplines and operational efficiencies
- Depreciation increase reflects new homes, and increased charge from FY17 and FY18 capex

- Impairment charge arises from Southport (\$3.2m) and Blakehurst (\$0.2m) demolitions in preparation for new homes
- Finance charges reduced following FY17 capital raise and working capital management
- 2HFY18 slightly below 1HFY18 as expected less days and more public holidays
- As expected, Twin Waters achieved breakeven in 2H FY18, EBITDA loss for full year of \$0.7m; 73% occupied and achieving company average revenue/cost metrics by 30 June, 2018.

#### **KEY P&L OPERATING METRICS**

|  | 2H FY17   | 1H FY18   | 2H FY18   | FY18      | FY17      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Occupancy in Mature Homes <sup>1</sup>         | 94.0%     | 94.0%     | 94.3%     | 94.2%     | 93.5%     |
| Total Occupied Bed Days – all homes            | 1,005,530 | 1,024,957 | 1,023,298 | 2,048,255 | 2,016,601 |
| Government Revenue POBD <sup>2</sup>           | \$192.3   | \$196.0   | \$ 198.6  | \$197.3   | \$192.5   |
| Resident and Other Revenue POBD <sup>2</sup>   | \$67.8    | \$69.1    | \$70.4    | \$69.8    | \$67.7    |
| Total Revenue POBD <sup>2</sup>                | \$260.1   | \$265.1   | \$269.0   | \$267.1   | \$260.2   |
| Staff Costs POBD <sup>2</sup>                  | \$170.1   | \$173.8   | \$177.9   | \$175.9   | \$168.4   |
| Non-Wage Costs excl. rentals POBD <sup>2</sup> | \$44.2    | \$44.6    | \$ 45.0   | \$44.8    | \$46.3    |
| EBITDA per Occupied Bed pa                     | \$15,804  | \$16,175  | \$15,930  | \$16,053  | \$15,657  |
| Total Staff Cost % of Revenue                  | 65.4%     | 65.6%     | 66.1%     | 65.8%     | 64.7%     |
| Non-Wage Costs excl rentals % Rev              | 17.0%     | 16.8%     | 16.7%     | 16.8%     | 17.8%     |
| EBITDA % of Revenue                            | 16.6%     | 16.7%     | 16.2%     | 16.5%     | 16.5%     |

#### **Commentary**

- Full Year EBITDA % margin maintained at 16.5% despite the freeze on ACFI indexation, the ACFI rule changes, staff cost pressures and Twin Waters start up costs
- Occupancy sustained improvement from FY17, and held up during flu epidemic
- A movement in occupancy rates of 0.1% could be expected to result in approximately \$560,000 impact on EBITDA
- Sustaining moderate increases in Govt and Resident Revenue POBD
- Resident revenue increase tempered by concessional mix trend and market forces
- Staff costs reflect increasing acuity, commitment to quality care, as well as EBA impact ~2-3% p.a.
- · Non-wage costs reduction now stabilising
- Twin Waters breakeven in H2 compared to \$0.7m loss in H1

#### **Monthly Average Occupancy – mature homes**



<sup>1.</sup> Mature Homes refers to all homes except Twin Waters which opened in September. Refer to Appendix H for more detail on the calculation of Occupancy

<sup>2.</sup> POBD refers to Per Occupied Bed Day and includes Twin Waters and Kogarah occupied bed days

#### **BALANCE SHEET, NET DEBT AND CASH FLOW**

#### Net debt bridge (\$m)



| Capital Investments        |             | \$m  |
|----------------------------|-------------|------|
| Greenfield                 |             |      |
|                            | Completed   | 14.0 |
|                            | In progress | 9.8  |
|                            |             | 23.8 |
|                            |             |      |
| Land                       |             | 2.2  |
| Significant refurbishments |             | 13.9 |
| Sustainability projects    |             | 4.4  |
| Maintenance & other        |             | 16.0 |
|                            |             | 60.3 |

#### **Highlights**

- Net Bank Debt \$63.8m at 30 June 2018
- Gearing ratio of 0.7x EBITDA at 30 June 2018
- · Strong, well capitalised balance sheet:
  - total assets of \$1,823.9m supported by \$761.6m of shareholders' funds
- Sustained 100% EBITDA-cash conversion 113% this year
- Net RAD inflows of \$62.8m increased total RAD balance to \$791.5m
- Bank facilities total \$330.0m with capacity for:
  - future investment;
  - potential changes to liquidity/capital ratio requirements; and
  - any adverse change in resident payment preferences
- Prudential Liquidity Policy maintained at minimum of 5% of RAD balances

