

ASX/JSE RELEASE: 3 December 2019

Resources Rising Stars Summer Series Presentation

Orion Minerals Ltd (**ASX/JSE: ORN**) (**Orion** or the **Company**) advises that Managing Director and CEO, Mr Errol Smart, will be presenting at Resources Rising Stars Summer Series on Tuesday, 3 December 2019 in Sydney and Thursday, 5 December 2019 in Brisbane.

The presentation to be made by Mr Smart is attached and is also available on the Company's website <u>www.orionminerals.com.au</u>.

For and on behalf of the Board

Deni Wada

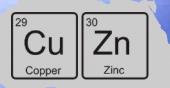
Denis Waddell Chairman **Orion Minerals Ltd**

ENQUIRIES

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Orion Minerals Limited Incorporated in the Commonwealth of Australia Suite 617, 530 Little Collins Street, Melbourne, Victoria 3000 ACN: 098 939 274 Ordinary shares on issue: 2,830m I Options on issue: 211m www.orionminerals.com.au

ASX Code: ORN JSE Code: ORN ISIN: AU000000ORN1



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Orion Minerals

ASX/JSE: ORN

DELIVERING THE PRIESKA PROJECT

A strong foundation for near-term development and long-term growth

Presentation: December 2019

DISCLAIMER



This presentation contains summary information about Orion Minerals Ltd and its subsidiaries (Orion or Company) and their activities and is current as at 2 December 2019. The information in this presentation is a general background and does not purport to be complete or provide all information that an investor should consider when making an investment decision.

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Certain statements contained in this presentation, including information as to the future financial or operating performance

of

Orion and its projects, are forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements:

- are necessarily based upon a number of estimates and assumptions that, while considered reasonable by Orion Minerals Ltd, are inherently subject to significant technical, business, economic, competitive, political and social uncertainties and contingencies;
- involve known and unknown risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from estimated or anticipated events or results reflected in such forward-looking statements; and
- may include, among other things, statements regarding

targets, estimates and assumptions in respect of metal production and prices, operating costs and results, capital expenditures, mineral reserves and mineral resources and anticipated grades and recovery rates, and are or may be based on assumptions and estimates related to future technical, economic, market, political, social and other conditions.

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The words 'believe', 'expect', 'anticipate', 'indicate', 'contemplate', 'target', 'plan', 'intends', 'continue', 'budget', 'estimate', 'may', 'will', 'schedule' and similar expressions dentify forward looking statements.

All forward-looking statements made in this presentation are qualified by the foregoing cautionary statements. Investors are cautioned that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and accordingly investors are cautioned not to put undue reliance on forward-looking statements due to the inherent uncertainty therein.

All information in respect of Exploration Results and other technical information should be read in conjunction with the relevant ASX announcements released by the Company.

Orion is not aware of any new information or data that materially

affects the information for the Mineral Resource and confirm:

all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant Orion ASX releases (as referenced in the presentation) continue to apply and have not materially changed. Orion confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not materially changed.

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CORPORATE STRUCTURE



- Primary listing on the ASX.
- Secondary listing on Main Board of the Johannesburg Stock Exchange.

Capital structure summary	Significant shareholders	%	
Shares on issue ¹	2,830M	Tembo Capital	24.6
Options on issue	211M	Wyllie Group	5.7
Market capitalisation (2.8cps (ASX)) ²	\$79M	United Super	5.5
Convertible loan (2.6cps convert, 12% interest, Jan'20 term) ³	\$4.1M	Independence Group NL	5.4
AASMF loan ⁴	\$1.7M	Tarney Holdings	3.9
Cash on hand ⁵	\$0.6M	Total	45.2

- 1. Fully paid ordinary Orion shares (**Shares**) on issue as at 30 Nov'19. In Nov'19, Orion issued 309M Shares at 2.5cps by way of placement, to raise \$7.7M (**Placement**). On 24 Oct'19, Orion announced a share purchase plan (**SPP**) offer to give shareholders the opportunity to participate in Orion's capital raising on substantially the same terms as the Placement. The SPP opened on 30 Oct'19 and is expected to close on 6 Dec'19. Refer to ASX releases 24 Oct'19, 30 Oct'19 and 22 Nov'19 for additional information.
- 2. Closing price of ORN Shares on the ASX on 29 Nov'19. Closing price of ORN Shares on the JSE on 29 Nov'19 was ZAR0.25.
- 3. Orion announced on 25 Jan'19 that it had entered into a \$3.6M loan facility with Tembo Capital (excluding capitalised interest and fees) (Loan Facility). Under the terms of the Loan Facility, Tembo may at its election, have the balance of the Loan Facility settled by the issue of Shares at a deemed issue price of 2.6cps (subject to receipt of shareholder approval). Refer to ASX release 25 Jan'19 and the Company's Annual Financial Report for the period ended 30 Jun'19 for additional information. Balance shown as at 30 Sep'19.
- 4. Refer to the Company's Annual Financial Report for the period ended 30 Jun'19 for information related to the loan agreement (ZAR14.25M) that Repli Trading No 27 (Pty) Ltd has entered into with Anglo American sefa Mining Fund (**AASMF**). Balance shown as at 30 Sep'19.
- 5. Cash on hand at 30 Sep'19. Refer to (1) above in relation to the Placement and SPP fund raising initiatives.

