

Bankable, fully permitted & ready to build: Africa's new world-class copper-zinc mine

Errol Smart, Managing Director and CEO | General Meeting of Shareholders - 29 September 2020

Orion Minerals ASX/JSE: ORN

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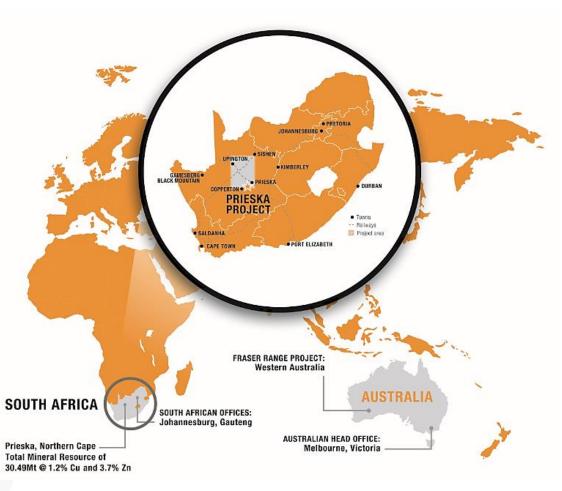
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## **ORION MINERALS INVESTMENT SNAPSHOT**



- Flagship Prieska Copper-Zinc Project a globally significant VMS project in Northern Cape Province, South Africa
- Bankable updated BFS following successful optimisation & value engineering
  - Foundation Phase Mineral Resource 30.49Mt at 1.2% Cu and 3.7% Zn
  - Development of an initial 12-year, 2.4Mtpa operation targeting production of 22ktpa copper and 70ktpa zinc, at globally competitive costs, strong margins and financials
- Fully permitted and ready to build as of August 2020
- Sustainable development planned from the outset
  - Increased use of renewable energy and reduced carbon footprint
  - Water conservation and recycling maximised in prevailing dry and arid conditions
- Progressive 4IR adoption clear roadmap, which should deliver high productivity and personnel well-being gains for our workforce
- Economic upliftment well placed to play a key role in local economic recovery and post pandemic host community development
  - Strategically positioned to play an industry leadership role
- Significant pipeline exposure to high-impact exploration in world class mineral provinces in South Africa and Australia
  - First-mover advantage in a highly prospective Northern Cape base metals district
  - Key nickel-copper targets directly along trend from recent Legend Mining discovery in Fraser Range, WA (IGO-JV), with air-core drilling underway



## **ORION MINERALS CORPORATE SUMMARY**



| Capital structure summary   | Current | Post Capital | Raising |  |                       |                |
|---|---------|--------------|---------|--|-----------------------|----------------|
| Shares on issue <sup>1</sup>  | 3,246M  |              | 3,246M  | <ul> <li>Primary listing on the ASX</li> </ul> |                       |                |
| Options on issue  | 238M    |              | 268M    | Secondary listing on Main Board                | d of the Johannesburg | Stock Exchange |
| Cash on hand <sup>2</sup>   | \$1.2M  |              |         |  |                       |                |
| Placement of Shares – (Tranche 2) <sup>3</sup> - (\$0.3M)                 |         |              | 19M     |  |                       | Post capital   |
| Tembo Loan Facility Shares <sup>3</sup> - (\$2.1M)                        |         |              | 122M    | Significant shareholders                       | Current %             | raising %      |
| Placement of Shares – (Placement) <sup>4</sup> - (\$0.4M)                 |         |              | 11M     | Tembo Capital                                  | 21.5                  | 24.7           |
| Tembo Loan Facility (12% interest, Oct'20 term) <sup>5</sup>              | \$2.0M  |              |         | Delphi Group                                   | 11.2                  | 10.7           |
| Convertible Loan (2.6cps convert, 12% interest, Oct'20 term) <sup>6</sup> | \$4.6M  |              |         | Wyllie Group                                   | 6.8                   | 6.4            |
| AASMF Loan (Apr'21 term) <sup>7</sup>                                     | \$1.6M  |              |         | IGO Limited                                    | 4.8                   | 4.5            |
| Total Shares (post Share issues)  |         |              | 3,397M  | Tarney Holdings                                | 3.4                   | 3.3            |
| Market capitalisation (3.3cps (ASX)) <sup>8</sup>                         | \$107M  |              | \$112M  | Total  | 47.7                  | 49.6           |

1. Fully paid ordinary Orion shares (Shares) on issue as at 25 Sep'20.

2. Cash on hand at 30 Jun'20. Excludes cash received from the issue of 346M Shares in Aug'20 (~\$6.2M), under Tranche 1 of the Capital raising, at an issue price of 1.7cps, as announced to the ASX on 7 Aug'20.

3. Includes issue of Shares for Tranche 2 (19.1M Shares to Tembo Capital) and the issue of Shares to Tembo Capital in consideration for the repayment of the Loan Facility in full (subject to shareholder approval at a General Meeting to be held on 29 Sep'20 (**Meeting**) and FIRB approval) (refer ASX release 7 Aug'20).