#### **RADS AND BONDS**

#### Net RAD Flows (\$m)



#### **Comments**

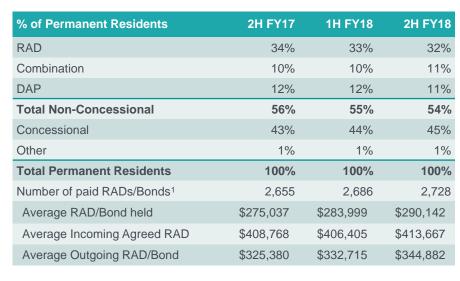
- Net RAD inflows of \$62.8m in FY18:
  - \$13.0m from new homes Twin Waters and Kogarah, with further inflows to come as the expected full occupancy and RAD penetration is achieved
  - \$49.7m from mature homes
  - Net inflow from mature homes in 2HFY18 of \$17.7m compared to \$32.2m in 1HFY18
- Potential uplift from mature homes remains. Of the current resident RADs/Bonds at 30 June 2018:
  - \$131.5m received from older pre-July 14 bonds at an average value of \$207,089
  - \$565.7m received from more recent RADs at average value of \$322,718

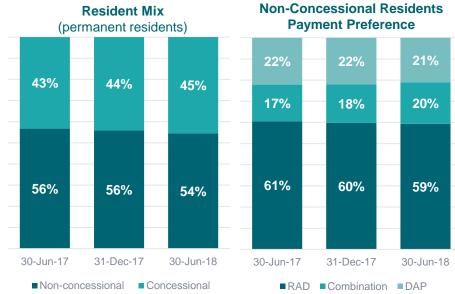
#### **RESIDENT PROFILE**

| Number of Residents       | 2H FY17 | 1H FY18 | 2H FY18 |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| RAD                       | 1,827   | 1,771   | 1,754   |
| Combination               | 521     | 551     | 577     |
| DAP                       | 668     | 654     | 623     |
| Total Non-Concessional    | 3,016   | 2,976   | 2,954   |
| Concessional              | 2,300   | 2,350   | 2,473   |
| Other                     | 41      | 30      | 28      |
| Total Permanent Residents | 5,357   | 5,356   | 5,455   |
| Respite Residents         | 252     | 236     | 225     |
| Total Residents           | 5,609   | 5,592   | 5,680   |

#### Comments

- Gradual increase in concessional proportion continues from 43% to 45% in 12 months
- RAD/DAP preferences:
  - modest increase in combinations
  - no major shift in incoming resident RAD/DAP preference
- Modest impact on overall resident population
- Average RAD/Bond and average prices continue to grow, offsetting modest impact of preference changes







# **GROWTH STRATEGY**

3



#### **GROWTH STRATEGY OVERVIEW**

Delivering solid and sustainable growth to create value for our shareholders

#### **Mature homes**

# Enhancing services and operations

 Provider of choice in our local communities

- · Provision of first-class care
- Additional services for our residents
- · Investing in our staff

**Enhancing portfolio** 

- Capital investment to ensure portfolio remains competitive
- Significant refurbishment program and accommodation supplements
- Brownfield and capital recycling opportunities
- Enhance portfolio to enable service specialisation

**Portfolio expansion** 

- · Significant market demand
- Greenfield developments
- Operational home acquisitions at appropriate price with reference to network proximity, size and quality of home
- Purchase of newly opened or pre-opening homes

Strategic opportunities

- Balance sheet strength provides capacity to expand our network of homes
- Expand service offering to capitalise on market trends
- Develop products and services that meet varying needs on the customer journey such as short term restorative and rehabilitative care

#### CAPITAL INVESTMENT

Estia continued its capital spending program in FY18 to drive future earnings from increased bed capacity and facility enhancement.

#### Capital investment undertaken in FY18

Estia undertook a significant FY18 capital program of \$60.3m comprising:

- \$14.0m completing greenfield capacity expansion at Twin Waters and Kogarah
- \$9.8m of work in progress on greenfield capacity expansion at Southport, Sunshine Cove, and Blakehurst
- \$13.9m of significant and strategic refurbishments
  - 5 homes completed during the year
  - 19 homes (1,898 beds) now eligible for Higher Accommodation Supplements
- \$2.2m of adjacent land purchases for brownfield development/expansion
- \$4.4m on sustainability and environmental projects (solar panels, LED lights, solar hot water)
- \$16.0m for maintenance capex and minor works

#### **Capital investment committed for FY19**

- ~\$65-\$80m at 3 greenfield sites covering 341 new beds
- ~\$30-\$35m to be spent completing significant refurbishment projects already approved/commenced
  - 13 homes (1,105 beds) to complete
- ~\$15m maintenance capex and enhancement program to maintain and improve the quality and marketability of homes

# Projects in advanced planning (subject to final investment decision)

- ~\$63m St Ives & Wollongong ~ 244 beds, incremental licences not fully held yet, but capability to transfer/upgrade from existing sites
- ~\$5m sustainability projects continued commitment to installation of renewable energy sources and reduction in greenhouse gas emissions.
- Licences applied for in ACAR to support new greenfield applications and utilisation of landbank adjacent to existing facilities

