



Investor Presentation

May 2021

Sustainable Water Solutions

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2019 and 2020 consolidated financial figures presented on IFRS basis are audited.

Fluence: Disrupting Global Water Infrastructure

An undeniable market growing opportunity...



... and growing ...

9.7 billion

estimated global
population by 2050

75%

of population experiencing
water shortages

80%

wastewater
released without
treatment

Aging water
infrastructure

Annual CO₂
reduction by up to
150MM tons

Decentralizing
infrastructure

...captured by the leading player in the space

Pure-play water
treatment company

Proprietary technology

Deployed fast and easily -
just-in-time infrastructure

Lowest cost position
products

275+ plants sold

Attractive valuation

Our Mission

We make the world a better place by delivering sustainable water treatment solutions that produce high quality water, while saving energy and improving resilience.

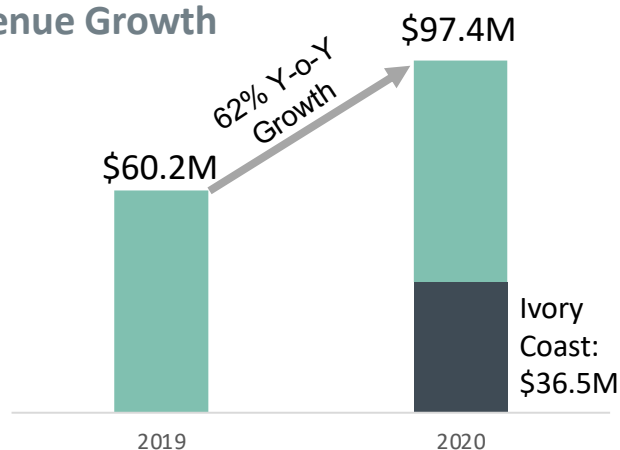
We are committed to becoming the global leader in decentralized water and wastewater treatment solutions.



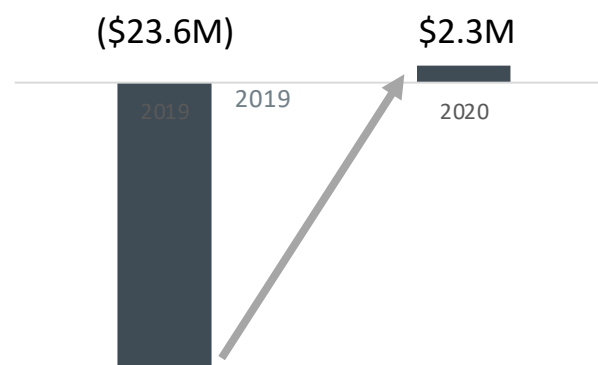
Achieved 2020 Guidance With First Underlying EBITDA Positive Year



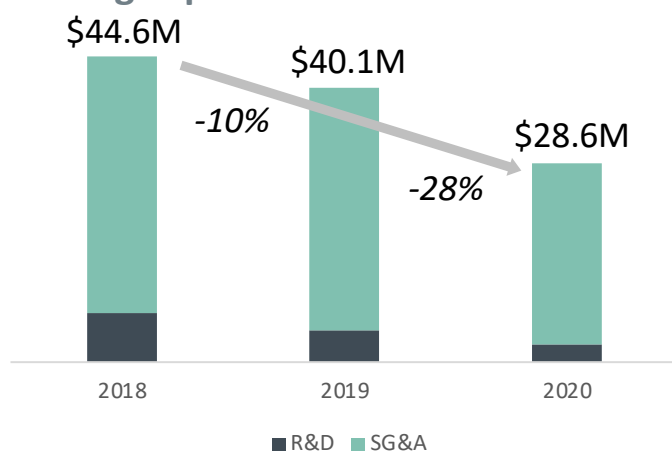
Revenue Growth



Underlying EBITDA** Improvement



Operating Expenses Reduction*



- ✓ Large installed base of proven, proprietary water technology
- ✓ Achieved first underlying EBITDA positive year
- ✓ Continued growth despite strong COVID-19 headwinds in 2020 – achieved guidance with 38% sales growth of proprietary MABR solutions
- ✓ Continued improvement in operating efficiency
- ✓ Dec 31 2020 backlog: \$226M (Ivory Coast \$158M) + significant existing partner pipeline

