



TOP END
—ENERGY—
THE ENERGY OF TOMORROW

LEADING AUSTRALIA INTO A LOW-CARBON ENERGY FUTURE

STRATEGIC ACQUISITION OF GRANTED
NORTHERN TERRITORY ACREAGE

APRIL 2024

DISCLAIMER



This presentation is for the sole purpose of preliminary background information to enable recipients to review the business activities of Top End Energy Limited (Australian Company Number 650 478 774) (the Company).

This presentation is not a prospectus and does not constitute an invitation, solicitation, recommendation or an offer to purchase or subscribe for securities.

The Company and its directors, employees and consultants make no representations or warranty as to the accuracy, reliability or completeness of this presentation, and have no liability, including liability to any person by reason of negligence of, or contained in or derived from, or for any omissions from this presentation, except liability under statute that cannot be excluded.

This presentation contains reference to certain targets and plans of the Company which may or may not be achieved. The performance of the Company may be influenced by a number of factors, uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are outside the control of the Company and its directors, staff and consultants.

Investment in the Company is regarded as speculative and this presentation includes certain forward-looking statements that have been based on current expectations about future acts, events and circumstances. These forward-looking statements are, however, subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions that could cause those acts, events and circumstances to differ materially from the expectations described in such forward-looking statements. These factors include, among other things, commercial and other risks associated with estimation of potential hydrocarbon resources, the meeting of objectives and other investment considerations, as well as other matters not yet known to the Company or not currently considered material by the Company.

The Company and its directors and representatives accept no responsibility to update any person regarding any error or omission or change in the information in this presentation or any other information made available to a person or any obligation to furnish the person with further information and the Company and its directors and representatives do not endorse or take any responsibility for investments made.

This presentation is not a financial product nor investment advice or a recommendation to acquire securities in the Company. It has been prepared without taking into account the objectives, financial situation or needs of individuals. Before making any investment decision, prospective investors should consider the appropriateness of the information having regard to their own objectives, financial situation and needs and seek legal and taxation advice.

INVESTMENT HIGHLIGHTS

NEAR TERM ACTIVITIES SET TO
MATURE HIGH UPSIDE
EXPLORATION POTENTIAL IN KEY
ONSHORE BASINS



1.

MULTIPLE
INDEPENDENT
ONSHORE BASIN
EXPLORATION AREAS

STRATEGICALLY POSITIONED
IN PROVEN YET
UNDEREXPLORED REGIONS
WITH OVER 170,000KM²
HIGH-IMPACT EXPLORATION
ACREAGE

2.

MULTIPLE TARGET
END PRODUCTS FOR
TODAY AND THE
FUTURE

FOCUSED ON UNLOCKING
NATURAL GAS AS A NEAR-TERM
TRANSITION FUEL WITH A
COMPLIMENTARY FOCUS ON
EXPLORING FOR HELIUM AND
NATURAL HYDROGEN

3.

COMPELLING MACRO
ENVIRONMENT FOR
GROWTH AND
CAPITAL INVESTMENT

WITH PORTFOLIO VALUE TO
BE UNLOCKED BY A HIGH-
QUALITY LEADERSHIP TEAM
UTILISING MODERN DATA
ANALYSIS AND EXPLORATION
TECHNIQUES