ORION MINERALS – COMPELLING INVESTMENT CASE



THE OREBODY

- Globally significant VMS Resource: 30.49Mt @ 1.2% Cu, 3.7% Zn
- Mineral Reserve: 13.62Mt @ 1.06% Cu, 3.18% Zn

FOUNDATION PHASE (10 YR) BFS OUTCOMES

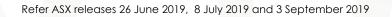
- Initial 10-year, 2.4Mtpa operation targeting 22ktpa Cu & 70ktpa Zn
- Strong operating margins and financials
 - Pre-tax free cash flow of A\$1.1bn (post-tax A\$819m)
 - $\circ~$ Pre-tax NPV_{8\%} of A\$574m (post-tax A\$408m)
 - Peak funding of A\$378m
 - Payback period of three years from first production
 - o All-in sustaining margin of 44%

PERMITTING

- Environmental Authorisation awarded July 2019
- Mining Right for initial 24 years (renewable) granted August 2019

THE FUTURE

• Exceptional exploration and growth pipeline

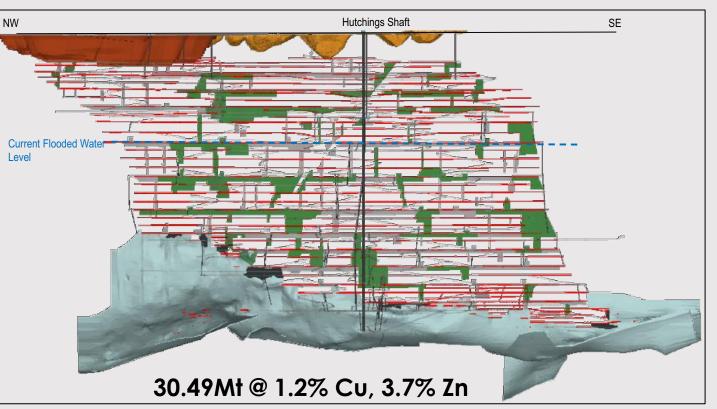




PRIESKA: REAWAKENING A GLOBAL VMS GIANT



- World-class orebody recorded as a Top 30 global VMS deposit
- Located in Northern Cape Province, 270km south-west of regional capital, Kimberley
- Established mining region, yet least populous region of South Africa
- Historically mined by AngloVaal (1971-1991)
- Recorded historical production of 1Mt of Zn and 430kt of Cu from 46.8Mt of sulphide ore milled*
- Extensive infrastructure in place
- Near-mine exploration and further expansion potential



PRIESKA: DEVELOPING A NEW MINE IN THE FOOTPRINT OF AN OLD ONE



Extensive infrastructure already in place:

- Primary shafts and underground decline roadways
- Sealed access roads to project site
- 48km via bitumen road to existing rail siding
- Four high-voltage regional lines linked to national electricity grid
- 175MW operational solar power plants in area with additional 675MW approved and 300MW pending authorisation
- 800km rail link to major bulk commodity and deep-water ports
- Bulk water pipeline supplies to site
- Good contractor accommodation facilities ~3km from site
- Low environmental sensitivity existing mine footprint



PRIESKA: MINE OF THE FUTURE



Implementing a modern operating philosophy (4IR enabled) can contribute to achieving quantum changes in key output parameters that are traditionally slow to improve or have regressed in the local mining industry, including:

Safety and health improvements

Improved environmental conditions, reduced pollution and contamination

ALL COLUMN

- Improved energy efficiency and lower energy costs
- Productivity improvements
- Operating cost reductions

Benchmark Globally Implement Enablers Be Fast Followers Always Make Commercial Sense

PRIESKA JUNE 2019 BFS HIGHLIGHTS







- Demonstrates compelling investment case to establish financially robust mine with initial 10-year life
 - Pre-tax free cash flow of A\$1.1bn (post-tax A\$819m)
 - Pre-tax NPV_{8%} of A\$574m (post-tax A\$408m)
 - Peak funding of A\$378m
 - Payback period of three years from first production
 - All-in sustaining margin of 44%
- Optimisation studies continue
- Investigating by-product production