* - Operating expenses including depreciation and amortization

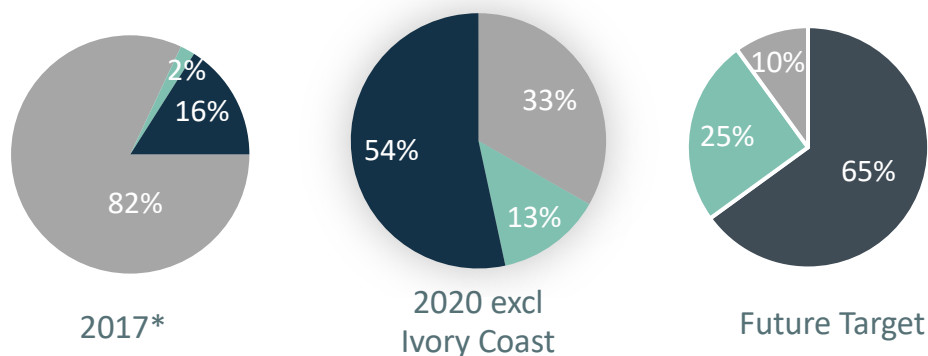
** - Underlying EBITDA = EBITDA excluding one-off items

All numbers in presentation are USD unless otherwise stated.

Fluence: Fast To Deploy, Profitable Water Solutions



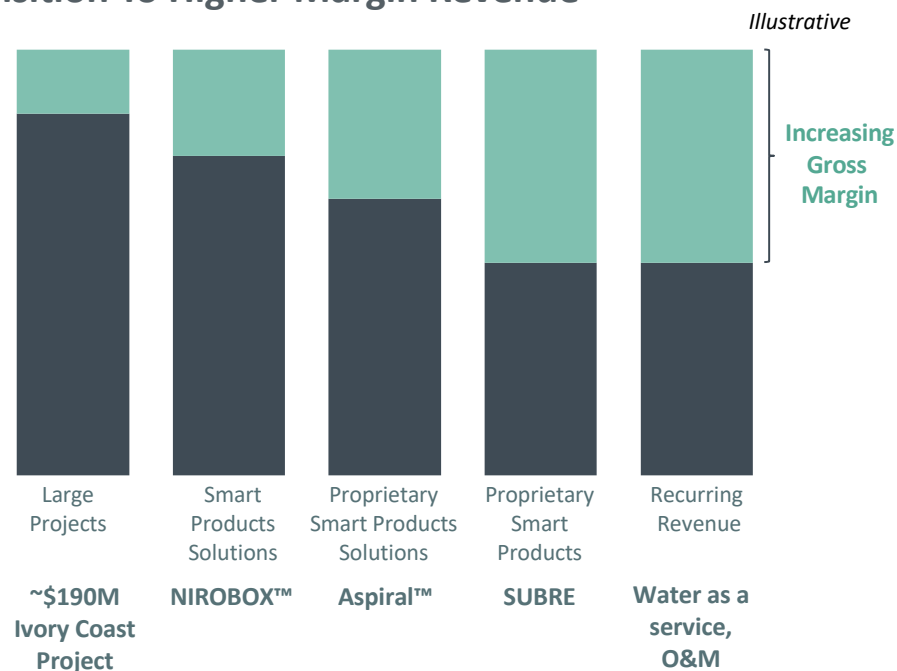
Revenue Mix



Smart Products Solutions (SPS)
 Recurring Revenue (RR)
 Custom Engineered Solutions

* 12 months pro-forma

Transition To Higher Margin Revenue



Strategic Repositioning Nov 2020 On Track

- **Focus:** solely on our leading pre-engineered, proprietary and containerized water and water treatment solutions.
- **Markets:** China, SE Asia, North America, Middle East
- **Positive Impact:** significantly improve margins; improve scalability of our business; reduce financial risks; improve capital efficiency; clarify our relative competitive advantage.
- **New Leadership:** Richard Irving, then Chairman, assumed the role of CEO.