#### PORTFOLIO DEVELOPMENT

| Development        | Total New<br>Places | Net<br>Additional<br>Places | Land Held | Development<br>Approval | Licenses<br>Secured | Status            | Expected<br>Opening |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Complete           |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |
| Twin Waters, QLD   | 114                 | 114                         | ✓         | ✓                       | ✓                   | Open              | Sep 2017            |
| Kogarah, NSW1      | 72                  | 22                          | ✓         | ✓                       | ✓                   | Open              | Mar 2018            |
|                    |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |
| Underway           |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |
| Southport, QLD     | 110                 | 110                         | ✓         | ✓                       | ✓                   | Under Development | 2HFY19              |
| Sunshine Cove, QLD | 126                 | 126                         | ✓         | ✓                       | ✓                   | Under Development | 1HFY20              |
| Blakehurst, NSW    | 105                 | 105                         | ✓         | ✓                       | ✓                   | Under Development | 1HFY20              |
|                    |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |
| Advanced planning  |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |
| St Ives, NSW       | 118                 | 118                         | ✓         | ✓                       | Х                   | Advanced Planning | 2HFY20              |
| Wollongong, NSW    | 126                 | 126                         | ✓         | X                       | X                   | Advanced Planning | 2HFY20              |
|                    |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |
|                    |                     |                             |           |                         |                     |                   |                     |

#### **GREENFIELD CASE STUDY - TWIN WATERS**

#### **Build**

- 114 beds
- \$26.1m build and fit-out cost plus \$6.0m land cost
- 18 month build on time and on budget

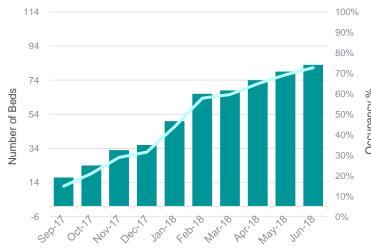
#### **Key features and services**

- Multiple communal lounge and living areas for residents and families to relax and take part in lifestyle activities including outdoor gardens and terraces
- Hair salon, library, cafe and private dining room for family gatherings and personal celebrations
- · Specialist dementia care unit with private garden
- · Purpose built for local community, co-located with Retirement Village

#### **Opening and ramp-up**

- Opened September 2017
- 8 months to reach breakeven cumulative losses peaked at \$0.9m
- 73% occupancy at 30 June 2018 (84% at 31 Jul 2018)
- Occupancy mix: concessional >40% and high respite residents
- \$6.8m total RAD balance at 30 June 2018
- Average new RAD paid = \$310k. RAD prices range from \$550k to \$611k, average RAD paid includes impact of residents making a RAD/DAP combination payment
- Performing at company average EBITDA POBD at end of June 2018





#### **GREENFIELD CASE STUDY - KOGARAH**

#### **Build**

- 72 beds (net increase of 22)
- 50 licences transferred from Blakehurst (presently being rebuilt)
- \$19.0m build and fit-out cost
- \$5.3m land acquired as part of Kennedy acquisition
- 18 month build on time and on budget

#### Key features and services

- Multiple communal lounge and living areas for residents and families to relax and take part in lifestyle activities including outdoor gardens and terraces
- Cinema, hair salon, library, computer room and private dining room for family gatherings and personal celebrations
- Specialist dementia care unit

#### Opening and ramp-up

- Opened March 2018 (40 residents transferred from Blakehurst)
- · 1 month loss then incremental EBITDA
- 100% occupancy at 30 June 2018
- Occupancy mix: concessional > 40%, high RADs achieved for new residents
- \$8.6m total RAD balance at 30 June 2018 with \$6.2m RAD inflow from new residents
- Average new RAD paid = \$463k. RAD prices range from \$400k to \$900k, average RAD paid includes impact of residents making a RAD/DAP combination payment
- Performing at top quartile EBITDA POBD at end of June 2018







# OPTIMISING PERFORMANCE

4



#### PEOPLE AND CULTURE

- A highly engaged workforce showing a workplace culture of success –
   Independent Staff Engagement Survey (Sep 2017)
- Staff retention improved with turnover reducing from 30% to 20% p.a.
- Organisational Development building management capacity through leadership development programs
- Clinical Development programs for Care Directors/RNs underpinning our quality standards
- Graduate Nurse Program to improve retention of qualified skills
- Electronic learning platform supports mandatory training and compliance requirements
- Registered Nurse led acuity based staffing model



#### **COMMITMENT TO QUALITY**

Entry into residential aged care is changing, with residents entering at a later stage with more acute issues.

#### **Estia's Commitment to Quality:**

#### **Systems and Processes**

- Uniform clinical standards
- · Quality and education functions are independent of operations
- Clinical indicator benchmarking identifies potential risk
- · Group-wide clinical standards and compliance
- Centralised tracking and monitoring of feedback, complaints and resolutions
- · Independent whistle-blower hotline for staff, residents and family

#### Governance

- Clinical risk monitored by Board Risk Committee
- Clinical Standards Committee (chaired by Chief Nurse) reports directly to the Chief Executive Officer
- Independent external reviews improves objectivity



