



ASX / MEDIA ANNOUNCEMENT

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## SCOPING STUDY TO COMPARE HYDROGEN SUPPLY CHAINS

Global Energy Ventures Ltd (ASX: **GEV**, the **Company**) is pleased to provide an update on the development of a new compressed hydrogen ship (**C-H2 Ship**) and supply chain to transport the zero-carbon fuel of the future.

### **HIGHLIGHTS:**

- GEV commences Scoping Study for the full supply chain economics and internal energy requirements for the marine transport of hydrogen using its C-H2 Ship.
- GHD appointed to support the techno-economic evaluation of alternate hydrogen supply chains, including the export and shipping solutions using liquified hydrogen (LH2) and ammonia (NH3).
- Scoping Study outcomes will include a dynamic model that enables GEV to compare the delivered cost
  of hydrogen for each of the supply chains across a number of variables, including shipping distance and
  export volumes.

Martin Carolan, Executive Director commented: "The Scoping Study will analyse the supply chain economics and internal energy use of our compressed hydrogen transport solution and compare with liquified and chemically bound hydrogen as ammonia using range of annualised volume and distance to target markets. The results of the study will be used internally to further develop and market the C-H2 transport solution as an economic, simple and energy efficient supply chain for the future development of a hydrogen export market."

#### TECHNO-ECONOMIC EVALUATION OF THE COST & ENERGY EFFICIENCY OF HYDROGEN SUPPLY CHAINS

The Company has commenced a Scoping Study on the marine transport of hydrogen using the C-H2 Ship design and supply chain, and appointed GHD to provide their analysis of the key supply chains available for the marine transport of hydrogen. The work will include a techno-economic evaluation including estimated energy requirements for compression (C-H2), liquefaction (LH2) and ammonia (NH3) to export an annualised volume of hydrogen (50,000 to 400,000 tpa) to various market distances (i.e. Australia to Singapore/Japan/South Korea).

An overview of the simplicity of GEV's C-H2 supply chain as compared to LH2 and NH3 is illustrated in Figure 1 below.

Compression **C-H2 Shipping Decompression** H2 at 3,600 psi Depressuring of H2 gas **H2** Utilisation Losses: Fuel Only Unload to Customers Compression Only Closed System - No Boil Off H2 Pipeline pressure Renewable Production Distribution Liquefaction **LH2 Shipping** Regasification Power Energy Green H2 Transmission Pipeline H2 at - 253 °C Cryogenic Liquid Heating liquid to H2 gas M Compression > Cryogenic Cooling > Cryogenic Unloading > Heating Industry Solar Fuel + Boil Off Catalytic Conversion > Expansion + Compression to H2 Pipeline Pressure Wind \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ Hydro **NH3 Shipping Ammonia Dehydrogenation** Refrigerated Liquid Decomposing NH3 to H2 Transport Compression > Losses. Refrigerated Unloading > Cracking Catalytic Conversion > Cooling Fuel + Boil Off + Compression to H2 Pipeline Pressure

Figure 1: Process Flow for C-H2, LH2 and NH3 Supply Chains





The outcome of the analysis will include Class 4 / Class 5 equivalent estimates for capital and operating costs for each supply chain alternative, along with the internal energy requirements.

GHD's team for the engagement will include technical, logistics and simulation modelling experience, having worked on Australian hydrogen project studies. For further information on GHD's expertise, please visit their website at <a href="https://www.ghd.com/en-au/expertise/future-energy.aspx">www.ghd.com/en-au/expertise/future-energy.aspx</a>.

The Scoping Study is targeted for completion in the first quarter of 2021.

### **BENEFITS OF A C-H2 SUPPLY CHAIN**

The development of a compressed hydrogen supply chain for the marine transport of hydrogen will provide key benefits to the establishment of scalable export industry.

