

8 February 2022

Updated Investor Presentation

Fluence Corporation Limited (ASX: FLC; the "Company") refers to the investor presentation announced on 28 January 2022 and provides an updated investor presentation with changes on slide 18.

This announcement is authorised for lodgement on the ASX by Richard Irving, Chairman & CEO, Fluence Corporation Limited.

-ENDS

<u>USA</u> 10 Bank Street, Suite 830	Fluence Corporation Limited	AUSTRALIA		
White Plains, NY, 10606	ABN: 52 127 734 196	South Melbourne, Victoria 3205		
Phone: +1-212-572-5700 Facsimile: +1-212-572-5704	www.fluencecorp.com	Phone: + 61 3 9692 7222		

For further information, please contact:

Australia: Andrew Angus Investor Relations E: andrewangus@overlandadvisers.com.au P: +61 402 823 757 United States of America: Richard Irving Chairman and CEO E: rirving@fluencecorp.com

About Fluence Corporation Limited (ASX: FLC)

Fluence is a leader in the decentralized water, wastewater and reuse treatment markets, with its pre-engineered, standardized Smart Products Solutions, including Aspiral[™], NIROBOX[™] and SUBRE. In addition to rapid delivery and commissioning of decentralized solutions to meet a broad range of needs, Fluence offers ongoing operation and maintenance support, as well as Build Own Operate Transfer (BOOT) and other recurring revenue solutions. Fluence has a broad international footprint and focuses on high growth markets including China, the Middle East, Southeast Asia, and North America.

Further information can be found at https://www.fluencecorp.com/.

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Investor Presentation February 2022

Sustainable Decentralized Water Solutions

Disclaimer

This presentation has been prepared by Fluence Corporation Limited (ASX: FLC). All currencies quoted as "\$" are US dollars unless otherwise specified.

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2020 consolidated financial figures are presented on IFRS-basis and are audited. 2021 financial figures are subject to audit.



Fluence: Disrupting Global Water Infrastructure

OUR MISSION

• We make the world a better place by delivering sustainable water treatment solutions that produce high quality water, while saving energy and improving resilience

...captured by the leading player in the space

• We are committed to becoming the global leader in decentralized water and wastewater treatment solutions





Fluence: Fast To Deploy, Profitable Water **Solutions**

65%





Revenue Mix Has Shifted To SPS ex-Ivory Coast

Strategic Focus

- Sell MABR in China and SE Asia
- Sell Nirobox in Middle East and SE Asia
- Seek more recurring revenue via water as a service in US and Caribbean
- Timely execution of Ivory Coast project
- Improve operating efficiencies

Transition To Higher Margin Revenue



- Only global, pure play water and wastewater treatment company delivering standardized solutions to a growing, alobal, decentralised market
- Fast to deploy, lower cost, lower risk way to meet tightening \checkmark regulatory standards
- Maximize profitable growth by targeting highest growth \checkmark markets
- Strong team and balance sheet \checkmark

Q4 and FY2021 Highlights

All numbers are subject to audit

- Strong revenue growth and backlog in Smart Product Solutions (SPS) leads to 2nd year in a row of positive underlying EBITDA, meeting guidance.
- Q4 2021 revenues¹ of \$43.5M up 117% on Q3 2021 and 113% on Q4 2020
- FY2021 revenue¹ of \$103.2M grew by 18% over FY2020
- Fluence meets guidance for SPS revenue and positive underlying EBITDA FY 2021 SPS revenues \$39.6M (including Italy) up 23% from FY 2020; underlying EBITDA² positive \$1.0M in FY2021
- SPS backlog entering 2022 is up 65% versus 2021
- MABR sold capacity increased 56% 313 plants sold to date with capacity for almost 1 million people
- MABR capacity sold in FY2021 ex-China exceeded in-China for first time
- 8 Nirobox units (6 plants) sold in FY2021, up from only 1 Nirobox sold in FY2020
- **Cost Out Improvement** full year operating expenses down 8% versus 2020.
- Cashflow positive \$5.2M in Q4 2021 and negative \$4.8M for FY 2021
- Net Cash Position \$41.4M + \$23.0M in short and long-term liquid investments.