#### RESIDENT EXPERIENCE

#### **Estia homes:**

- Mainly operate in a cluster and offer local communities a range of choices and price points across accommodation and services
- Understand the market in which they operate, with a local sales force engaged to work with the community and the referrers, and to be responsive to local needs
- Operate a clinical model lead by RNs rostered 24/7, and are part of the local health network
- Offer flexible admission choices (e.g. respite care) that enable people to stay at home longer if desired, and build early customer engagement with the home
- Provide a range of additional services in a model that matches the local community desires with service delivery
- Are an important part of the local community, with lifestyle programs reflective of the communities in which they operate
- Have a 'Cook Fresh' dining model that meets nutritional standards, reflecting the local resident food preferences, using local produce where possible





#### **ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL AND GOVERNANCE (ESG)**

#### **Environmental**

- Installation of solar panels and LED lighting to 29 homes, and solar hot water systems to 11 homes complete at a total cost of \$4.4m
  - Reduction of carbon emissions by 5,692 tonnes p.a.
  - Approximate full year savings of \$1.13m p.a.
- Further energy saving initiatives are under assessment for FY19
- Waste management under review to improve recycling and reduction strategies

#### Social

- Focus on gender diversity with 53% female representation at Board and Executive level
- Safe workplace initiatives improved LTIFR from 16.2 to 9.1
- Staff engagement survey driving cultural change initiatives
- Employee Assistance Programs available 24/7 and free to staff and immediate families
- Estia homes have ongoing engagement with their local communities through volunteering, fundraising activities for local charities and support of local groups

#### Governance

- Establishment of Risk Committee reporting to Board
- Risk profiling complete
- Initiatives to improve data security, including cyber security training implemented





# INDUSTRY LANDSCAPE & OUTLOOK



#### RESIDENTIAL AGED CARE SECTOR OVERVIEW

#### **Regulatory Environment**

- Strongly regulated operational framework, creating high barriers to entry
- Increasing sector and consumer advocacy leads to stronger Government focus
- Multiple reviews looking at quality of care in the sector

#### **Opportunities**

- · Fast growing ageing population
- Continued Government support CAGR of above 5% expected over next 3 years
- A necessary part of the ageing health continuum that will continue to be supported
- Demand will be circa 76,000 additional beds over the next 10 years

#### **Consolidation Opportunities**

- Sector relatively fragmented with c.60% of operators still operating a single home
- Increased costs to operate and regulatory focus on quality in sector, will speed consolidation
- Ageing stock in sector with smaller homes with multiple bedrooms, not suitable for future market

#### **Consumer Driven Changes**

- Increased demand for home support will see focus on quality operations at higher acuity
- Increased consumer expectations will see demand for single rooms and improved service standards
- Quality of care is the expectation, not able to be compromised

Well governed, quality-focused operators with scale and capital have the ability to respond to regulatory change, continue to invest in their people, portfolios and services as well as consider potential consolidation opportunities.

#### SECTOR REFORM

The aged care sector has strong underlying thematics, which need to be supported by a strong and consistent policy environment

#### Estia is supportive of further reform in the sector:

- Uncapping bed supply would drive capital investment and provide greater local market competition
- The large amount of RADs provided to this sector need to be supported by strong prudential requirements for ensuring financial viability of the provider
- 'User pay' should be extended to all who can afford to pay
- The recommendation from the Tune Review for uncapping of the daily care fee should be implemented immediately
- Other recommendations made in the Review need to be decided upon, and clearly outlined, to provide clarity for providers, staff, residents, families and investors
- Training opportunities for all workers seeking to be part of the aged care workforce should be enhanced, with nationwide standards for training of care workers introduced
- Enforce the registration of all aged care workers, including those in home support work



#### **LOOKING FORWARD**

#### **Sector**

- Robust future demand, driven by projected demographics
- Caring for older Australians a necessity
- Will remain key to government policy
- People will always be core to the sector, but technology can improve productivity and support delivery of quality care
- Regulatory change, such as tighter prudential management, providing a further barrier to entry
- 'User pay' will increase

#### **Estia**

- Leadership depth
- Financial resources to continue to invest in people, systems and property
- Sound operational and financial performance
- Solid balance sheet with good liquidity
- Opportunities to increase revenue through adding capacity, further significant refurbishment to existing homes, and increased additional service offerings

Estia, as a well-governed, quality-focused operator with scale and capital, has the ability to respond to regulatory change, to invest in its people, portfolio and services, as well as grow capacity through development and acquisitions.

#### **FY19 OUTLOOK**

#### **EBITDA Outlook**

 Estia expects to deliver mid-single digit percentage increase in EBITDA on its existing portfolio of homes in FY19 subject to no material changes in market or regulatory conditions

#### **Capital Investment**

- Continue development of additional new greenfield sites at Blakehurst, Southport and Sunshine Cove (341 new beds)
- Continuation of the significant refurbishment programme
- Ongoing programme of maintenance and strategic capital spending to further raise quality and marketability of homes

#### **RAD Cash Flows**

 Continued positive net RAD inflows expected in FY19, both from new beds coming online and continued uplift in price from existing beds

#### **Gearing**

Target gearing ratio remains 1.5x – 1.8x EBITDA

#### Dividends<sup>1</sup>

 Continuation of policy to distribute at least 70-100% of NPAT as fully franked dividends to shareholders

The payment of a dividend is at the discretion of the Directors and the level of dividend payout ratio may vary depending on a range of factors including general business and financial conditions; Estia's cash flows including consideration of net RAD cash flows; capital expenditure and working capital requirements; potential acquisition opportunities; taxation requirements; and other factors that the Directors consider relevant.