LOM extensions leveraging off Foundation Phase development and requiring limited or no additional capital works

LOM EXTENSION PHASE

- Tonnage targeted
 - Remainder of current Global Resource,
 9.13 Mt at 1.4% Cu and 3.6% Zn
 - Evaluating existing pillar extraction (7-8 million tonnes) after voids are paste filled
 - High grade strike extensions of resource requiring additional drilling, not yet in JORC resource

FURTHER OPTIMISATIONS POISED TO ENHANCED VALUE



Engineering and detailed costing at BFS (15%) accuracy scheduled for completion Q1 2020

Metallurgical plant design

- Include SAG milling
- Removes secondary crushing, screening, & rock conveyors.
- Capital (A\$15m) & Opex savings anticipated

Dewatering to include water treatment

- Allows alternative water uses
- Allows accelerated dewatering earlier production
- Capex savings anticipated

Whittle "Mine-to-Market"

- Optimises development workstreams, scheduling and cashflow
- Potential capital savings



PROJECT FINANCING CONSIDERATIONS



Majority Senior Secured Project Debt Finance

- * Proposals received from seven institutions
 - * includes two specialist development finance institutions
- * Discussions progressing
- * To be finalised post optimisation revised project cashflow

Subordinated debt and structured financial facilities

- * Lease finance
- * Supplier finance
- * Offtake related finance

Equity contribution

- * Interest from potential strategic partners & off-takers
- * Orion 78% : BEE partners 22%

PROJECT SIGNIFICANT TO SOUTH AFRICA STRONG GOVERNMENT SUPPORT





South African State President Cyril Ramaphosa congratulates Orion Minerals Ltd CEO Errol Smart on progress at Prieska State President's Investment Conference - 6 November 2019

KEY SOCIAL IMPACTS OF THE PROPOSED PRIESKA MINE



EMPLOYMENT CREATION

- Estimated that 846 people (operational Phase) will be employed
- Empirical multiplier effect potentially creates 2,500 associated jobs

INCREASE IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

- District GDP increase expected of 20.3% at optimal mining
- Combined multipliers may increase local economy by 30%
- Local sourcing of select goods and services

CREATE THE POTENTIAL FOR BENEFICIAL MULTIPLIERS

- Mine support services will develop locally
- Increase in residents promoting infrastructure upgrades
- Stimulation of related synergic industries

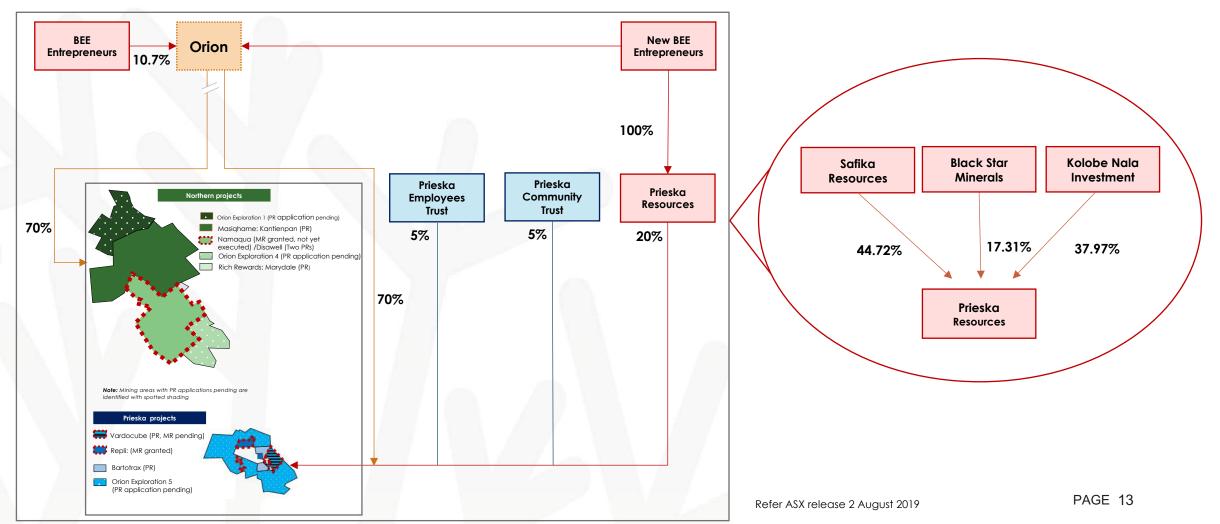
LOCAL AND BEE ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