4. Includes issue of 10.5M Placement Shares at an issue price of 3.3cps, as announced to the ASX on 29 Sep'20.

5. Orion announced on 14 May'20 that it had entered into an unsecured \$1.0M loan facility with Tembo Capital (increased to \$2.0M on 29 Jun'20) (Loan Facility). Tembo Capital has subscribed for \$2.1M worth of Shares which under the terms of the Loan Facility, will be issued in consideration for repaying all amounts owing to Tembo Capital under the Loan Facility (subject to shareholder approval at the Meeting and FIRB approval). Refer to ASX releases 14 May'20 and 7 Aug'20 for additional information. Balance shown as at 30 Jun'20.

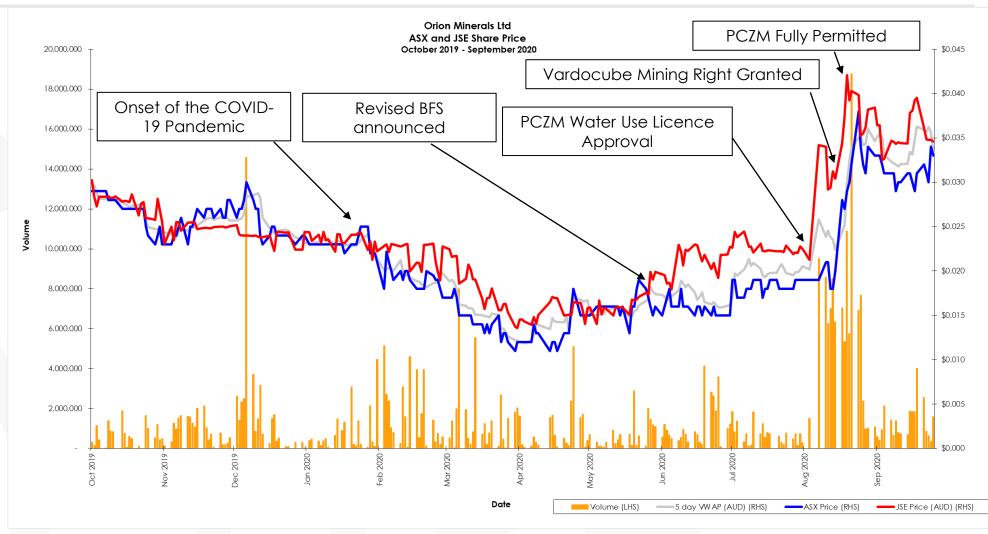
6. Orion announced on 25 Jan'19 that it had entered into an unsecured \$3.6M loan facility with Tembo Capital (excluding capitalised interest and fees) (**Convertible Loan**). Under the terms of the Convertible Loan facility with Tembo Capital (excluding capitalised interest and fees) (**Convertible Loan**). Under the terms of the Convertible Loan settled by the issue of Shares at a deemed issue price of 2.6cps (subject to shareholder and FIRB approvals). Refer to ASX releases 25 Jan'19 and 15 Jun'20 and the Company's Annual Report for the period ended 30 Jun'20 for additional information. Balance shown as at 30 Jun'20.

7. Refer to the Company's Annual Report for the period ended 30 Jun'20 for information related to the loan agreement (ZAR14.25M) that Prieska Copper Zinc Mine (Pty) Ltd (formerly Repli Trading No 27 (Pty) Ltd) has entered into with Anglo American sefa Mining Fund (**AASMF**). Balance shown as at 30 Jun'20.

8. Closing price of ORN Shares on the ASX on 25 Sep'20. Closing price of ORN Shares on the JSE on 25 Sep'20 was ZAR0.42.



# **RECOVERING FROM PANDEMIC - DELIVERING VALUE**



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# PRIESKA NEAR-TERM, LOW-COST BASE METALS MINE

#### THE OREBODY

- Globally significant VMS Resource: 30.49Mt@ 1.2% Cu, 3.7% Zn
- Increased Mineral Reserve: 14.5Mt @ 1.1% Cu and 3.2% Zn

#### FOUNDATION PHASE - INCREASED TO 12 YEARS IN UPDATED BFS-20

- Initial 12-year, 2.4Mtpa operation (\$2 years), targeting 22ktpa Cu and 70ktpa Zn
  - Life-of-mine production 226kt Cu ( $^{1}$ 20%) and 680kt Zn ( $^{1}$ 17%)
- Strong operating margins and financials
  - 43% increase in pre-tax free cash flow to A\$1.6bn (post-tax A\$1.2bn)
  - $\circ$  36% increase in pre-tax NPV<sub>8%</sub> to A\$779m (post-tax A\$552m)
  - Payback period reduced by 5 months to 2.4 years from first production
  - All-in sustaining margin increased to 47%
  - Peak Funding increased by 9% to A\$413m

#### FULLY PERMITTED

- Mining Right granted to PCZM (formerly Repli) in September 2019
- Mining Right granted to Vardocube in August 2020
- Environmental Financial Provision in place
- Environmental approval notices received for both PCZM and Vardocube
- Water Use Licence granted in August 2020