# **QUESTIONS**





# **APPENDICES**

6



**FY18 FULL YEAR RESULTS** 

# © Estia Health

#### **APPENDIX A: STATUTORY INCOME STATEMENT**

|  | FY18<br>\$'000 | FY17<br>\$'000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
| Revenues   | 546,934        | 524,630        |
| Other income   | 483            | 1,037          |
| Expenses   |                |                |
| Administrative expenses  | 16,064         | 16,990         |
| Depreciation, amortisation expense   | 22,163         | 18,860         |
| Impairment expense   | 3,839          | -              |
| Employee benefits expenses   | 360,216        | 339,515        |
| Occupancy expenses   | 29,598         | 28,527         |
| Resident expenses  | 51,093         | 53,098         |
| Operating profit for the year  | 64,444         | 68,677         |
| Net finance costs  | 7,279          | 9,623          |
| Profit before income tax   | 57,165         | 59,054         |
| Income tax expense   | 16,011         | 18,356         |
| Profit for the year  | 41,154         | 40,698         |
| Earnings per share   |                | cents          |
| Basic, profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent   | 15.8           | 18.2           |
| Diluted, profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Parent | 15.7           | 18.0           |

**FY18 FULL YEAR RESULTS** 

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#### APPENDIX B: NON IFRS RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING PROFIT TO EBITDA

|                                      | FY18<br>\$'000 | FY17<br>\$'000 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Operating Profit for the Period      | 64,444         | 68,677         |
| Depreciation and amortisation        | 22,163         | 18,860         |
| Impairment                           | 3,839          | -              |
| Profit on sale of non-current assets | (363)          | (1,037)        |
| EBITDA                               | 90,083         | 86,500         |

#### **APPENDIX C: BALANCE SHEET**

|   | 30 Jun 18<br>\$'000 | 30 Jun 17<br>\$'000 |
|---|---------------------|---------------------|
| Current assets                              |                     |                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents                   | 11,198              | 19,215              |
| Trade and other receivables                 | 9,485               | 10,359              |
| Prepayments and other assets                | 6,884               | 5,353               |
| Assets held for sale                        | 902                 | 2,561               |
| Income tax receivable                       | 913                 |                     |
| Total current assets                        | 29,382              | 37,488              |
| Non-current assets                          |                     |                     |
| Property, plant and equipment               | 757,110             | 723,549             |
| Investment properties                       | 1,620               | 1,500               |
| Goodwill                                    | 817,074             | 817,074             |
| Other intangible assets                     | 218,714             | 218,916             |
| Total non-current assets                    | 1,794,518           | 1,761,039           |
| Total assets                                | 1,823,900           | 1,798,527           |
| Current liabilities                         |                     |                     |
| Trade and other payables                    | 40,699              | 28,855              |
| Loans and borrowings                        | -                   | 264                 |
| Income received in advance                  | 25                  | 24                  |
| Refundable accommodation deposits and bonds | 791,508             | 730,222             |
| Other financial liabilities                 | 1,371               | 1,293               |
| Income tax payable                          | -                   | 4,227               |
| Provisions                                  | 41,793              | 38,955              |
| Total current liabilities                   | 875,396             | 803,840             |
| Non-current liabilities                     |                     |                     |
| Deferred tax liabilities                    | 107,610             | 108,765             |
| Loans and borrowings                        | 75,000              | 121,250             |
| Provisions                                  | 4,269               | 3,441               |
| Other payables                              | 61                  | 115                 |
| Total non-current liabilities               | 186,940             | 233,571             |
| Total liabilities                           | 1,062,336           | 1,037,411           |
| Net assets                                  | 761,564             | 761,116             |