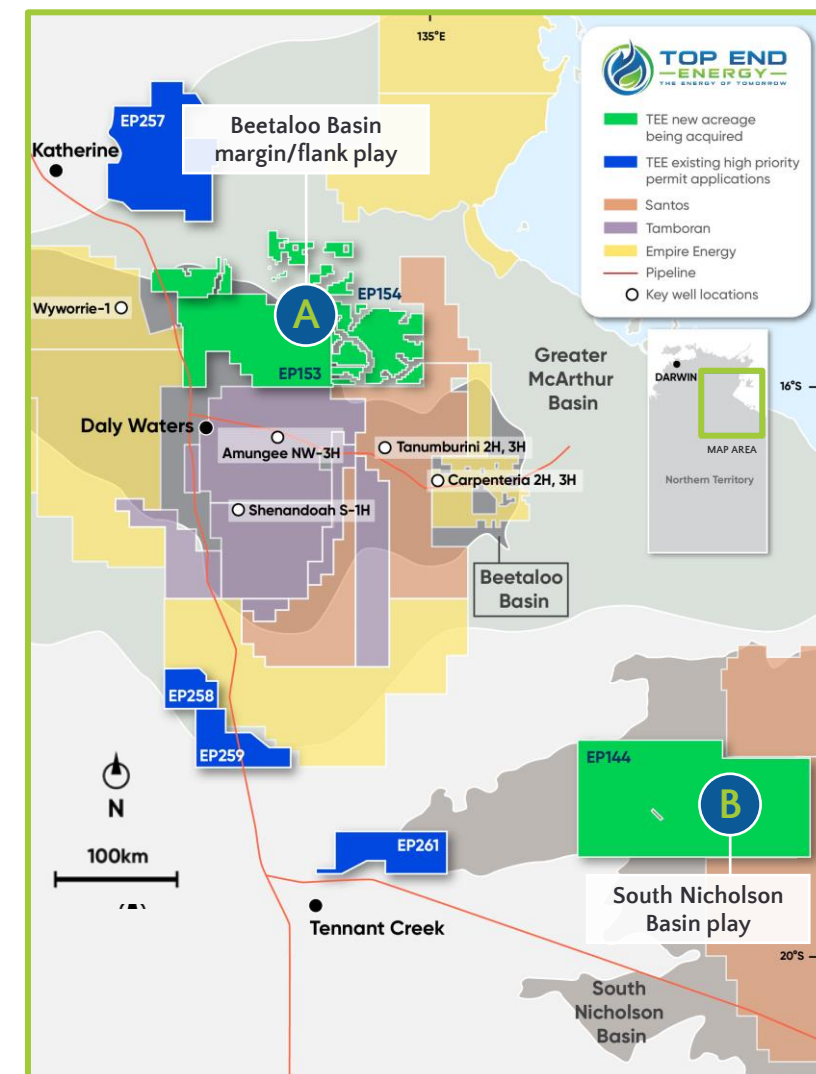
AGREEMENT TO ACQUIRE GRANTED NORTHERN TERRITORY PERMITS⁽¹⁾



TWO PROVEN BASINS WITH MULTIPLE PLAY POTENTIAL

- ✓ **Consistent with strategic and technical focus** on basin margin play opportunities targeting natural Hydrogen and Helium with complimentary hydrocarbon potential
- ✓ **Granted permits with key native title agreements in place** and progressed land access and regulatory approvals
- ✓ **No upfront consideration** and limited near-term expenditure commitments⁽²⁾
- ✓ **Four-fold increase in TEE granted licence tenure** with flexibility to accelerate high-value activities (new permits cover a combined area of 27,885km²)

CLEAR TECHNICAL ALIGNMENT AND OPERATIONAL SYNERGIES WITH EXISTING PORTFOLIO