• Will create opportunities for local entrepreneurs



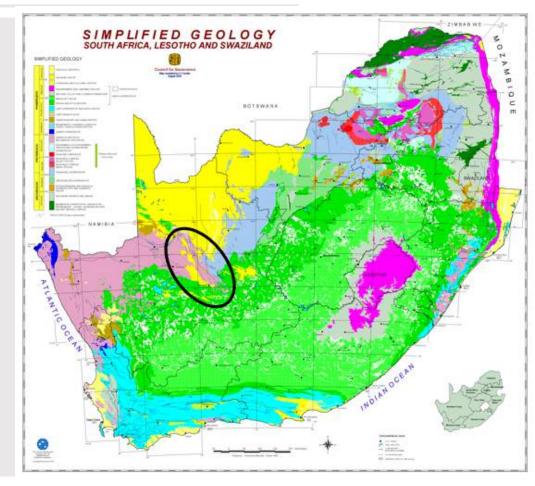
BEE: PIVOTAL TRANSACTION COMPLETED





A DOMINANT LAND-HOLDING IN MINERAL BELT IDENTICAL TO FRASER-ALBANY (AUSTRALIA)

- We have the worlds largest, single lens VMS Cu-Zn deposit
 - o BFS completed June 2019
 - o Optimisation studies well advanced
- Located in an underexplored mineral belt
- 22 additional known VMS Cu-Zn occurrences on our mineral rights
- Several intrusive Ni-Cu-PGE sulphide deposits located on our mineral rights - limited modern exploration
 - Large tonnage low grade JORC resource
 - Potential for discovery of high-grade massive sulphide Ni-Cu deposits

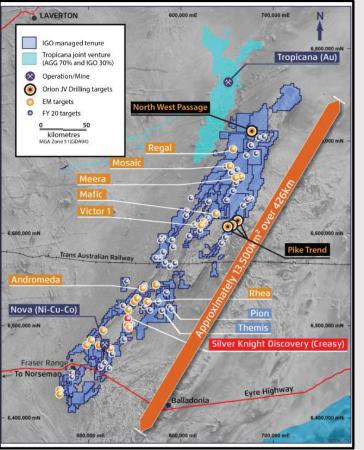


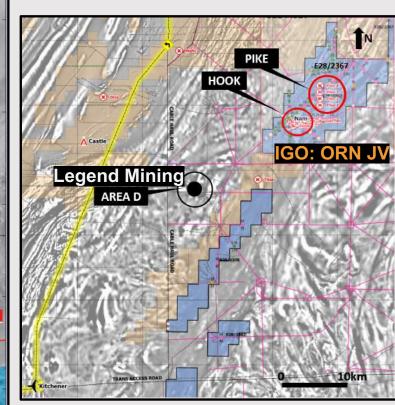


FRASER RANGE AUSTRALIA: IGO JV – ORN FREE CARRIED*

"We have a conviction the (Nova) system is much larger than we believed, and the increased probability of additional discoveries means we are motivated to significantly increase our spending in 2020." – IGO Managing Director Peter Bradford, quoted on Miningnews.net, 31 July 2019

- Drilling will also test combined Ni-Cu Intrusive and Cu-Zn VMS targets identified at the Pike, Pike-Eye and Hook Prospects
- Drilling forms part of a larger exploration program across the northern part of the Fraser Range and it is expected that,
 following completion of drilling at the North West Passage,
 drilling will move to the highly prospective Pike Trend (IGO 70%)
 : Orion 30%) during the latter part of 2019