#### **APPENDIX D: CASHFLOW**

|  | FY18<br>\$'000 | FY17<br>\$'000 |
|--|----------------|----------------|
|  | <b>4 000</b>   | <b>\$ 000</b>  |
| Cash flows from operating activities                                     |                |                |
| Receipts from residents  | 141,732        | 134,574        |
| Receipts from government   | 403,746        | 394,681        |
| Payments to suppliers and employees                                      | (442,438)      | (431,173)      |
| Operational cash flows before interest, income tax and RADs              | 103,040        | 98,082         |
| Interest received  | 186            | 483            |
| Finance costs paid   | (6,940)        | (10,837)       |
| Income tax paid  | (22,307)       | (28,595)       |
| Net cash flows from operating activities before net RADs                 | 73,979         | 59,133         |
| RAD, accommodation bond and ILU entry contribution received              | 269,566        | 266,396        |
| RAD, accommodation bond and ILU entry contribution refunded              | (206,781)      | (186,284)      |
| Net cash flows from operating activities                                 | 136,764        | 139,245        |
| Cash flows from investing activities                                     |                |                |
| Payments for business combinations, net of cash acquired                 | -              | (86,364)       |
| Payments for acquisition transaction costs                               | -              | (6,628)        |
| Proceeds from sale of assets held for sale, property plant and equipment | 4,167          | 2,588          |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets         | (61,265)       | (56,028)       |
| Net cash flows used in investing activities                              | (57,098)       | (146,432)      |
| Cash flows from financing activities                                     |                |                |
| Proceeds from issue of share capital                                     | -              | 151,821        |
| Payments for share issue costs   | -              | (6,766)        |
| Proceeds from repayment of MEP loans                                     | 6              | 2,774          |
| Proceeds from borrowings   | 65,000         | 112,557        |
| Repayment of borrowings  | (111,514)      | (244,543)      |
| Dividends paid   | (41,175)       | (19,251)       |
| Net cash flows (used in)/from financing activities                       | (87,683)       | (3,408         |
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents                     | (8,017)        | (10,595)       |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period                 | 19,215         | 29,810         |
| Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period                       | 11,198         | 19,215         |

#### APPENDIX E: DETAILED FINANCIAL METRICS AND TRENDS

|  | 2H FY17<br>6 months<br>\$'000 | 1H FY18<br>6 months<br>\$'000 | 2H FY18<br>6 months<br>\$'000 | FY18<br>12 Months<br>\$'000 | FY17<br>12 Months<br>\$'000 |
|--|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Government Revenue                             | 193,377                       | 200,883                       | 203,181                       | 404,064                     | 388,099                     |
| Resident Revenue                               | 68,140                        | 70,861                        | 72,009                        | 142,870                     | 136,531                     |
| Other Income                                   | -                             | -                             | 120                           | 120                         | -                           |
| Total Operating Revenues                       | 261,517                       | 271,744                       | 275,310                       | 547,054                     | 524,630                     |
| Employee benefits expenses                     | 171,039                       | 178,139                       | 182,077                       | 360,216                     | 339,515                     |
| Non Wage Costs                                 | 46,940                        | 48,184                        | 48,571                        | 96,755                      | 98,615                      |
| EBITDA   | 43,538                        | 45,421                        | 44,662                        | 90,083                      | 86,500                      |
| Profit/(loss) on Asset Disposals               | 1,037                         | 387                           | (24)                          | 363                         | 1,037                       |
| Depreciation and amortisation                  | 10,389                        | 10,695                        | 11,468                        | 22,163                      | 18,860                      |
| Impairment                                     | -                             | 3,185                         | 654                           | 3,839                       | -                           |
| Operating profit for the period                | 34,186                        | 31,928                        | 32,516                        | 64,444                      | 68,677                      |
| Net finance costs                              | 3,769                         | 3,803                         | 3,476                         | 7,279                       | 9,623                       |
| Profit before income tax                       | 30,417                        | 28,125                        | 29,040                        | 57,165                      | 59,054                      |
| Income tax expense                             | 9,477                         | 7,867                         | 8,144                         | 16,011                      | 18,356                      |
| Profit for the period                          | 20,940                        | 20,258                        | 20,896                        | 41,154                      | 40,698                      |
| Government Revenue POBD                        | \$192.3                       | \$196.0                       | \$198.6                       | \$197.3                     | \$192.5                     |
| Resident Revenue POBD                          | \$67.8                        | \$69.1                        | \$70.4                        | \$69.8                      | \$67.7                      |
| Total Revenue POBD                             | \$260.1                       | \$265.1                       | \$269.0                       | \$267.1                     | \$260.2                     |
| Staff Costs POBD                               | \$170.1                       | \$173.8                       | \$177.9                       | \$175.9                     | \$168.4                     |
| Non-Wage Costs POBD                            | \$46.7                        | \$47.0                        | \$47.5                        | \$47.2                      | \$48.9                      |
| Non-Wage Costs excl facility rentals POBD      | \$44.2                        | \$44.6                        | \$45.0                        | \$44.8                      | \$46.3                      |
| EBITDA Per Occupied Bed Per Day                | \$43.3                        | \$44.3                        | \$43.6                        | \$44.0                      | \$42.9                      |
| EBITDA Per Occupied Bed Per Year               | \$15,804                      | \$16,175                      | \$15,930                      | \$16,053                    | \$15,657                    |
| Total Staff Cost % of Revenue                  | 65.4%                         | 65.6%                         | 66.1%                         | 65.8%                       | 64.7%                       |
| Total Non-Wage Costs % of Revenue              | 17.9%                         | 17.7%                         | 17.6%                         | 17.7%                       | 18.8%                       |
| Non-Wage Costs excl facility rentals % Revenue | 17.0%                         | 16.8%                         | 16.7%                         | 16.8%                       | 17.8%                       |
| EBITDA % Revenue                               | 16.6%                         | 16.7%                         | 16.2%                         | 16.5%                       | 16.5%                       |
| Average RAD/Bond held                          | \$275,037                     | \$283,999                     | \$290,142                     |                             |                             |
| Average Incoming Agreed RAD                    | \$408,768                     | \$406,405                     | \$413,667                     |                             |                             |
| Average Outgoing RAD/Bond                      | \$325,380                     | \$332,715                     | \$344,882                     |                             | 37                          |