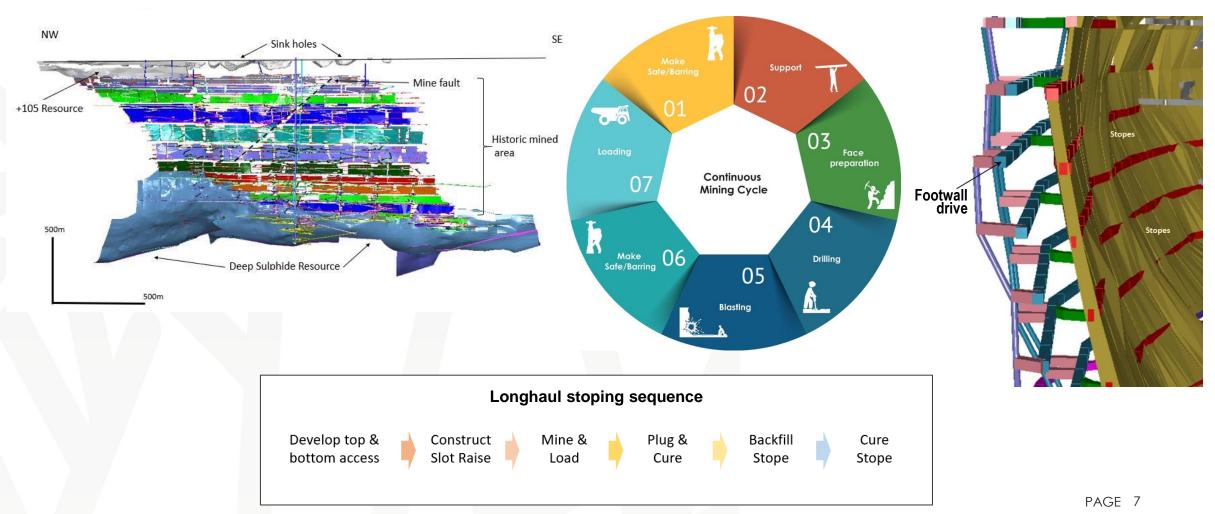


"The completion of the updated BFS marks another huge step towards the development of a modern, state-of-the-art base metals mine at Prieska, which is ideally placed to become the standard bearer for a new generation of world-class mines in South Africa." – Orion Minerals MD Errol Smart

Refer ASX releases 8 July 2019; 3 September 2109; 9 March 2020; 26 May 2020; 6 August 2020; 17 August 2020

## LARGE, SIMPLE OREBODY LOW-COST MINING





## LOW-COST HIGH-MARGIN OPERATION



### Contributors to Low OPEX:

- Brownfields, infrastructure-rich site
- Favourable rock & environmental conditions
- Large scale, simple continuous orebody
- Modern, efficient, mechanised bulk mining
- Simple metallurgy



| Project Cost Metrics                         | Unit     | Value | Unit     | Value  |
|--|----------|-------|----------|--------|
| Average cash operating unit cost (C1)        | ZAR/t    | 807   | AUD/t    | 73     |
| All-in-sustaining cost per unit ROM t        | ZAR/t    | 972   | AUD/t    | 88     |
| All-in-sustaining cost per unit Cu eq t sold | USD/† Cu | 3,531 | AUD/† Cu | 5,779  |
| All-in-sustaining cost per unit Zn eq t sold | USD/t Zn | 828   | AUD/t Zn | 1,355  |
| Price received (net of NSR) - Cu             | USD/† Cu | 6,604 | AUD/† Cu | 10,807 |
| Price received (net of NSR) - Zn             | USD/t Zn | 1,588 | AUD/t Zn | 2,599  |
| All-in-sustaining margin                     | %        | 47%   | %        | 47%    |
| Operating breakeven grade (Cu eq)            | %        | 1.0%  | %        | 1.0%   |

Method used to determine Cu Equivalent In grades:

1% Zn <u>= (Zn price x Zn NSR) x (Zn plant recovery)</u> = <u>(2,337 x 67.8%)</u> x <u>(81.9%)</u> = 0.233% Cu

(Cu price x Cu NSR) x (Cu plant recovery) (6,680 x 99.4%) (83.9%)

Cu Equivalent grade = Cu grade + 0.23 x Zn grade.

Recovery assumptions are based on metallurgical test-work completed to date at Mintek (South Africa) under the supervision of DRA.

### **PROJECT FINANCING OVERVIEW**



### Majority Senior Secured Project Debt Finance (60%)

- Proposals received from seven institutions
  - includes two specialist development finance institutions
- Discussions progressing
- To be finalised, based on revised project cash flow outlined in BFS-20

### Subordinated debt and structured financial facilities (20%-30%)

- Lease finance
- Supplier finance
- Offtake related finance

### Equity contribution (10%-20%)

- Interest from potential strategic partners & off-takers
- Orion 80% : BEE partners 20%

## PRIESKA MINE OF THE FUTURE



Implementing a modern operating philosophy (4IR enabled) can contribute to achieving quantum changes in key output parameters that are traditionally slow to improve or have regressed in the local mining industry, including:

- Safety and health improvements
- Improved environmental conditions, reduced pollution and contamination
- Improved energy efficiency and lower energy costs
- Productivity improvements
- Operating cost reductions

Benchmark Globally

Implement Enablers

Be Fast Followers





# IMPROVED PROJECT ECONOMICS + STRONG ESG

### Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) responsibility embedded in our mine plan