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Revenue Growth¹

\$103.2M



Custom Engineered Solutions

FY2022 guidance: SPS sales from continuing businesses +23% to \$45M, EBITDA \$3M (assumes continued COVID-19 headwinds throughout FY2022)

¹From continuing operations

² Underlying EBITDA = Statutory EBITDA excluding one-off items

All numbers in presentation are USD unless otherwise stated.

Strong Growth in Sales of MABR Capacity



All numbers are subject to audit finalization



* = All numbers in presentation are USD unless otherwise stated.

Investment Highlights





FLUENCE: COMPANY OVERVIEW



Proven & Proprietary Water & Wastewater Treatment Products

Smart, automated wastewater treatment and desalination products deploy fast and require minimal maintenance



Key Advantages: Wastewater Treatment Products

- Cost savings of ~30-70% on a total cost of ownership (TCO) basis
- Pre-engineered and modular, allowing speedy deployment of plants installed in weeks, not years
- Automated operation, minimal maintenance and energy requirements resulting in quiet, odorless operation
- Meets highest regulatory standards & enables sustainable reuse (California Title 22 compliant)

Key Advantages: Desalination Products

- Estimated ~65% shorter construction time & ~40% less capex than typical custom desalination plants
- Pre-engineered and modular, allowing speedy deployment of plants installed in weeks, not years
- Automated operation, minimal maintenance and energy requirements resulting in quiet, odorless operation
- Vastly reduces process and related risks
- Simple to maintain and upgrade

MABR Overview

Our proprietary technology: Membrane Aerated Biofilm Reactor (MABR)



- Our team of Israel-based scientists developed proprietary MABR technology ٠
- Six years to commercialization (2010-2016); five years in laboratory and one year in the field •
- First demo unit in 2014 and first commercial plant in 2016; 15x cost reduction & 7x improvement in • footprint efficiency to date
- Global patent portfolio, trade secrets and continuous improvement protect our product(s) •
- 312 plants deployed in various sizes, climates, wastewater types, +56% in 2021 •

"One of the Top 10 Water Tech Inventions of the Decade"



Global Water Intelligence, 2020



Advantages of MABR

MABR enables migration of wastewater treatment from centralized to decentralized, disrupting \$150bn market

Fluence Smart MABR Beats Competing Technologies ⁽¹⁾		MABR Competition			
	Fluence vs Competing Technologies		fluence		OUPONT
Сарех	17% - 55% lower		Scales from cluster of homes to cities	I I I Larger plants I only I	Larger plants only
Орех	50% - 82% lower	Plant Scale			
Energy Use	31% - 63% lower	Patents /	Global	US patents only	Cannot access US market
Chemical Use	30% - 39% lower	Markets			

30-70% overall lower TCO vs competing technology options⁽¹⁾





Aspiral Overview

Our Aspiral product line packages our MABR technology into containerized, modular solutions



Pre-engineered and self-contained for fast installation and start-up

- Plants can easily be moved to optimize utilization
- Capital cost ~\$84/person of capacity (~\$700/m³/day)



Scaling MABR Technology

SUBRE applies MABR to larger plants at lower cost and energy use - 14 plants sold to date

SUBRE enables MABR for larger plants serving up to 250,000 people

SUBRE upgrade provides MABR cost, quality and footprint benefits



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 Capex ~\$84/person of capacity (~\$700 per m³/day)
 Fluence's highest margin MABR application

Left: Operating MABR plant in Cambodia

Right: MABR plant upgrade, Israel



The most compelling way to upgrade capacity and quality with:

- 25-43% lower opex
- 32-39% lower energy use
- 30-38% lower chemical use
- No increase in plant footprint

Established Operations and Manufacturing Capacity

Our wholly-owned manufacturing facility in China produces MABR modules, SUBRE and Aspiral products

MABR Manufacturing Since 2017

- MABR produced at wholly owned plant in Changzhou, Jiangsu Province, China, which serves as global manufacturing hub for MABR, with two additional assembly plants in Panjin and Yiyang, China
- Our Changzhou facility has one production line, with \$75-100mm in annual revenue capacity and ability to add three additional lines