### **APPENDIX F: RESIDENT PROFILE (DETAIL)**

| Resident profile - Number of Residents | 30 Jun 17 | Incoming | Outgoing | 31 Dec 17 | Incoming | Outgoing | 30 Jun 18 |
|--|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| RAD                                    | 1,827     | 300      | (356)    | 1,771     | 269      | (286)    | 1,754     |
| Combination                            | 521       | 170      | (140)    | 551       | 175      | (149)    | 577       |
| DAP                                    | 668       | 353      | (367)    | 654       | 371      | (402)    | 623       |
| Total Non-Concessional                 | 3,016     | 823      | (863)    | 2,976     | 815      | (837)    | 2,954     |
| Concessional                           | 2,300     | 640      | (590)    | 2,350     | 694      | (571)    | 2,473     |
| Other                                  | 41        | 23       | (34)     | 30        | 19       | (21)     | 28        |
| Total Permanent Residents              | 5,357     | 1,486    | (1,487)  | 5,356     | 1,528    | (1,429)  | 5,455     |
| Respite Residents <sup>1</sup>         | 252       | -        | (16)     | 236       |          | (11)     | 225       |
| TOTAL Residents                        | 5,609     | 1,486    | (1,503)  | 5,592     | 1,528    | (1,440)  | 5,680     |

| Resident profile - as a % of Permanent Residents |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| RAD  | 34%  | 20%  | 24%  | 33%  | 18%  | 20%  | 32%  |
| Combination                                      | 10%  | 11%  | 9%   | 10%  | 11%  | 10%  | 11%  |
| DAP  | 12%  | 24%  | 25%  | 12%  | 24%  | 28%  | 11%  |
| Total Non-Concessional                           | 56%  | 55%  | 58%  | 56%  | 53%  | 59%  | 54%  |
| Concessional                                     | 43%  | 43%  | 40%  | 44%  | 45%  | 40%  | 45%  |
| Other  | 1%   | 2%   | 2%   | 1%   | 1%   | 1%   | 1%   |
| Total Permanent Residents                        | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% | 100% |

| Reconciliation of Resident to RAD/Bonds Held | 30 Jun 17 | 31 Dec 17 | 30 Jun 18 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| RAD Residents                                | 1,827     | 1,771     | 1,754     |
| Plus : Combinations                          | 521       | 551       | 577       |
| Plus : former Resident RADs/Bonds            | 292       | 321       | 340       |
| Plus : Concessional who pay a RAC            | 96        | 109       | 122       |
| Less : Unpaid RAD Residents                  | (81)      | (66)      | (65)      |
| Total Number of Paid RADs/Bonds Held         | 2,655     | 2,686     | 2,728     |

#### APPENDIX G: BOND AND RAD POOL

| Summary of Movements in past periods  | 1HFY18  | 2HFY18  | FY18    | FY17    |
|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                       | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     | \$m     |
| Incoming RADs - mature homes          | 136.1   | 120.5   | 256.5   | 257.4   |
| Net RADs on new homes                 | 1.5     | 11.6    | 13.0    | 9.0     |
| Total Inflows                         | 137.6   | 132.1   | 269.6   | 266.4   |
| RAD/Bond Refunds - mature homes       | (104.0) | (102.8) | (206.8) | (186.3) |
| Net RAD flows                         | 33.6    | 29.2    | 62.8    | 80.1    |
| Deductions                            | (1.0)   | (0.5)   | (1.5)   | (2.5)   |
| Net increase in RAD balances          | 32.6    | 28.7    | 61.3    | 77.6    |
| Net RAD inflows on Mature Homes       | 32.1    | 17.7    | 49.7    | 71.1    |
| RADS/Bonds at End of Year             | 762.8   | 791.5   | 791.5   | 730.2   |
| Of which Probate Liability Represents | 84.6    | 94.3    | 94.3    | 76.0    |

| Total RAD/Bond Pool at period end - \$m      | 30 Jun 17 |       |           | 30 Jun 18 |       |           |
|--|-----------|-------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----------|
|  | \$m       | #     | Average   | \$m       | #     | Average   |
| - Pre-July 2014 Bonds from current residents | \$184.3   | 868   | \$212,321 | \$131.5   | 635   | \$207,089 |
| - Post-July 2014 RADs from current residents | \$469.9   | 1,495 | \$314,313 | \$565.7   | 1,753 | \$322,718 |
| - from former residents pending refund       | \$76.0    | 292   | \$260,372 | \$94.3    | 340   | \$277,298 |
| Total  | \$730.2   | 2,655 | \$275,037 | \$791.5   | 2,728 | \$290,142 |