- Investing in district water management/security
  - Benefiting the community
  - Supporting a water management business (enterprise development)
- Focus on low carbon footprint
  - Solar + Wind = 52% renewable energy supply
  - Future integration of battery/hydrogen powered machines
- Ongoing community upliftment
  - Building on a strong foundation already in place
- Plan to operate in compliance with Equator Principles





### PATHWAY TARGETING 2024 PRODUCTION



|  |   |   | ARL      |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      | STRU |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    | CTION |   |
|--|---|---|----------|---|---|----------|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|------|------|-----|------|------|---|------|----|------|----|----|----|----|------|------|------|------|----|----|-------|---|
|  | 1 | 2 | 3        | 4 | 5 | 6        | 7 | 1 | 2 | 3  | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 1 | 5 1  | 6 1 | 7 18 | 8 19 | 2 | 0 21 | 22 | 2 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 2 | 29 🕄 | 30 3 | 1 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 3  | 6 |
| BULK POWER AND WATER SUPPLY                |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Temporary Power Infrastructure - 15MVA     |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS-19 (Diesel Power)                      |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Bulk Power Infrastructure - 40MVA          |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   |   | ļļ |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Bulk Water installation                    |   |   |          | _ |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| SURFACE WATER HANDLING SYSTEM              |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| TSF Engineering Design                     |   | 1 |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   | ~  |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| TSF phase A / Evaporation dam construction |   |   | -        |   | ł |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    | -  |    |      |      |     |      | -    |   |      | -  |      | -  |    |    |    |      |      | -    |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| TSF phase B construction                   |   | 1 |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   | _ |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Effluent dam construction                  |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| RO Plant & irrigation construction         |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| UNDERGROUND WATER HANDLING SYSTEM          |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Shaft preparation for de-watering          |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Shaft Refurbishment                        |   |   | -        |   | 1 |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      | -  |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Shaft de-watering                          |   | 1 | -        |   | 1 |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      | -  |      | -  |    |    |    |      |      | -    |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   | - | :        |   | 1 | -        |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    | -    |      |     | 1    |      |   |      | 1  |      | -  |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| MINING AND PROCESSING                      |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| UG mining construction                     |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| UG Mine development & production build-up  |   |   | -        |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      | -  |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   | <u>.</u> |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| Process Plant Commissioning                |   |   | 1        |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |
| BFS '19                                    |   |   |          |   |   |          |   |   |   |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |    |      |      |     |      |      |   |      |    |      |    |    |    |    |      |      |      |      |    |    |       |   |



### **KEY SOCIAL IMPACTS OF THE PROPOSED PRIESKA MINE**

#### **EMPLOYMENT CREATION**

- Estimated 1,300 people employed on site during construction
- Estimated that 840 people (operational Phase) will be employed
- Empirical multiplier effect potentially creates 2,500 3,500 associated jobs

#### **INCREASE IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT**

- District GDP forecast to increase over 20% at optimal mining rate
- Combined multipliers may boost local economy by 30%
- Local sourcing of select goods and services

#### **CREATE THE POTENTIAL FOR BENEFICIAL MULTIPLIERS**

- Mine support services will develop locally
- Increase in residents promoting infrastructure upgrades
- Stimulation of related synergic industries

#### LOCAL AND BEE ENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

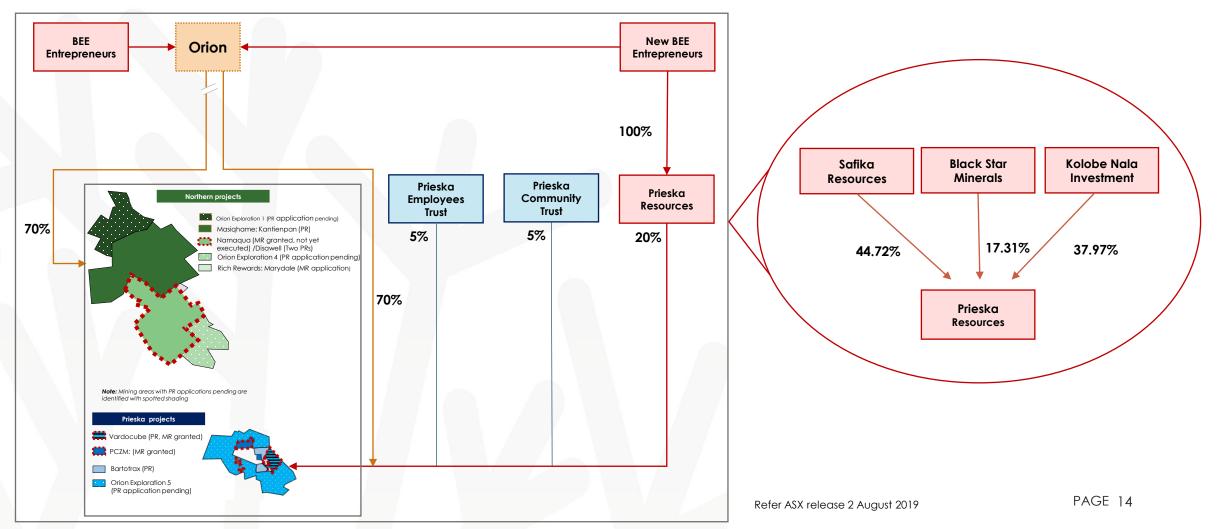
• Will create opportunities for local entrepreneurs