Source: IGO

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APPENDICES





BANKABLE FEASIBILITY STUDY DASHBOARD



Price and FX Assumptions	Unit	Value	Financial Performance	Unit	Value
Metal price – Cu	USD/t	6,834	NPV pre-tax (post-tax) @ 8.0% discount rate	AUD M	574 (408)
Metal price – Zn	USD/t	2,756	IRR pre-tax (post-tax)	%	38% (33%)
Exchange rate	ZAR:USD	14.5 :1	Payback from first production	years	2.9
Exchange rate	ZAR:AUD	10:1	Undiscounted free cash flow pre-tax (post-tax)	AUD M	1,127 (819
Exchange rate	AUD:USD	1.45 : 1	Peak funding	AUD M	378
	/				
Production Metrics	Unit	Value	Project Cost Metrics	Unit	Value
Life of Mine	Years	9.7	Average cash operating unit cost (C1)	AUD/t	80
Treatment plant capacity	Mtpa	2.4	All-in-sustaining cost per unit ROM t	AUD/t	94
ROM Plant Feed – tonnage	kt	20,827	All-in-sustaining cost per unit Cu_Eq t sold	AUD/t Cu	5,470
ROM Plant Feed – grade - Cu	%	1.1%	All-in-sustaining cost per unit Zn_Eq t sold	AUD/t Zn	1,582
ROM Plant Feed – grade - Zn	%	3.4%	Price received (net of NSR) - Cu	AUD/t Cu	9,785
Concentrate tonnage - Cu	kt	790	Price received (net of NSR) - Zn	AUD/t Zn	2,830
Concentrate tonnage - Zn	kt	1,180	All-in-sustaining margin	%	44%
Concentrate grade – Cu U/G (O-Pit)	%	23.8% (25.6%)	Operating breakeven grade (Cu_Eq)	%	1.2%
Concentrate grade – Zn U/G (O-Pit)	%	49.9% (35.5%)			
NSR as % of metal price – Cu U/G (O-Pit)	%	98.7% (91.2%)			
NSR as % of metal price – Zn U/G (O-Pit)	%	71.3% (53.7%)	Project Cash Flows	Unit	Value
Metal sold (in concentrates) - Cu	tonnes	189,000	LoM net revenue	AUD M	3,284
Metal sold (in concentrates) - Zn	tonnes	580,000	LoM operating costs (+ Royalty and Tax)	AUD M	1,673
Total Sales as Cu equivalent	tonnes	357,000	Project Start-up Capital Expenditure	AUD M	402
Total Sales as Zn equivalent	tonnes	1,230,000	Sustaining Capital Expenditure	AUD M	83

Production Target or financial forecast information will be realised.

Table: Key BFS Results for the Foundation Phase of the Prieska Copper-Zinc Project. Note that the Study estimation accuracy level is ±15%.



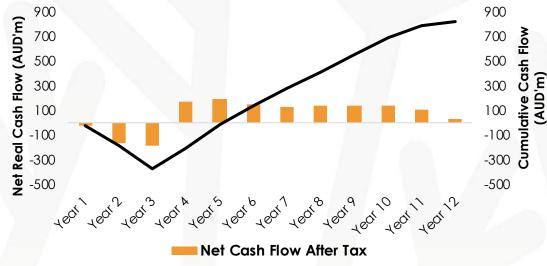
CONSTRUCTION MILESTONES

Milestone Description	Month	1		10			2	0			30)	33
EVAPORATION DAM & TSF										 			
EIA Amendment Process													
Construct, Line & Commission Evapo	oration Dams												
Construct and Commission TSF													
SHAFT DEWATERING & C	ONSTRUCTION												
Surface & Shaft Preparation, Pump I	nstallation 294 Level												
De-water & Slurry Pumping to 1,025	Level												
957 Level Mining Construction Work	5												
Permanent Headgear Completion 8	Winder Commissioning												
MINING PROCUREMENTA	CTIVITIES												
UG Development & Production Upp	er NW Section												
UG Development & Production 957	Level NW												
UG Development & Production 957	Level SE												
PROCESS & PASTE FILL PL	A N T												
Process Plant and Paste Plant Const	ruction & Commissioning												
INFRASTRUCTURE, EARTH	WORKS, CIVIL												
Build 572 Man Construction Camp													
INFRASTRUCTURE, CIVIL &	EARTHWORKS												
Earthworks													
Infrastructure & Civil Construction; Si Installation; Electrical & Instrumentat													
Bulk Water Supply Works													
Install and Commission Main Consu Temporary Eskom Power	mer Sub-Station;												

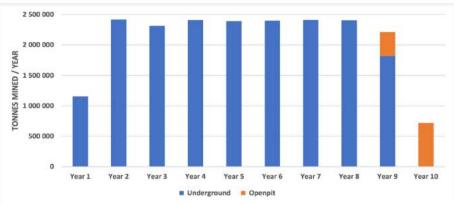
MINING PRODUCTION PROFILE



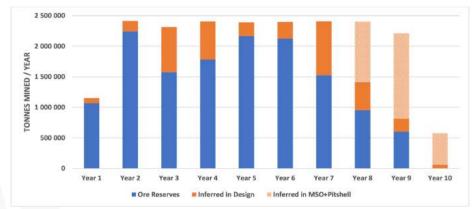
- Underground mining for majority of the Foundation Phase
- Small open pit mined on retreat
- Underground mining to commence on completion of:
 - o mine dewatering
 - o shaft refurbishment
- Underground establishment program of 23 months before first ore mined
- Underground mining will build up over 14 months to steadystate run-of-mine production rate of 200ktpm or 2.4Mtpa