#### **APPENDIX H: OCCUPANCY**

| Mature Homes/Same Store Basis                          | 2H FY17   | 1H FY18   | 2HFY18    | FY17      | FY18      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|  | 6 months  | 6 months  | 6 months  | 12 months | 12 months |
| Total Available Beds at Period End                     | 5,909     | 5,909     | 6,046     |           | 6,046     |
| Available beds during period for occupancy calculation | 5,909     | 5,909     |           |           |           |
| Jan18-Mar18  |           |           | 5,909     |           |           |
| Mar18-Jun18  |           |           | 5,931     |           |           |
| Days in Period   | 181       | 184       | 181       | 365       | 365       |
| Available Bed Days in Period                           | 1,069,529 | 1,087,256 | 1,071,878 | 2,157,120 | 2,159,134 |
| Occupied Days  | 1,005,350 | 1,021,924 | 1,011,192 | 2,016,601 | 2,033,116 |
| Occupancy – Mature Homes <sup>1</sup>                  | 94.0%     | 94.0%     | 94.3%     | 93.5%     | 94.2%     |

| New Homes (Twin Waters – Opened 4 Sep 17) | 2H FY17 | 1H FY18 | 2HFY18 | FY18   |
|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| Available Beds                            |         | 114     | 114    | 114    |
| Total Occupied Bed Days in Period         |         | 3,033   | 12,106 | 15,139 |
| Occupied Beds at Period End               |         | 36      | 83     | 83     |
| Occupancy at Period End                   |         | 32%     | 73%    | 73%    |

| Total Occupied Bed Days in Period | 2H FY17   | 1H FY18   | 2HFY18    | FY17      | FY18      |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mature Homes                      | 1,005,530 | 1,021,924 | 1,011,192 | 2,016,601 | 2,033,116 |
| Twin Waters                       | -         | 3,033     | 12,106    |           | 15,139    |
| Total Occupied Bed Days in Period | 1,005,530 | 1,024,957 | 1,023,298 | 2,016,601 | 2,048,255 |

<sup>1.</sup> Mature Homes refers to all homes except Twin Waters which opened in September 2017. The Kogarah home opened in March 2018 with 22 more beds than the Blakehurst home which closed at the same time. Given the modest impact on occupancy, all beds in this new home were regarded as fully available from opening and no adjustment to available bed days was made

**FY18 FULL YEAR RESULTS** 

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#### APPENDIX I: INDICATIVE NEW DEVELOPMENT CASHFLOW PROFILE



| Based on:                              |              |
|--|--------------|
| Beds                                   | 100          |
| Land Cost                              | \$2,500,000  |
| Construction, Planning, Design per bed | \$260,000    |
| Residents:                             |              |
| Concessional                           | 35%          |
| RADs as % of Non-Concessional          | 60%          |
| Average RAD Price                      | \$500,000    |
| Eventual RAD Pool                      | \$18,525,000 |
| Occupancy                              | 95%          |
| Optimised incremental EBITDA POB PA    | \$25,000     |
|  |              |
| Gross Investment Cost                  | \$28,500,000 |
| Net of RADs Investment Cost            | \$9,975,000  |

#### APPENDIX J: BOARD AND MANAGEMENT

#### **Board of Directors**

| Name                            | Title   | Appointed  |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Dr Gary Weiss                   | Non-Executive<br>Director and<br>Chairman           | NED Feb-16<br>Chairman Jan-17                        |
| Norah Barlow ONZM               | Chief Executive<br>Officer and<br>Managing Director | NED Nov-14<br>Acting CEO Sep-16<br>CEO and MD Oct-16 |
| Paul Foster                     | Non-Executive<br>Director                           | Feb-16   |
| Andrew Harrison                 | Non-Executive<br>Director                           | Nov-14   |
| The Hon. Warwick L.<br>Smith AM | Non-Executive<br>Director                           | May-17   |
| Helen Kurincic                  | Non-Executive<br>Director                           | Jul-17   |

#### **Executive Leadership**

| Name               | Title  | Appointed to<br>Position               |
|--------------------|--|--|
| Norah Barlow, ONZM | Chief Executive Officer and<br>Managing Director                         | Acting CEO Sep-16<br>CEO and MD Oct-16 |
| lan Thorley        | Deputy Chief Executive Officer and Chief Operating Officer CEO Designate | Oct-16                                 |
| Steve Lemlin       | Chief Financial Officer  | Feb-17                                 |
| Sean Bilton        | Chief Operating Officer  | Expected Nov -18                       |
| Maryann Curry      | Chief Nursing Officer  | Dec-16                                 |
| Mark Brandon, OAM  | Chief Policy and Regulatory<br>Officer                                   | Dec-16                                 |
| Mary Burke         | Chief Quality and Risk Officer   | Jan-16                                 |
| Jane Murray        | Chief People Officer   | Jul-17                                 |
| Fiona Caldwell     | Chief Information Officer  | Oct-17                                 |
| Damian Hiser       | Chief Customer Officer   | Oct-17                                 |
| Rita Sheridan      | GM, Property & Development   | Mar-18                                 |

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