### **BEE: PROACTIVELY MINING CHARTER COMPLIANT**





### PROJECT SIGNIFICANT TO SOUTH AFRICA STRONG GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

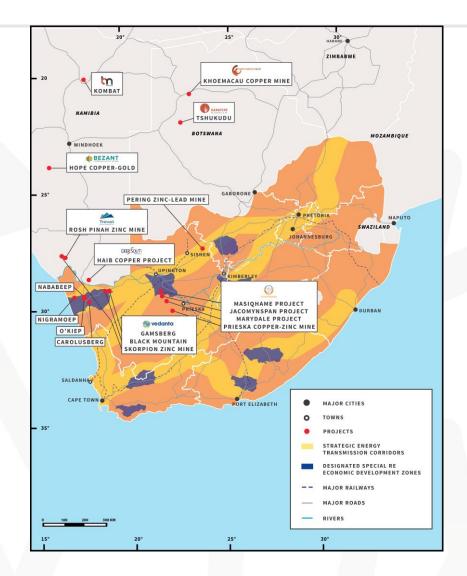




South African State President **Cyril Ramaphosa** congratulates Orion Minerals Ltd CEO **Errol Smart** on progress at Prieska **State President's Investment Conference – 6 November 2019** 

# STRATEGICALLY POSITIONED PIVOTAL LEADERSHIP ROLE



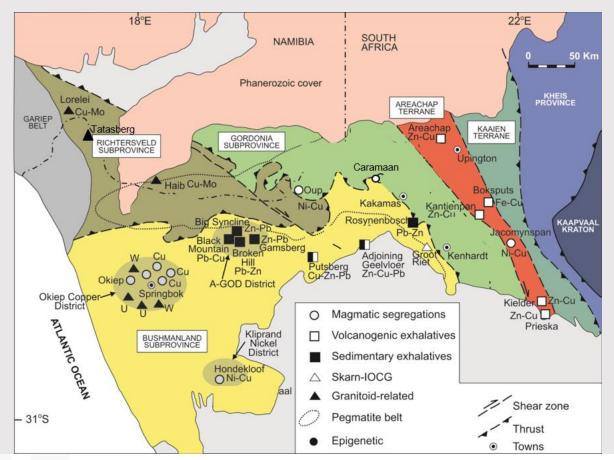


- Interest growing in the Northern Cape region as a base/battery metals production hub
- RSA government and development finance agencies considering economic stimulus packages to incentivise the sector and all upstream and down-stream business linkages
- The region is:
  - Infrastructure rich
  - Well endowed with Renewable Energy, with the potential addition of "green hydrogen" providing a further opportunity for low cost beneficiation
- Orion has an established "first-mover" advantage in the region. Our business model incorporates:
  - A strong ESG focus;
  - The ability to leverage modern technology in all aspects of the exploration / mine development cycle; and
  - A first class team, with a strong track record of delivering exceptional results and achieving key project milestones in record time
- Orion is potentially a partner of choice for other explorers / miners in the region



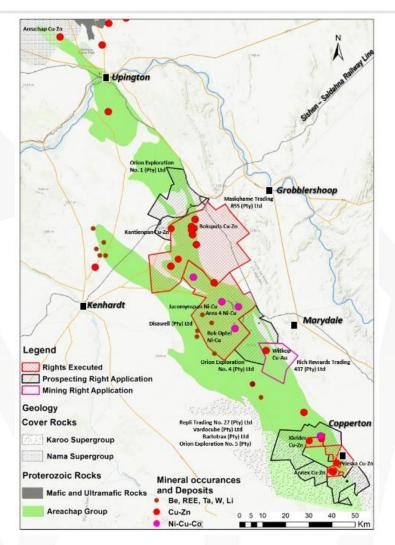
## EXPLORATION UPSIDE LONG TERM OPPORTUNITY

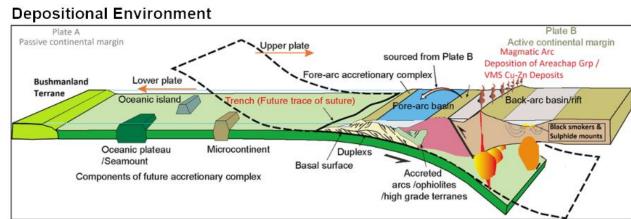
- The Northern Cape was a large copper producer with >70,000tpa of copper production during 1970-1980's
- The district has produced >2.5million tonnes of copper over past 150 years
- Despite its significant base metal endowment, there has been no meaningful exploration in the district for the past 40 years
  - No application of modern exploration methods
  - The district remains highly prospective and underexplored
- Copper mining has gradually declined and virtually ceased after 2003
- Recent resurgence of exploration activity seen in the district