Investment Highlights

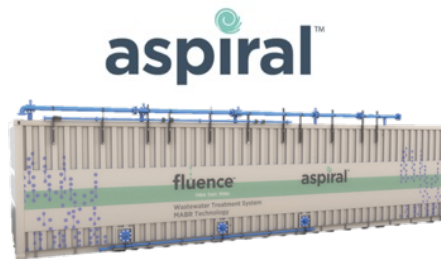
- 1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products
- 2 High Growth Market Potential
- 3 Leading ESG Impact in Water Treatment & Desalination
- 4 Strong Market Penetration & Inflecting Demand From Partners
- 5 World Class Leadership Team

1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

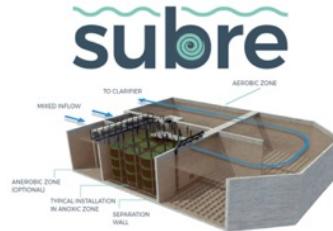
Smart, automated wastewater treatment and desalination products deploy fast and require minimal maintenance

Wastewater Treatment Products

250+ plants sold



Containerized
Smart Packaged Plants



Retrofit / Newbuild
Fixed Facility

Key Advantages: Wastewater Treatment Products

- **Cost savings of ~30-70%** on a total cost of ownership (TCO) basis
- Pre-engineered and modular allowing speedy deployment of plants **installed in weeks, not years**
- **Automated operation, minimal maintenance and energy** requirements resulting in quiet, odorless operation
- **Meets highest regulatory standards** & enables sustainable reuse (California Title 22 compliant)

Desalination & Water Treatment Products

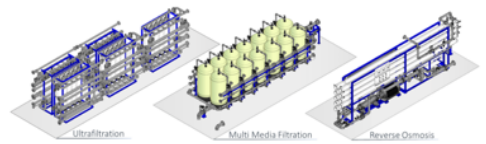
120 units, 28 plants sold

NIROBOX™



Containerized
Smart Packaged Plants

NIROFLEX



Retrofit / Newbuild
Fixed Facility

Key Advantages: Desalination Products

- Estimated **~65% shorter construction time** & **~40% less capex** than typical custom desalination plants
- Pre-engineered and modular allowing speedy deployment of plants **installed in weeks, not years**
- **Automated operation, minimal maintenance and energy** requirements resulting in quiet, odorless operation
- **Vastly reduces process and related risks**
- **Simple** to maintain and upgrade

1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

MABR enables migration of wastewater treatment from centralized to decentralized, disrupting \$150B market

Fluence Smart MABR Beats Competing Technologies¹

| | Fluence vs Competing Technologies |
|--------------|-----------------------------------|
| Capex | 17% - 55% lower |
| Opex | 50% - 82% lower |
| Energy Use | 31% - 63% lower |
| Chemical Use | 30% - 39% lower |

30-70% overall lower TCO¹ vs competing technology options

MABR Competitors

| | Fluence | Suez | Dupont |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Plant Scale | Modular & Fixed | Fixed Only | Fixed Only |
| Orders | 250+ | 12 | Demo only |
| Patents / Markets | Global | US patents only | Cannot access US market |

Two competitors with only 12 installations globally

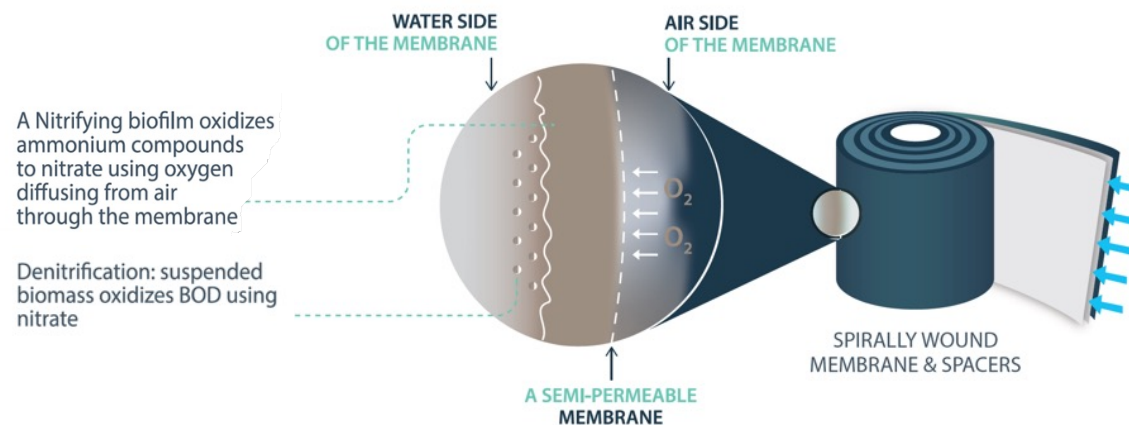


1. TCO based on a 10-year period compared to MBBR, MBR, and FMBR technologies.
All numbers based on actual data from Fluence plants and competitive analysis