MILLED ORE SOURCES



MILLED ORE JORC CATEGORIES



MINERAL RESOURCE



Total Prieska Project Mineral Resource for Repli + Vardocube Tenements (Effective Date: 11 January 2019)											
Mineral Resource	Classification	Tonnes	Cu (tonnes)	Си (%)	Zn (tonnes)	Zn (%)					
Deep Sulphide	Indicated	18,507,000	217,000	1.17	667,000	3.60					
Resource	Inferred	10,219,000	117,000	1.1	417,000	4.1					
+ 105m Level Resource	Indicated	624,000	10,000	1.54	19,000	3.05					
	Inferred	1,138,000	17,000	1.4	16,000	1.4					
T = 4 = 1	Indicated	19,131,000	227,000	1.18	686,000	3.59					
Total –	Inferred	11,357,000	134,000	1.2	433,000	3.8					
Gran	d Total	30,488,000	361,000	1.2	1,119,000	3.7					

Deep Sulphide Resource bottom cut-off = 4% Equivalent Zn; +105m Level Mineral Resource bottom cut-off = 0.3% Cu. Mineral Resources stated at zero % cut-off. Tonnes are rounded to thousands, which may result in rounding errors.

The Mineral Resources are inclusive of the Mineral Reserves

MINERAL RESERVE

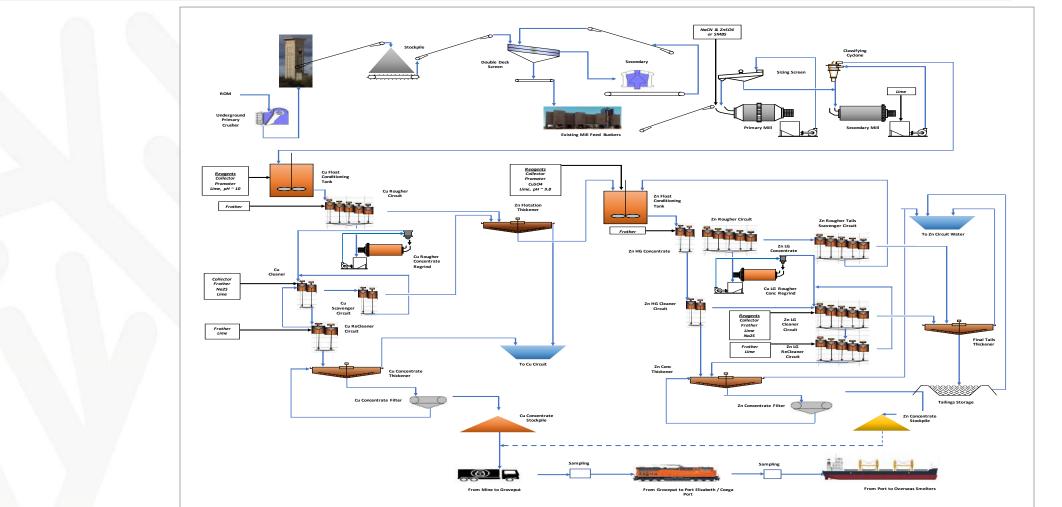


Preiska Project Ore Reserves Estimate (Effective Date: 16 June 2019)												
	Tonnage	c	υ	Z	n	Cu Equivalent						
	(Mt)	Metal Tonnes (kt)	Grade (%)	Metal Tonnes (kt)	Grade (%)	Metal Tonnes (kt)	Grade (%)					
+ 105 Supergene	Probable	0.48	7	1.5	16	3.3	11	2.2				
Deep Sulphide	Probable	13.14	136	1.0	417	3.2	257	2.0				
Total	Probable	13.62	143	1.1	433	3.2	268	2.0				

Prieska Ore Reserves calculated using financial assumptions and modifying factors stated in the Study. Tonnes are rounded to thousands, which may result in rounding errors.