Production Line in Operation



Assembly line in operation

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Aspiral pre-ship water test

Manufacturing Line View



Our Solutions Enable Decentralized Applications

Our containerized desalination and water treatment products win on speed of deployment, footprint, and energy use



Fresh water capacity for 10,000 people from a single 40-foot container⁽¹⁾

- Rapid deployment, remote operation & energy efficient
- Estimated ~65% shorter construction time & ~40% less capex than typical custom desalination plants
- Easily upgraded and relocated: just-in-time capacity
- Utilizes off-the-shelf technology packaged into a proprietary modular solution
- Capital cost ~\$60/person of capacity (~\$400 per m³/day)

1. Based on 150 l/person/day.

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Market Shifting to Decentralized Systems

Traditional Centralized System



Problems

- Costly to build and operate years to deploy
- Infrastructure heavy two-thirds of capex before the plant (piping, pumping)
- Huge energy use
- Overdesigned for growth = lower ROI
- Hard to upgrade existing plants
- Noisy, smelly eyesore
- Big plants present strategic vulnerability



Decentralized Systems



Solutions

- ✓ Save up to 90% of piping cost: currently \$84bn/year
- ✓ Improved use of existing water reuse saves drinking water
- ✓ Highly energy efficient, can be off-grid
- ✓ Lower, just-in-time CAPEX easily upgradable
- Easy and low cost to operate and maintain
- Easily blends into the environment quiet and odorless
- Enables resilient infrastructure

Advantages of Decentralized Water & Wastewater Solutions

Decentralized wastewater treatment is the most cost-effective, energy-efficient, sustainable solution

Centralized Systems



Decentralized advantages:

- Decentralized saves 90% of piping capex, doubles treatment capacity per \$
- Local source of recycled water: an MABR treatment plant for 10,000 people costs less than 1 km of sewer or recycled water pipe
- Fluence MABR enables decentralized wastewater treatment and reuse automated operation, near zero maintenance

Rural area with towns and villages with populations ranging 200 - 35,000 people



Decentralized Systems

Decentralized Urban Water



Decentralized advantages :

- Decentralized in-building treatment bypasses decaying infrastructure
- Recycled water meets 95% of commercial building's water demand

Example: San Francisco mandates reuse; New York has implemented reuse



Leading ESG Impact in Water Treatment

Committed to UN SDGs

 \succ Fluence technologies are highly energy efficient (MABR, desalination) and lower CO₂ and other harmful contaminants

> Many wastewater treatment technologies emit Nitrous Oxide (N₂O): 300x worse than CO_2 – Fluence MABR emits nitrogen: **installed systems currently save 314 tons/year of N₂O emissions, equivalent to 93,600 tons of CO₂**

> A decentralized approach using Fluence MABR to solve the world's wastewater needs would result in increased access to clean water and wastewater \rightarrow Potential annual energy savings of 2 TWh, equivalent to 150 million tons CO₂

> Fluence is committed to ESG and delivers on 9 of the 17 UN SDGs



Sustainability Impact from Fluence's Installations

MABR & NIROBOX







32 GWh / year

in energy savings compared to conventional technologies Equivalent to 23,100 Tons CO₂/ year





✓ MABR installations remove >2,100 tons of nutrient pollution/year
 ✓ Lowers Nitrous Oxide emissions by 314 tons/year

GO TO MARKET



Proven, Targeted Partner-Driven Sales Strategy De-Risks Growth

Penetrating priority markets with immediate needs, strong growth, healthy margins



Proven Sales Strategy: Sell via partners with volume deployment needs – maximizes salesforce efficiency



China Opportunity

China's 14th Five-Year Plan commits \$50 billion to wastewater treatment through 2025 and stresses water reuse



Case Study: Aspiral Plants Installed in China

China leadership in wastewater treatment decentralization





Aspiral Micro treats home cluster, Liaoning province

Aspiral S1 near homes, Hefei, Anhui province



Buried Aspiral plant, Hangzhou, Zhejiang province



Highway rest stop Aspiral L4 plant, Xiaogian, Hubei province



Rural Aspiral plant, Luoyang, Henan province





Control console manages remote, automated plants



4 Aspiral L4's, Xie Lin Gang, Hunan province

Southeast Asia Opportunity

Faster pace than China, driven by drought and enforcement of stricter wastewater treatment standards