1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

Our proprietary technology: Membrane Aerated Biofilm Reactor (MABR)

MABR Development

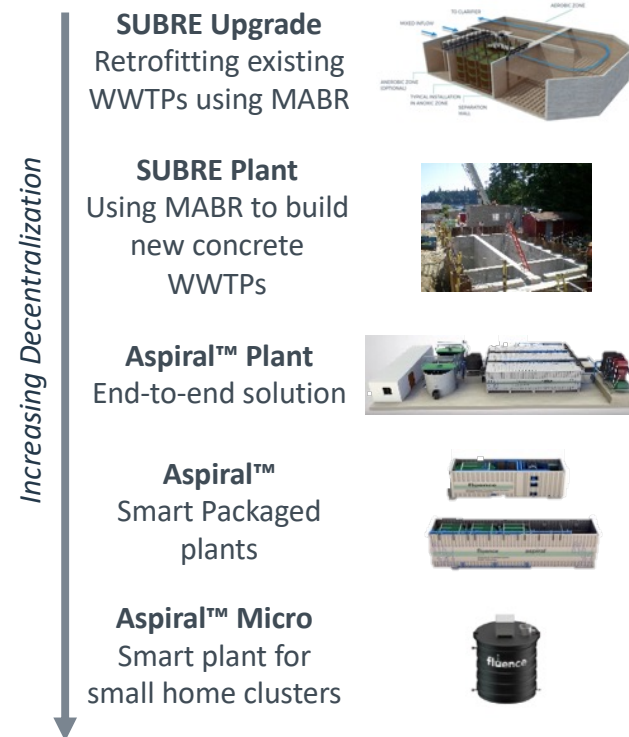


- Our team of Israel-based scientists developed proprietary MABR technology
- Six years to commercialization (2010-2016); five years in laboratory and one year in the field
- First demo unit in 2014 and first commercial plant in 2016;
- Global patent portfolio, trade secrets and continuous improvement protect our product(s)
- 250+ plants deployed in various sizes, climates, wastewater types

“One of the Top 10 Water Tech Inventions of the Decade”

Global Water Intelligence, 2020

Product Applications



1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

Our Aspiral product line packages our MABR technology into containerized, modular solutions

aspiral™ Micro



● Treats up to 5 m³/d of municipal wastewater

● Includes integrated pre-screen and clarifier

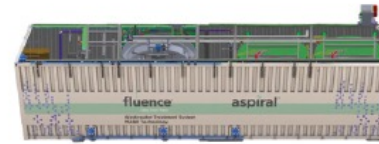
aspiral™ S



● Treats up to 50 m³/d of municipal wastewater

● Includes integrated pre-screen and clarifier

aspiral™ M



● Treats up to 115 m³/d of municipal wastewater

● Includes integrated pre-screen, clarifier and tertiary treatment

aspiral™ L



● Treats up to 300 m³/d of municipal wastewater

● 1 to 5 MABR modules assembled in the container

Fully equipped and checked for fast installation and start-up

1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

Our containerized desalination and water treatment products win on speed of deployment, footprint, and energy use



NIROBOX SW

Sea Water
RO desalination

Three standard models:

- 500 m³/day
- 1,000 m³/day
- 1,500 m³/day



NIROBOX BW

Brackish Water
RO desalination

Four standard models:

- Low salinity: 1,000 & 2,000 m³/day
- High salinity: 1,000 & 1,500 m³/day



NIROBOX FW

Fresh water
filtration

Standard model:

- 5,000 m³/day

- Fresh water capacity for up to 10,000 people by a single 40ft container¹
- Rapid deployment, remote operation & energy efficient
- Estimated ~65% shorter construction time & ~40% less capex than typical custom desalination plants
- Easily upgradable: just-in-time capacity
- Utilizes off-the-shelf technology packaged into a proprietary modular solution