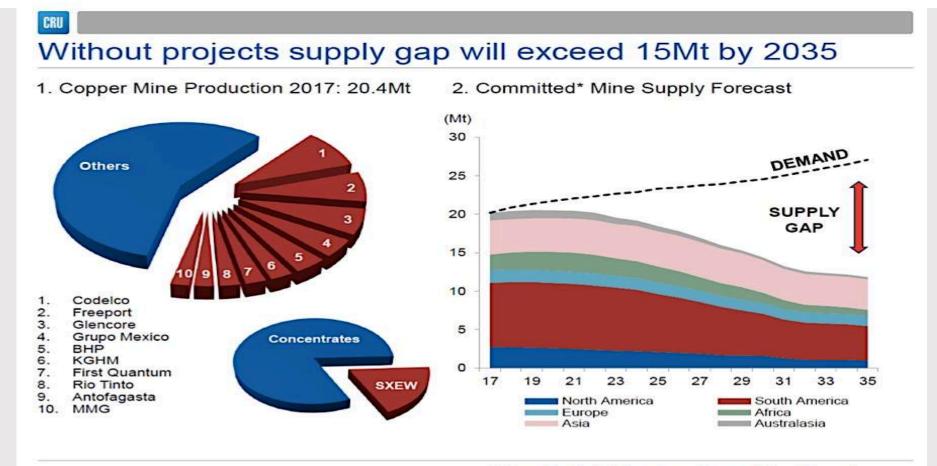
MINE FACE TO MARKET





PROBLEM LOOMING: COPPER SUPPLY CHAIN

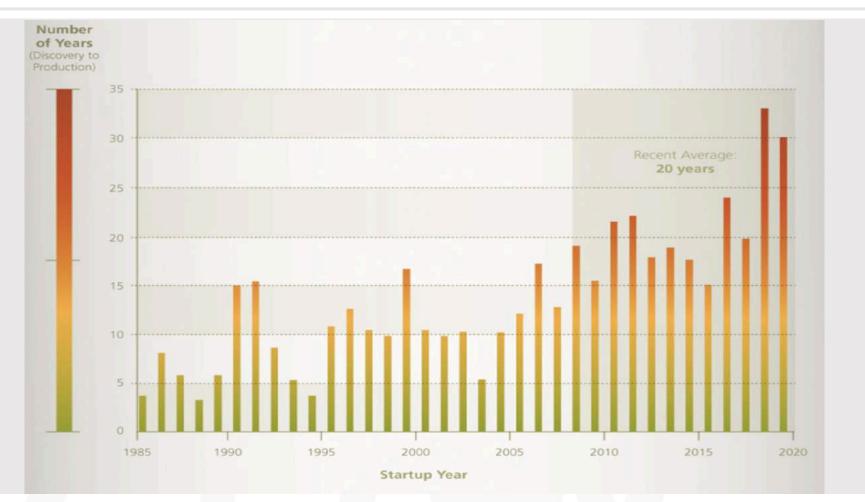




* Committed = Existing Operations and Firm Expansions

LARGE COPPER MINES HAVE A VERY LONG LEAD TIME





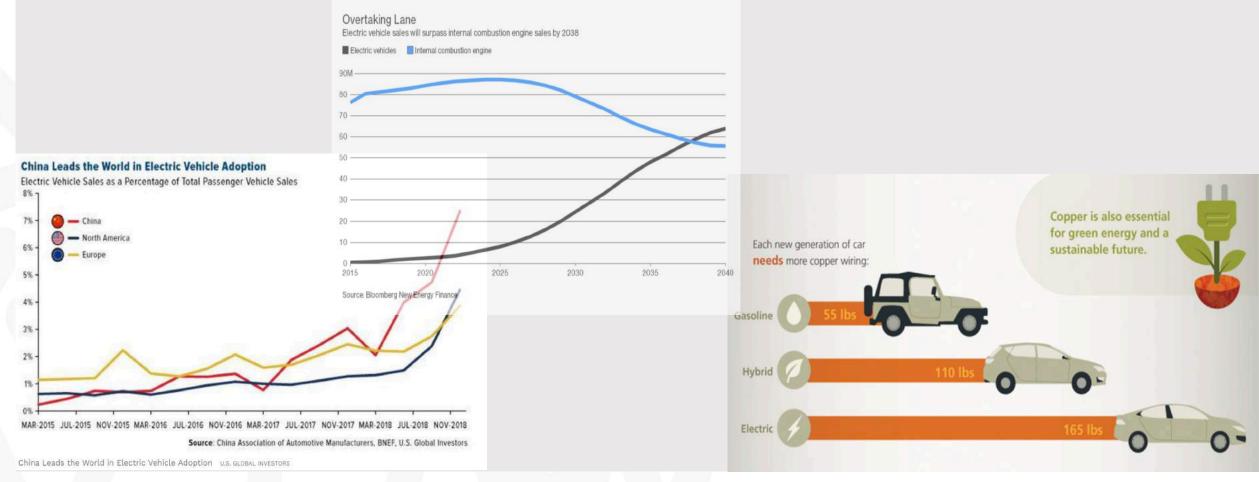
Not enough low cost production mines already in development