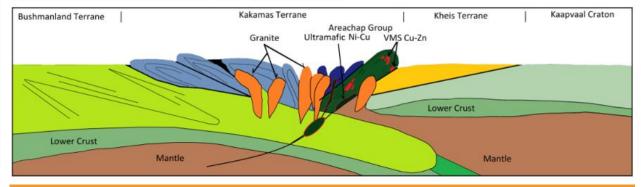


### **EXPLORATION UPSIDE UNDER-EXPLORED BELT**





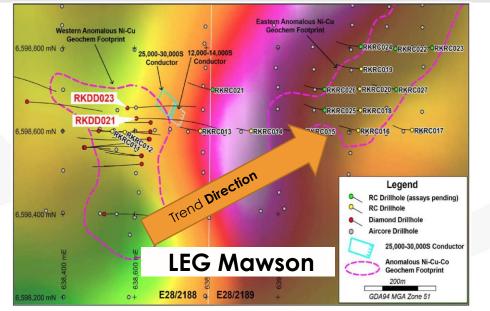
#### Inter-continental collision and deformation

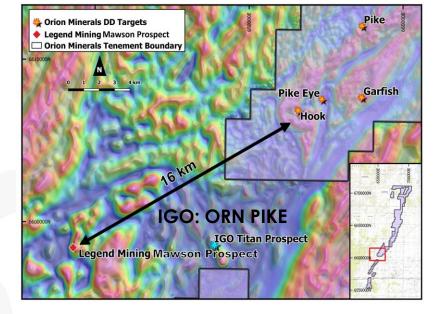


Multiple Cu-Zn VMS and Ni-Cu intrusive targets within Orion's mineral rights

## FRASER RANGE AUSTRALIA IGO:ORN JV







Mawson Drilling on Gravity Image

Location of Pike Project (IGO: ORN JV) relative to Legend Mining's recent Mawson Ni-Cu discovery.

#### **Pike Project**

- ORN 30% free-carried by IGO through to first Pre-Feasibility study
- 2019 diamond drilling intersected Ni-Cu sulphides in ultramafic intrusive and same geological features as Mawson
- Significant off-hole conductor to be tested
- Air-core drilling has commenced, with preparations underway for follow-up diamond drill program

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Refer ASX releases 3 February 2020 (ORN) and 15 September 2020 (LEG)

### APPENDICES







### **PRIESKA MINERAL RESOURCE**

| Combined              | Prieska Project M | ineral Resource fo | r Repli + Vardocube  | Tenements (Effe | ective Date: 11 Janu | ary 2019) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Mineral Resource      | Classification    | Tonnes             | Cu<br>(metal tonnes) | Cu<br>(%)       | Zn<br>(metal tonnes) | Zn<br>(%) |
| Deep Sulphide         | Indicated         | 18,507,000         | 217,000              | 1.17            | 667,000              | 3.60      |
| Resource              | Inferred          | 10,219,000         | 117,000              | 1.1             | 417,000              | 4.1       |
| + 105m Level Resource | Indicated         | 624,000            | 10,000               | 1.54            | 19,000               | 3.05      |
|                       | Inferred          | 1,138,000          | 17,000               | 1.4             | 16,000               | 1.4       |
| Total                 | Indicated         | 19,131,000         | 227,000              | 1.18            | 686,000              | 3.59      |
| Total                 | Inferred          | 11,357,000         | 134,000              | 1.2             | 433,000              | 3.8       |
| Grand                 | Total             | 30,488,000         | 361,000              | 1.2             | 1,119,000            | 3.7       |

Deep Sulphide Resource bottom cut-off = 4% Equivalent Zn; +105m Level Mineral Resource bottom cut-off = 0.3% Cu. Mineral Resources stated at zero % cut-off. Tonnes are rounded to thousands, which may result in rounding errors.

The Mineral Resources are inclusive of Ore Reserves.

Mineral Resource reported in ASX release of 15 January 2019: "Prieska Total Resource Exceeds 30Mt @ 3.7% Zn and 1.2% Cu Following Updated Open Pit Resource" available to the public on www.orionminerals.com.au/investors/asx-jse-announcements. Competent Person Orion's exploration: Mr. Errol Smart. Competent Person: Orion's Mineral Resource: Mr. Sean Duggan. Orion confirms it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included above. For the Mineral Resources, the company confirms that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the ASX release of 15 January 2019 continue to apply and have not materially changed. Orion confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented here have not materially changed.



### **PRIESKA ORE RESERVE**

|                 |                               |              | Cu                   | J            | Zn                   |              | Cu Equivalent        |              |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|--|
| Deposit         | Ore Reserve<br>Classification | Tonnage (Mt) | Metal Tonnes<br>(kt) | Grade<br>(%) | Metal Tonnes<br>(kt) | Grade<br>(%) | Metal Tonnes<br>(kt) | Grade<br>(%) |  |
| Deep Sulphide   | Probable                      | 14.0         | 146                  | 1.0          | 446                  | 3.2          | 248                  | 1.8          |  |
| + 105 Supergene | Probable                      | 0.5          | 7                    | 1.5          | 16                   | 3.3          | 11                   | 2.3          |  |
| Total           | Probable                      | 14.5         | 153                  | 1.1          | 462                  | 3.2          | 259                  | 1.8          |  |

Method used to determine Cu equivalent Zn grades:

#### **Underground Cu Equivalent Calculation**

1% Zn <u>= (Zn price x Zn NSR)</u> x (Zn plant recovery) = (2,337 x 68.3%) x (81.6%) = 0.23% Cu

(Cu price x Cu NSR) x (Cu plant recovery) (6,680 x 99.3%) (85.5%)

Therefore Cu Equivalent grade = Cu grade + 0.23 x Zn grade.