Wong Jin Yong, Singapore-Based Head of China & Asia

- 26 years of sales, business development and operational experience
- 15 years in water and wastewater in China and Asia
- Built China and Asia business from zero

Market Drivers	 Drought, need for higher wastewater treatment standards and reuse. MABR meets required Chinese wastewater treatment standards for non-potable reuse at a lowest cost Funding is available, driving near-term 		
	Fluence partner momentum		
Stratogy	 Accelerate sales via existing partners in Philippines, Cambodia, Taiwan, Vietnam 		
	 Leverage existing plants as references Philippines (10 plants), Cambodia (2 large plants, 100K people served), Taiwan, Vietnam 		
onacey	 Established local subsidiaries to allow direct bidding: Singapore, Philippines 		
	 Enter emerging markets via new partners: Malaysia, Thailand, Indonesia 		
	Seek O&M contracts		



Case Study: SUBRE Plants in Sihanoukville, Cambodia

Country's first biological wastewater treatment plants support 260,000 people: includes world's largest MABR plant



Pool

Hotel

Operating MABR plant Capacity: **40K people**



Luxury villas

Operating MABR plant Capacity: **60K people**



Design for world's largest MABR plant Capacity: **160K people**

Quiet Odor-Free Operation Enables Plant Location Near People



North America Opportunity

MABR delivers substantial savings and generates high IRR for wastewater reuse





Rick Cisterna, Chief Strategy Officer

 Over 30 years' water industry management experience, \$1B in contracts, \$100M in recurring revenue



Dario Perez, Head of North America Water Services

- 30 years of sales, business development and operational experience
- Has overseen sale, construction and operation of plants





- Scale up by partnering with operators of many properties, acquiring projects and tuck-in teams
- Seek O&M contracts

Case Study: Selling Water Instead of Capital Equipment

Selling water as a service delivers operating savings shared by customers and Fluence (25%+ IRR)



Recurring High Margin Revenue

- Wastewater reuse with MABR potentially halves overall water costs while generating 25%+ IRR and saving energy
- Fluence's MABR brings unique cost and energy saving advantages over all other approaches
- Scale sales via partners operating portfolio of projects

Bimini Project Represents Future Template



Middle East Opportunity

Urgent need for high-quality decentralized solutions





Karim Nasr, Dubai-based Head of Middle East

- 20 years of water industry sales experience
- Runs Dubai and Cairo offices: sales, process design, support
- Prior experience in Middle East with GE and Siemens

Water Scarcity: urgent need for highquality decentralized solutions including wastewater reuse; well funded

• Target: Arabian gulf states

- Sell via Partnerships: Masdar, NUCA (Egyptian Housing Ministry)
- Nirobox & MABR plants in region
- Scale up via local partner/JV to accelerate growth in region and beyond
- Seek O&M contracts

Strategy



World Class Leadership Team



Richard Irving Chairman & CEO

Tony Hargrave

COO

•

- Over 30 years' tech and venture capital
- experience \$3bn value created

Over 30 years'

water industry

management

experience

Wong Jin Yong

CEO China & SE Asia

• 30 years' water,

industrial & IT

experience



Key Management

Francesco Fragasso



Rick Cisterna CSO

Over 30 years' water industry management experience, \$1B in contracts, \$100M in recurring revenue

Spencer D. Smith CLO

 Over 15 years' corporate law and M&A experience

 Former GC of RWL Water



Dario Perez

• 30 years water. industrial, technology sales & operations

Board of Directors

Richard Irving, Chairman & CEO



Paul Donnelly Lead Independent Director Over 30 years' international financial services experience

Samantha Tough

Non-executive Director • Over 20 years' executive and Board experience in industrial and commercial sectors



Rengarajan Ramesh Non-executive Director Former CTO of GE Water

30 years' operating, acquisition and tech experience



\$4bn value created



fluence™

Karim Nasr GM Middle East 20 years' water industry experience



Yaron Bar-Tal Head of R&D & GM & technology R&D experience



VP Water Services



Melanie Leydin **Company Secretary** • Over 20 years' experience as Company Secretary



Conclusion