1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

Our wholly-owned manufacturing facility in China produces MABR modules, SUBRE and Aspiral products

MABR Manufacturing Since 2017

- MABR produced at wholly owned plant in Changzhou, Jiangsu Province, China, which serves as global manufacturing hub of MABR, with two additional assembly plants in Panjin and Yiyang, China
- Our Changzhou facility has one production line, with \$75-100MM in annual revenue capacity and ability to add three additional lines

Production Line in Operation



Assembly line in operation



Aspiral pre-ship water test

Manufacturing Line View



Aspiral Smart
Packaged Plants

MABR
modules

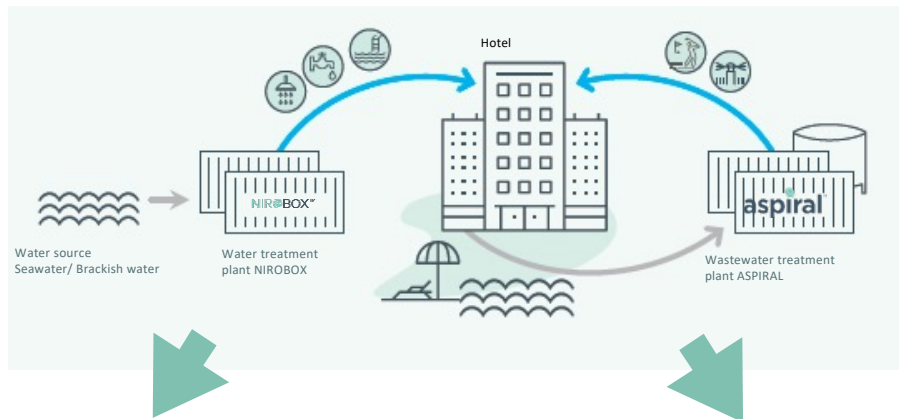
MABR
production line

Raw
materials

1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products

Our pre-engineered products de-risk expansion into water-as-a-service platform generating 25%+ IRRs

Complete Water and Wastewater Solutions



NIROBOX™



aspiral™



fluence™

Recurring High Margin Revenue

- Wastewater reuse saves cost of sourcing water and treating wastewater
- Containerized water sourcing enables complete water solution
- Fluence can cut water costs 50% and generate 25%+ IRR
- Target partners with portfolios of projects
- Complete hands-off deployment of solutions which blend into their locations

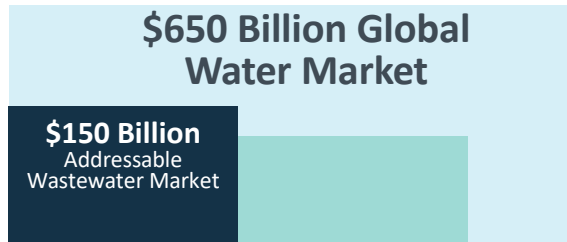
Bimini Project Represents Future Template



2 High Growth Market Potential

Massive, growing, and de-centralizing market opportunities

Wastewater Treatment



- 2.1 billion people lack proper wastewater treatment now
- Potential to increase addressable market by \$145Bn of annual opex

80%

wastewater released without treatment



Water Treatment



- 2.7 billion people are affected by water shortages now
- An additional 2.1 billion people need upgraded water treatment

75%



of global population currently experiencing water shortages



Growing Demand

9.7 billion

estimated global population by 2050

- Global food production  **60%**
- Manufacturing water demand  **400%**
- Global water consumption **2x**

40%

water deficit expected by 2030



2 High Growth Market Potential

Accelerating shift to decentralized systems

Traditional Centralized System



Problems

- Costly to build and operate – years to deploy
- Infrastructure heavy – two-thirds of CAPEX before the plant (piping, pumping)
- Huge energy use
- Overdesigned for growth = lower ROI
- Hard to upgrade existing plants
- Noisy, smelly eyesore
- Big plants present strategic vulnerability