#### Open-pit Cu Equivalent Calculation

1% Zn <u>= (Zn price x Zn NSR)</u> x (Zn plant recovery) = (2,337 x 52.2%) x (75.8%) = 0.17% Cu

(Cu price x Cu NSR) x (Cu plant recovery) (6,680 x 91.9%) (61.7%)

Therefore Cu Equivalent grade = Cu grade + 0.17 x Zn grade.

#### Combined Cu Equivalent Calculation

1% Zn <u>= (Zn price x Zn NSR) x (Zn plant recovery)</u> = <u>(2,337 x 67.8%)</u> x <u>(81.4%)</u> = 0.23% Cu

(Cu price x Cu NSR) x (Cu plant recovery) (6,680 x 99.0%) (84.3%)

Therefore Cu Equivalent grade = Cu grade + 0.23 x Zn grade.

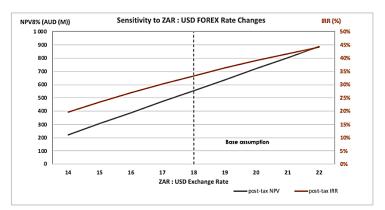
Recovery assumptions are based on metallurgical test-work completed to date at Mintek (South Africa) under the supervision of DRA. Metal price assumptions based on S&P Global commodity long-term forecast (April 2020). NSR calculations by Orion.



### PRIESKA PROJECT BFS 2020 : EXECUTIVE DASHBOARD

|  |                 | Key assum   | ptions and Project Performance Parameters                    |                  |                    |          |        |
|--|-----------------|-------------|--|------------------|--------------------|----------|--------|
| Price and FX Assumptions                   | Unit            | Value       | Financial Performance  | Unit             | Value              | Unit     | Value  |
| Metal price - Cu                           | USD/t           | 6,680       | NPV (pre-tax) @8% discount rate                              | ZAR (M)          | 8,566              | AUD (M)  | 779    |
| Metal price - Zn                           | USD/t           | 2,337       | NPV (post-tax) @8% discount rate                             | ZAR (M)          | 6,069              | AUD (M)  | 552    |
| Exchange rate                              | ZAR : USD       | 18:1        | IRR (pre-tax)  | %                | 39%                | %        | 39%    |
| Exchange rate                              | ZAR : AUD       | 11:1        | IRR (post-tax)   | %                | 33%                | %        | 33%    |
| Exchange rate                              | AUD : USD       | 1.64 : 1    | Payback from first production                                | years            | 2.4                | years    | 2.4    |
| Production metrics                         | Unit            | Value       | Undiscounted free cash flow (pre-tax)                        | ZAR (M)          | 17,691             | AUD (M)  | 1,619  |
| Life of Mine (Phase 1)                     | Years           | 11.5        | Peak funding   | ZAR (M)          | 4,542              | AUD (M)  | 413    |
| Treatment plant capacity                   | Mtpa            | 2.4         | Project Cost Metrics   | Unit             | Value              | Unit     | Value  |
| Phase 1 tonnage - ROM                      | kt              | 25,250      | Average cash operating unit cost (C1)                        | ZAR/t            | 807                | AUD/t    | 73     |
| ROM Plant Feed Grade - Cu - U/G (O-Pit)    | %               | 1.0 (1.3)   | All-in-sustaining cost per unit ROM t                        | ZAR/t            | 972                | AUD/t    | 88     |
| ROM Plant Feed Grade - Zn - U/G (O-Pit)    | %               | 3.3 (2.4)   | All-in-sustaining cost per unit Cu eq t sold                 | USD/t Cu         | 3,531              | AUD/t Cu | 5,779  |
| Overall Plant Recovery - Cu                | %               | 83.9%       | All-in-sustaining cost per unit Zn eq t sold                 | USD/t Zn         | 828                | AUD/t Zn | 1,355  |
| Overall Plant Recovery - Zn                | %               | 81.9%       | Price received (net of NSR) - Cu                             | USD/t Cu         | 6,604              | AUD/† Cu | 10,807 |
| Concentrate tonnage - Cu - U/G (O-Pit)     | kt              | 1,071 (54)  | Price received (net of NSR) - Zn                             | USD/t Zn         | 1,588              | AUD/t Zn | 2,599  |
| Concentrate tonnage - Zn - U/G (O-Pit)     | kt              | 1,256 (46)  | All-in-sustaining margin                                     | %                | 47%                | %        | 47%    |
| Concentrate grade UG - Cu - U/G (O-Pit)    | %               | 19.8 (25.5) | Operating breakeven grade (Cu eq)                            | %                | 1.0%               | %        | 1.0%   |
| Concentrate grade UG - Zn - U/G (O-Pit)    | %               | 52.9 (35.0) | Project Cashflows  | Unit             | Value              | Unit     | Value  |
| NSR as % of metal price - Cu - U/G (O-Pit) | %               | 99.3 (92.1) | LoM net revenue  | ZAR (M)          | 43,404             | AUD (M)  | 3,946  |
| NSR as % of metal price - Zn - U/G (O-Pit) | %               | 68.4 (51.3) | LoM operating costs (plus State Royalty)                     | ZAR (M)          | 20,082             | AUD (M)  | 1,826  |
| Metal sold (in concentrates) - Cu          | tonnes          | 226,000     | Project Start-up Capital Expenditure                         | ZAR (M)          | 4,100              | AUD (M)  | 372    |
| Metal sold (in concentrates) - Zn          | tonnes          | 680,000     | Sustaining Capital Expenditure                               | ZAR (M)          | 1,510              | AUD (M)  | 137    |
| Total Sales as Cu equivalent               | tonnes          | 386,000     | Income Tax   | ZAR (M)          | 4,865              | AUD (M)  | 442    |
| Total Sales as Zn equivalent               | tonnes          | 1,644,000   | Cash Flow After Tax  | ZAR (M)          | 12,826             | AUD (M)  | 1,166  |
| Level of Accuracy of Financi               | al Model ± 15%, | LoM =       | Life of Mine, NSR = Net Smelter Return, NPV = Net Present Va | lue, IRR = Inter | nal Rate of Return |          |        |