- Simplicity of C-H2 the supply chain
- Energy efficiency of the C-H2 supply chain
- Low cost of compression and decompression
- Established technologies are available

#### **APPROVAL IN PRINCIPLE ON SCHEDULE FOR 1H 2021**

Further to the announcement by the Company on 4 November 2020, GEV is also pleased to confirm the project team has continued to progress engineering, process design and ship specification work required for the American Bureau of Shipping (ABS) Approval in Principle (AIP) expected in the 1H of 2021. The Company has engaged Capilano Maritime and ABS consultants to assist with the AIP application.

In parallel, the ABS approvals program will include a preliminary HAZID study and filing of US Patent Application associated with the C-H2 ship design. The final ship specification and drawings for the containment system is expected to be incorporated into a US patent application.

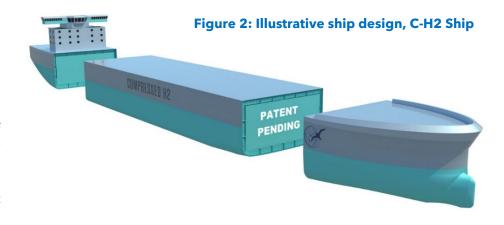
## **OVERVIEW OF GEV'S COMPRESSED HYDROGEN SHIP**

GEV's C-H2 Ship and containment system have been designed using three key principles:

- i. Optimise the volume of hydrogen that can be stored in the hull of a ship utilising compression;
- ii. Optimise the cost, availability, and constructability of the ship; and
- iii. Meet or exceed the design rules and safety standards established by the American Bureau of Shipping.

The advantage of compression for the regional transport of hydrogen is the simplicity and energy efficiency of the supply chain, particularly when compared with the complexity and energy intensity of alternative transport methods.

Figure 2 is an illustration of GEV's C-H2 Ship. The containment will store temperature hydrogen at an operating pressure of 3,600 psi (or 250 bar). GEV's C-H2 Ship will have a storage capacity of up to 2,000 tonnes (23 million m3) of compressed hydrogen. Smaller capacity ships will be evaluated GEV for demonstration purposes based on specific pilot export projects. With the rapid advancements in both marinized



fuel cells and hydrogen internal combustion engines, GEV intends to fuel the vessel with hydrogen, providing a 'zero-carbon' shipping solution. The ship and its innovative cargo system are in the patent process and GEV expects to receive broad patent protection for this novel ship, further extending our intellectual property suite.





## - END -

## This ASX announcement has been authorised by the Board.

### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT:

Martin Carolan Executive Director, Corporate & Finance T: +61 404 809019 E: mcarolan@gev.com

### **FOR ALL MEDIA ENQUIRIES:**

Craig Sainsbury Market Eye T: +61 428 550499

E: craig.sainsbury@marketeye.com.au







### **ABOUT GLOBAL ENERGY VENTURES LTD**

Global Energy Ventures Ltd was founded in 2017, with the Company's mission to create shareholder value through the delivery of integrated compressed shipping solutions transporting energy to regional markets. The business model is to build, own and operate integrated energy transport projects for either natural gas or hydrogen.

The primary focus is the development of integrated Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) marine transport solutions with the Company's construction ready **CNG Optimum ship**. CNG is a well proven gas transport solution with design and commercial advantages along with being safe and a 'lower emission' solution for the transport of gas than in the form of liquified natural gas (LNG).

With the world's focus on Energy Transition to zero-carbon fuels, the Company has also introduced the world's first large-scale compressed hydrogen ship design that will support the transport of hydrogen as a green energy fuel of the future. Hydrogen's role in the future energy mix will greatly assist governments and corporations with their respective 'net-zero carbon' targets through the decarbonisation of heavy emitting industries.

### Value creation for shareholders will be achieved by:

- Continue to maintain global leadership in marine pressure vessel designs and intellectual property.
- Pursue a portfolio of CNG Optimum projects to improve and mitigate against binary outcomes and offer CNG project stakeholders' flexible commercial arrangements.
- Advance the future transport of green energy through the development of the compressed H2 Ship.
- Employ world class management and staff that are leaders in their chosen discipline.
- Maintain the highest standards of efficiency, safety and environmental responsibility.

For more details on the Company please visit www.gev.com





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