1. Binding agreement executed with subsidiaries of Hancock Prospecting Pty Ltd ("Hancock") – completion subject to satisfaction of conditions precedent, including NT government approval.
2. TEE is engaging with the NT regulator regarding variations to the current work program requirements to accommodate the Company's plans.



MULTIPLE PLAY POTENTIAL ON NORTHERN FLANK OF BEETALOO SUB-BASIN

1 Natural Gas Potential

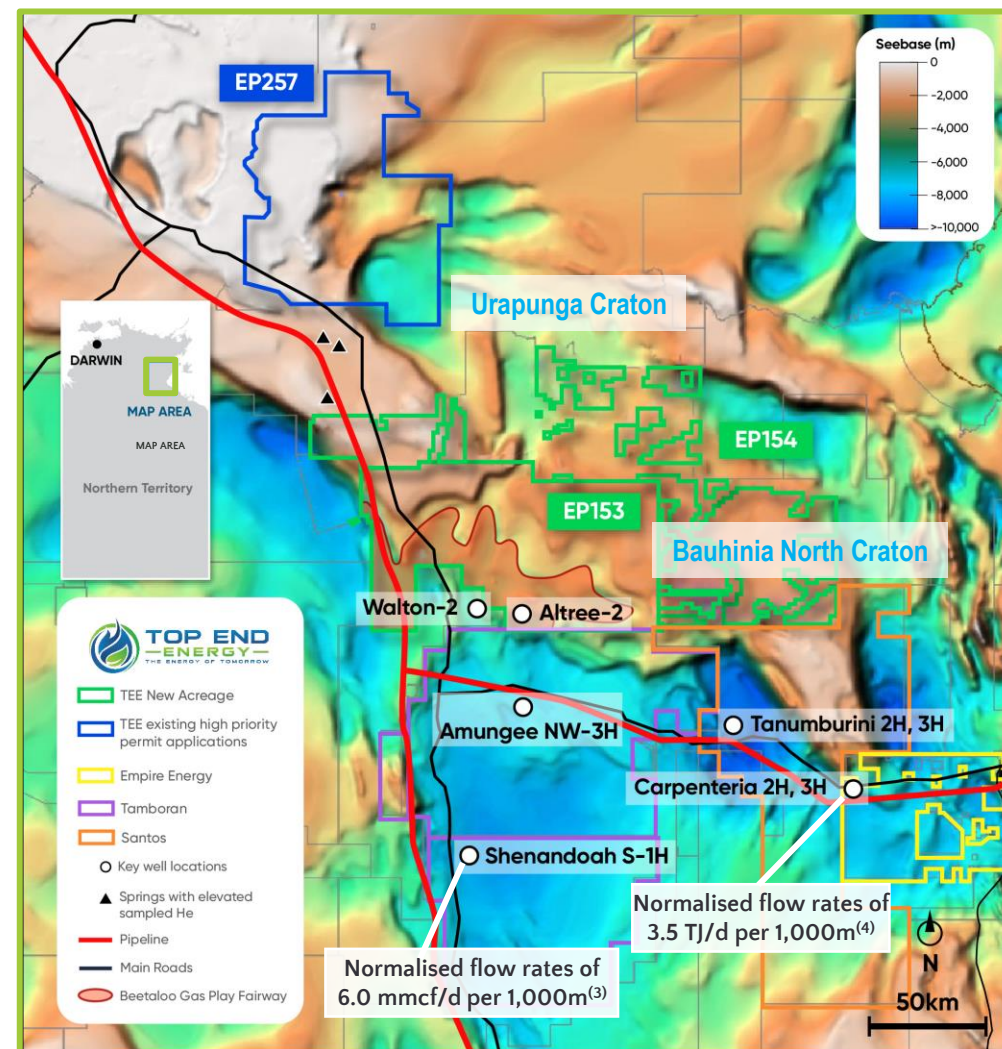
- Underexplored extension of Beetaloo unconventional gas play to north of the sub-basin: ~2,800km² of identified play fairway
- Velkerri and Kyalla Shales present in historical Atree-2 and Walton-2 wells – wells drilled on structural highs targeting conventional reservoirs. TEE target is deeper shale potential off structure (possibly analogous to Carpentaria wells)
- Located near existing Amadeus Gas Pipeline which provides access to Darwin and the East Coast gas market