Existing LOMs may be extended with substantially higher metal prices

Mining(dot)Com: Visual Capitalist; 23 June 2015

ADD A MAJOR NEW COPPER DEMAND DRIVER

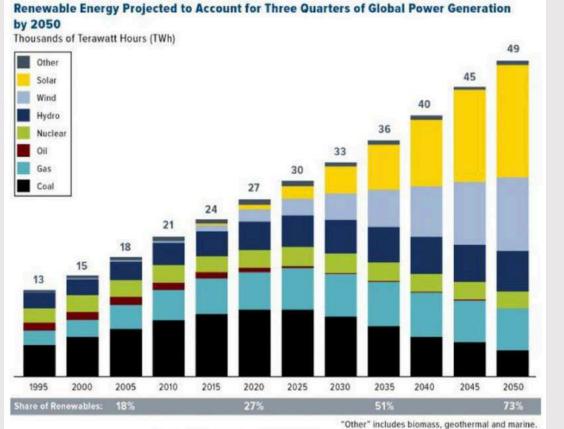




Mining(dot)Com: Visual Capitalist; 23 June 2015

AND COPPER HUNGRY RENEWABLE ENERGY





Source: McKinsey Energy Insights' Global Energy Perspective (January 2019), U.S. Global Investors

Renewable Energy Projected to Account for Three Quarters of Global Power Generation by 2050 U.S. GLOBAL INVESTORS

Copper is also essential for green energy and a sustainable future.



An average of 3.6 tonnes of copper is used for each MW of wind power capacity

ZINC DEMAND – CONSISTENT CONSUMPTION GROWTH





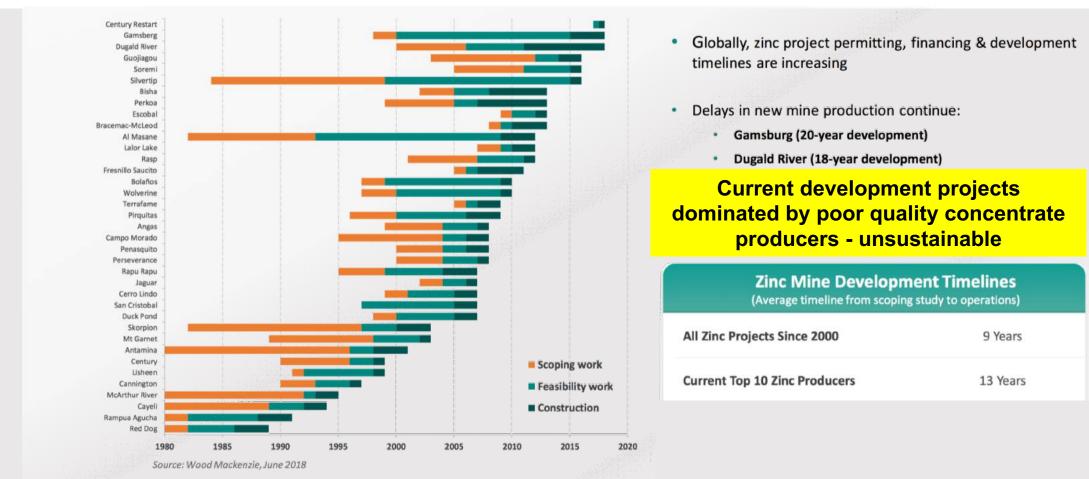
Source: Wood Mackenzie, June 2019

10 Year Zinc Outlook

- ~14,000,000t of zinc metal consumed in 2019
- ~50% of both metal production & consumption occurs in China
- Consumption dominated by Chinese living standard growth
- Global demand forecast to grow by 1.5% annually to 2020-2030
- 230,000tpa new zinc production required to supply projected demand growth
- Current supply attrition not being replaced in time

ZINC CONCENTRATE SUPPLY – NEW MINES TAKE TIME



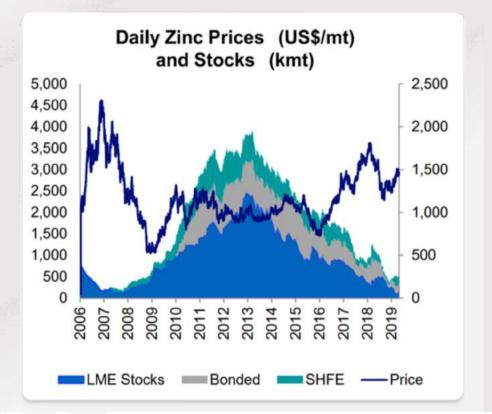


ZINC METAL SUPPLY – NO STOCKS TO ABSORB SHOCKS



Zinc metal stocks at record lows – strong fundamentals with price subdued by sentiment

- Strong zinc metal fundamentals
 - Persistent annual metal deficits have driven metal stocks to record lows
 - LME refined metal stocks at just 75,000t
- Perceived demand weakness keeping price down
 - Trade war
 - Global growth concerns
- Unlike previous years, current zinc metal stocks are unable to absorb any future demand increase





ASX/JSE: ORN

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