| % Change        | -15%  | -10%  | -5%   | 0%   | +5%   | +10%   | +15%   | 0%   |
|-----------------|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|
| Zn Price USD/Ib | 0.90  | 0.95  | 1.01  | 1.06   | 1.11  | 1.17   | 1.22   | 1.06   |
| Cu Price USD/lb | 2.58  | 2.73  | 2.88  | 3.03   | 3.18  | 3.33   | 3.48   | 3.03   |
| ZAR:USD         |   |   | post-tax N  | PV (at 8% dis  | scount rate)  |  |  | IRR  |
| 15.30           | 112   | 185   | 257   | 329  | 400   | 471  | 541  | 25%  |
| 16.20           | 176   | 252   | 328   | 403  | 478   | 553  | 629  | 28%  |
| 17.10           | 238   | 319   | 398   | 477  | 557   | 636  | 716  | 31%  |
| 18.00           | 301   | 385   | 468   | 552  | 636   | 719  | 804  | 33%  |
| 18.90           | 363   | 451   | 538   | 626  | 714   | 803  | 892  | 36%  |
| 19.80           | 425   | 517   | 609   | 701  | 793   | 887  | 981  | 38%  |
| 20.70           | 487   | 583   | 679   | 775  | 873   | 971  | 1,070  | 41%  |
|                 | Zn Price USD/lb<br>Cu Price USD/lb<br>ZAR:USD<br>15.30<br>16.20<br>17.10<br>18.00<br>18.90<br>19.80 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58           ZAR:USD         112           16.20         176           17.10         238           18.00         301           18.90         363           19.80         425 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90         0.95           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58         2.73           ZAR:USD         2.58         2.73           15.30         112         185           16.20         176         252           17.10         238         319           18.00         301         385           18.90         363         451           19.80         425         517 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90         0.95         1.01           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58         2.73         2.88           ZAR:USD         post-tax N         15.30         112         185         257           16.20         176         252         328         319         398           17.10         238         319         398         363         468           18.90         363         451         538         538           19.80         425         517         609 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90         0.95         1.01         1.06           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58         2.73         2.88         3.03           ZAR:USD         post-tax NPV (ct 8% dis         112         185         257         329           16.20         176         252         328         403           17.10         238         319         398         477           18.00         301         385         468         552           18.90         363         451         538         626           19.80         425         517         609         701 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90         0.95         1.01         1.06         1.11           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58         2.73         2.88         3.03         3.18           ZAR:USD         post-tax NPV (of 8% discount rate)         post-tax NPV (of 8% discount rate)         15.30         112         185         2.57         329         400           16.20         176         252         328         403         478           17.10         238         319         398         477         557           18.00         301         385         468         552         636           18.90         363         451         538         626         714           19.80         425         517         609         701         793 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90         0.95         1.01         1.06         1.11         1.17           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58         2.73         2.88         3.03         3.18         3.33           ZAR:USD         post-tax NPV (at 8% discount rate)           15.30         112         185         257         329         400         471           16.20         176         252         328         403         478         553           17.10         238         319         398         477         557         636           18.00         301         385         468         552         636         719           18.90         363         451         538         626         714         803           19.80         425         517         609         701         793         887 | Zn Price USD/lb         0.90         0.95         1.01         1.06         1.11         1.17         1.22           Cu Price USD/lb         2.58         2.73         2.88         3.03         3.18         3.33         3.48           ZAR:USD         post-tax NPV (at 8% discount rate)         post-tax NPV (at 8% discount rate)         11         1.17         5.11           15.30         112         185         257         329         400         471         541           16.20         176         252         328         403         478         553         629           17.10         238         319         398         477         557         636         716           18.00         301         385         468         552         636         719         804           18.90         363         451         538         626         714         803         892           19.80         425         517         609         701         793         887         981 |



Refer ASX release 26 May 2020

There is a low level of geological confidence associated with Inferred Mineral Resources and therefore there is no certainty that further exploration work will result in the determination of Indicated Mineral Resources so that the Production Target or financial forecast information referred to in this Study will be realised.

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