Decentralized Systems



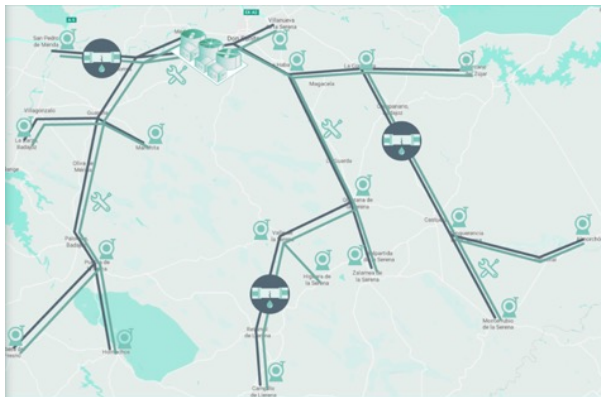
Solutions

- Save up to 90% of piping cost: currently \$84B/year
- Improved use of existing water – reuse saves drinking water
- Highly energy efficient, can be off-grid
- Lower, just-in-time CAPEX – easily upgradable
- Easy and low cost to operate and maintain
- Easily blends into the environment – quiet, odorless
- Enables resilient infrastructure

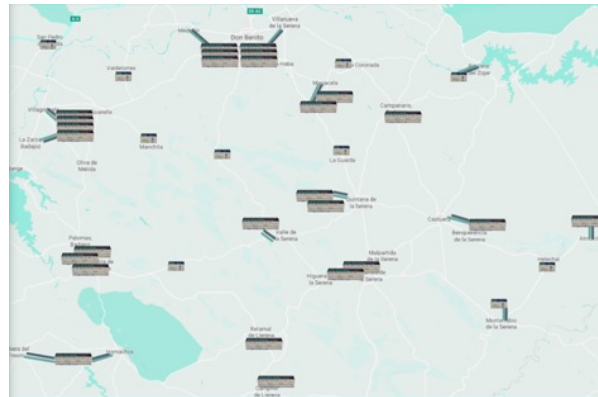
2 High Growth Market Potential

Decentralized wastewater treatment is the most cost-effective, energy-efficient, sustainable solution

Centralized Systems



Decentralized Systems



Decentralized advantages*:

- Decentralized saves 90% of piping capex
- Double treatment capacity per unit of capex
- With MABR, overall system opex drops 58%

Rural area with towns and villages of with populations ranging 200 - 35,000 people

Decentralized Urban Water



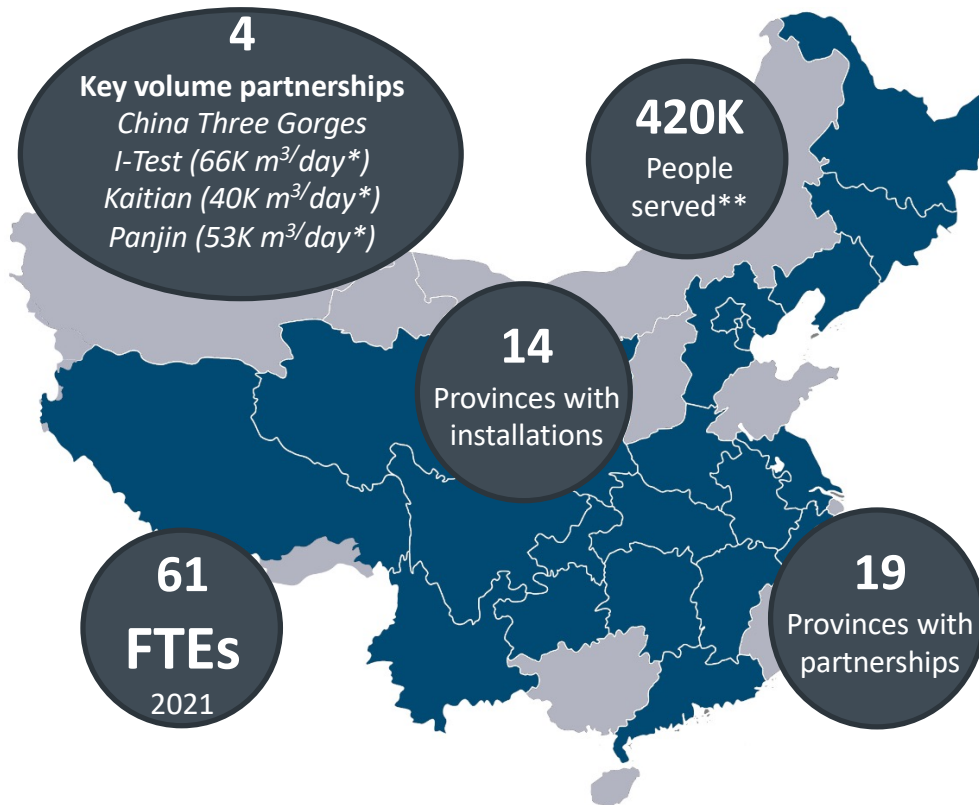
Decentralized advantages :

- Decentralized in-building treatment bypasses decaying infrastructure
- Recycled water meets 95% of commercial building's water demand

Example: San Francisco mandates reuse; New York (Battery Park implementation)

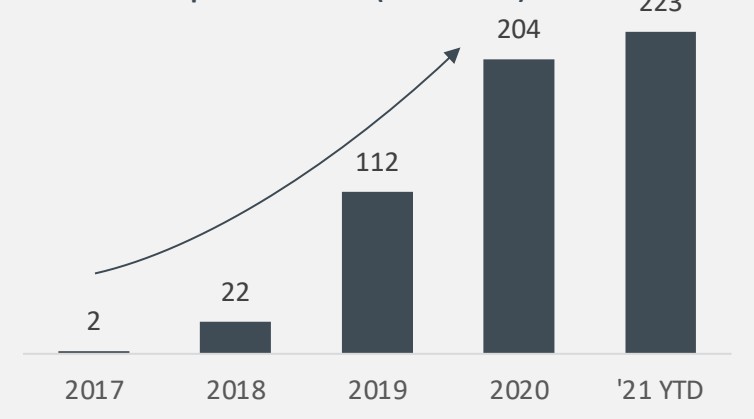
2 High Growth Market Potential

China's 14th Five-Year Plan anticipates \$50 billion investment in wastewater treatment through 2025



- **High standards.** Aspiral™ and SUBRE meet required Chinese wastewater treatment standards for non-potable reuse at the lowest cost
- **Key partners.** Established key partnerships securing bulk orders, accelerating the sales ramp

Fluence MABR plants in China (cumulative)



3 Leading ESG Impact in Access to Water

Committed to sustainable water solutions

Committed to UN SDGs

- Fluence's innovative solutions contribute to the conservation of resources, energy savings, generation of energy and reuse of water
 - Fluence technologies are highly energy efficient (MABR, desalination) and waste to energy solutions (W2E)
 - A decentralized approach using Fluence MABR to solve the world's wastewater needs would result in increased access to clean water and wastewater → **Potential annual energy savings of 209 TWh, equivalent to 150MM Tons CO₂**
- Fluence is committed to ESG and delivers on 10 of the 17 UN SDGs



Source: EPA, Company analysis.

Sustainability Impact from Fluence's Installations

MABR & NIROBOX



19 GWh / year
in energy savings compared to
conventional technologies Equivalent to
13,500 Tons CO₂ / year



Reuse



**8.7Bn Liters Water
Recycled / year**

Water



**121Bn Liters
Drinking Water
Produced / year**

Wastewater

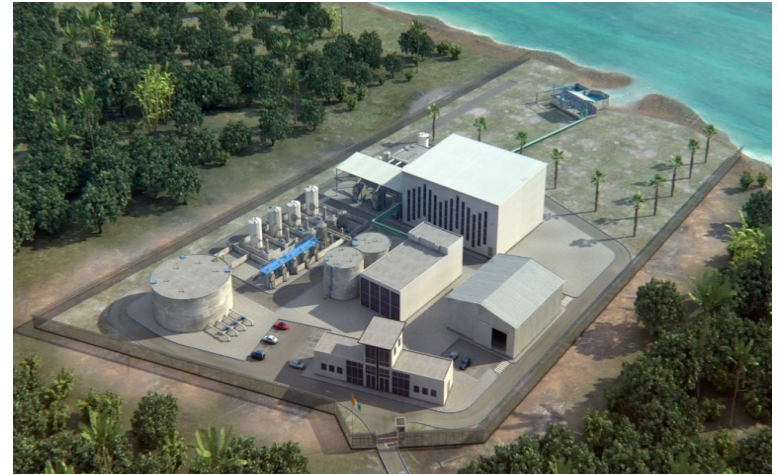


**187Bn Liters
Wastewater
Treated / year**

Fluence's MABR installations remove >500 Tons of
excess nutrient pollution / year

4 Ivory Coast Project: Major Custom Engineered Project

- Fluence awarded project in 2019 and construction commenced in January 2021
- 150,000 m³/day water treatment plant near Abidjan by 1Q2023 – water for 1 million+ people
- \$190M project with \$60M collected to date, and provides cash flow visibility for the company through 2022
- Limited financial risk since our counterparty is the Israel Discount Bank (BBB+ rated)
- Potential for future recurring revenue with opportunity to bid on long-term operations & maintenance contract after construction



5 World Class Leadership Team

Key Management



Richard Irving
Chairman & CEO

- Over 30 years' tech and venture capital experience
- \$3B value created



Tony Hargrave
COO

- Over 30 years' water industry management experience



Wong Jin Yong
CEO China & SE Asia

- 30 years' water, industrial & IT experience



Karim Nasr
GM Middle East

- 20 years' water industry experience



Francesco Fragasso
CFO

- 20 years' finance experience in renewable energy and water treatment



Spencer D. Smith
CLO

- Over 15 years' corporate law and M&A experience
- Former GC of RWL Water



Yaron Bar-Tal
Head of R&D & GM

- 28 years' water & technology R&D experience



Dario Perez
VP Water as a Service

- 30 years water, industrial, technology sales & operations

Board of Directors

Richard Irving, Chairman & CEO



Paul Donnelly
Independent Lead Director

- Over 30 years' international financial services experience



Samantha Tough
Non-executive Director*

- Over 20 years' executive and Board experience in industrial and commercial sectors



Rengarajan Ramesh
Non-executive Director

- Former CTO of GE Water
- 30 years' operating, acquisition and tech experience



Ross Haghighat
Non-executive Director

- 30 years' tech and venture capital experience
- \$4B value created



Melanie Leydin
Company Secretary

- Over 20 years' experience as Company Secretary

*Appointment effective June 1, 2021

Q1 2021 Highlights

As of March 31, 2021 unaudited



- ✓ New orders \$13.3M : +11% vs Q4 2020 and +6% versus Q1 2020
- ✓ SPS new orders \$7.5M, +36% vs Q4 2020 including \$5.0M from China bookings
- ✓ Revenue \$18.2M with SPS \$3.7M +28% versus Q1 2020, and China +38% Q1 2020, showing strong China momentum
- ✓ \$191M contracted backlog of which SPS backlog is \$23M, showing strong SPS momentum
- ✓ Continued improvement in operating efficiency; opex down 10% from Q4 2020
- ✓ Cash balance of \$14.9M plus \$27.4M in short- and long-term liquid investments provides adequate operating reserves

Progress on Strategic Priorities



| Priority | Progress |
|--|--|
| Sign key new volume strategic partnerships in China and Middle East | Three Gorges order for 29 Aspirals Repeat order from China Rail |
| Secure significant new contract wins in focus markets: US, China, SE Asia, Middle East | As above plus key SPS win in Taiwan |
| Develop water as a service business in North America | Hired VP to head this activity Developing strong pipeline |
| Maintain full year underlying EBITDA positive | On track |

Conclusion

- 1 Proven, Proprietary & Advantaged Water Treatment Products
- 2 High Growth Market Potential
- 3 Leading ESG Impact in Water Treatment & Desalination
- 4 Strong Market Penetration & Inflecting Demand From Partners
- 5 World Class Leadership Team

CASE STUDIES



Case Study: Aspiral Plants Installed in China

China leadership in wastewater treatment decentralization



Aspiral Micro treats home cluster, Liaoning province



Aspiral S1 near homes, Hefei, Anhui province



Aspiral plant, Tonglu, Zhejiang province



Highway rest stop Aspiral L4 plant, Xiaogian, Hubei province



Rural Aspiral plant, Luoyang, Henan province



Control console manages remote, automated plants



4 Aspiral L4's, Xie Lin Gang, Hunan province

Case Study: SUBRE Plants in Sihanoukville, Cambodia

Country's first wastewater treatment plant supports 100,000 people



Artist concept of main plant installed in riverbed



Construction site on April 2, 2021; commissioning in May 2021



Second plant located next to hotel



SUBRE modules on site