2 Natural Hydrogen and Helium Prospectivity

- Urapunga and Bauhinia North Cratons extend over majority of EP 154 and 153
 - Basement terrain conducive to the generation of Hydrogen and Helium
 - Hot springs adjacent to EPs with elevated sampled Helium⁽¹⁾

2024 work program activities focused on maturing the potential of both the unconventional natural gas play and Hydrogen / Helium prospectivity⁽²⁾

- ➔ Airborne Gravity Gradiometry to better resolve sub-surface structures
- ➔ Low impact sampling programs to identify localised H / He sources
- ➔ 2D and/or passive seismic campaigns to identify drilling prospects



1. Lamontagne, S., Suckow, A., Gerber, C., Deslandes, A., Wilske, C., and Tickell, S. (2021) Groundwater sources for the Mataranka Springs (Northern Territory, Australia). Nature Scientific Reports | (2021) 11:24288 | <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-03701-1>

2. The Company will only be able to undertake on ground activities once the transaction with Hancock has completed (expected to occur in Q2 2024)

3. Tamboran Resources announcement: SS-1H achieves IP60 flow rate of 3.03 MMcf/d (normalized to 6.0 MMcf/d); 26 March 2024

4. Empire Energy corporate presentation: Australian Domestic Gas Outlook Conference 2024; 26 March 2024

B FRONTIER SOUTH NICHOLSON BASIN PLAY

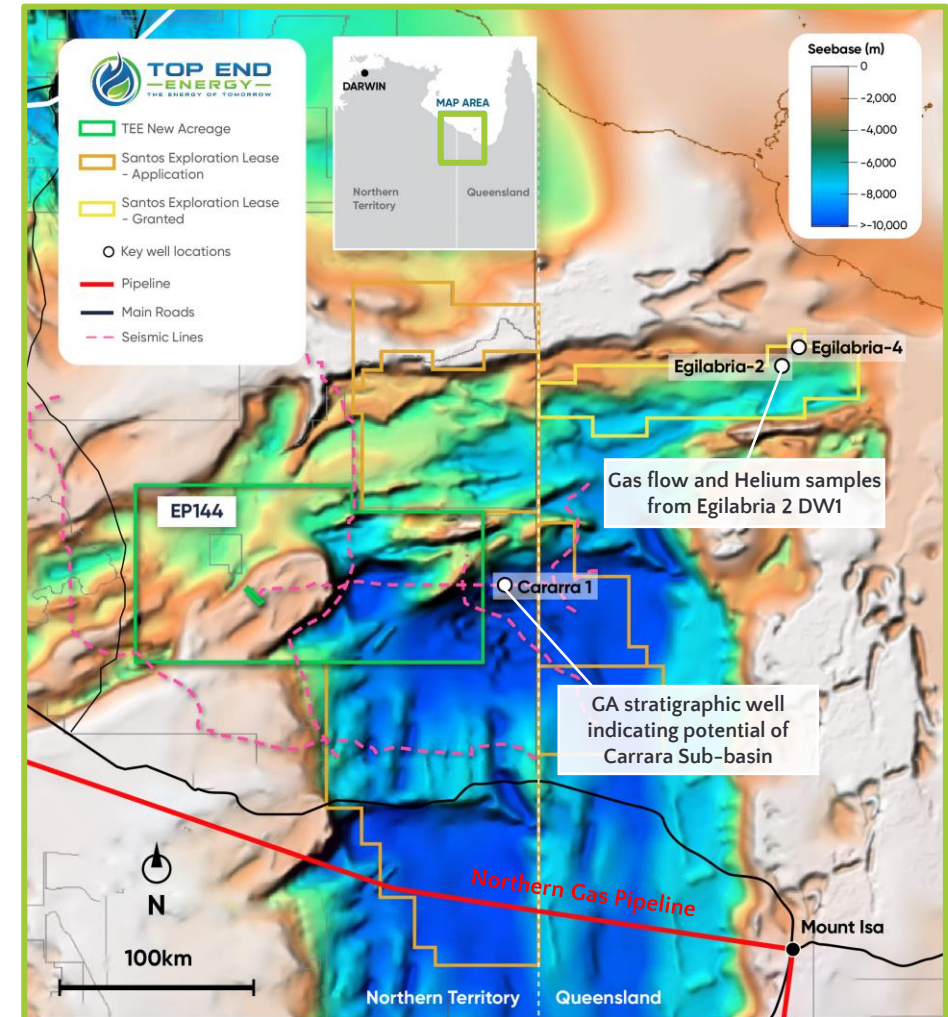


SIGNIFICANT GAS PROSPECTIVITY IN PROXIMITY TO PIPELINE INFRASTRUCTURE

- 1 Underexplored permit in proven hydrocarbon basin** with potential ties to the Proterozoic shale plays of the Lawn Hill Platform and the Beetaloo Sub-basin Velkerri
 - Santos is the only other player with granted acreage in the South Nicholson Basin
- 2 Proven gas flow** in nearby Lawn Shale formation (Egilabria 2 well test⁽¹⁾) and geochemical analysis from recent Carrara 1 stratigraphic drill hole indicates promising hydrocarbon potential of newly identified Carrara Sub-basin⁽²⁾
- 3 Helium potential indicated** in Egilabria well test samples (-0.9%)⁽¹⁾ and possum belly gas samples collected from Carrara 1 indicate traces of both Helium and Hydrogen⁽³⁾
- 4 Strategically positioned** in proximity to the Northern Gas Pipeline, providing access to Mount Isa and the East Coast gas market
 - Significant mining activity in the area (South32, Endeavour Resources, Teck Resources), presenting additional data sources and potential offtake counterparties
 - Focal region for the Queensland Critical Minerals Strategy
- 5 Land access agreements already in place** with pastoral lease holders

2024 work program planning underway

- ➔ Analysis of existing regional drilling, seismic and geophysical data to inform and refine near-term work program focus



1. Gas Analysis Additional Report – Egilabria 2 DW1 for Armour Energy; Weatherford Laboratories (Australia) Pty Ltd; January 2013

2. A. Bailey, E. Grosjean, L. Wang, C. Boreham, G. Butcher, C. Carson, A. Jarrett, L. Carr, C. Southby, T. Palu and P. Henson; 2022. Resource potential of the Carrara Sub-basin from the deep stratigraphic well NDI Carrara 1. CSIRO

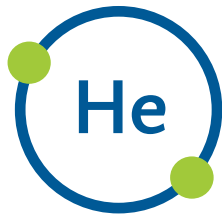
3. Boreham, C. J., Wang, L., Sohn, J., Jinadasa, N., Hong, Z., Chen, J., Grosjean, E. and Jarrett, A.; 2022. Exploring for the Future - NDI Carrara 1 gas geochemistry: molecular composition, carbon and hydrogen isotopes of hydrocarbon gases and the sources of molecular hydrogen and helium. Record 2022/14. Geoscience Australia, Canberra.

ACTIVE NATURAL GAS, HYDROGEN AND HELIUM EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT FOCUS

UNLOCKING CRITICAL PRODUCTS TO DRIVE THE ENERGY TRANSITION



NATURAL
GAS



HELIUM
GAS



NATURAL
HYDROGEN



1. MCARTHUR BASIN

One of Australia's most active gas exploration regions containing the Beetaloo sub-basin

2. SOUTH NICHOLSON BASIN

Underexplored natural hydrogen, helium and conventional hydrocarbon potential

3. AMADEUS BASIN

Existing hydrocarbon system with untested and historically overlooked margin extension opportunity

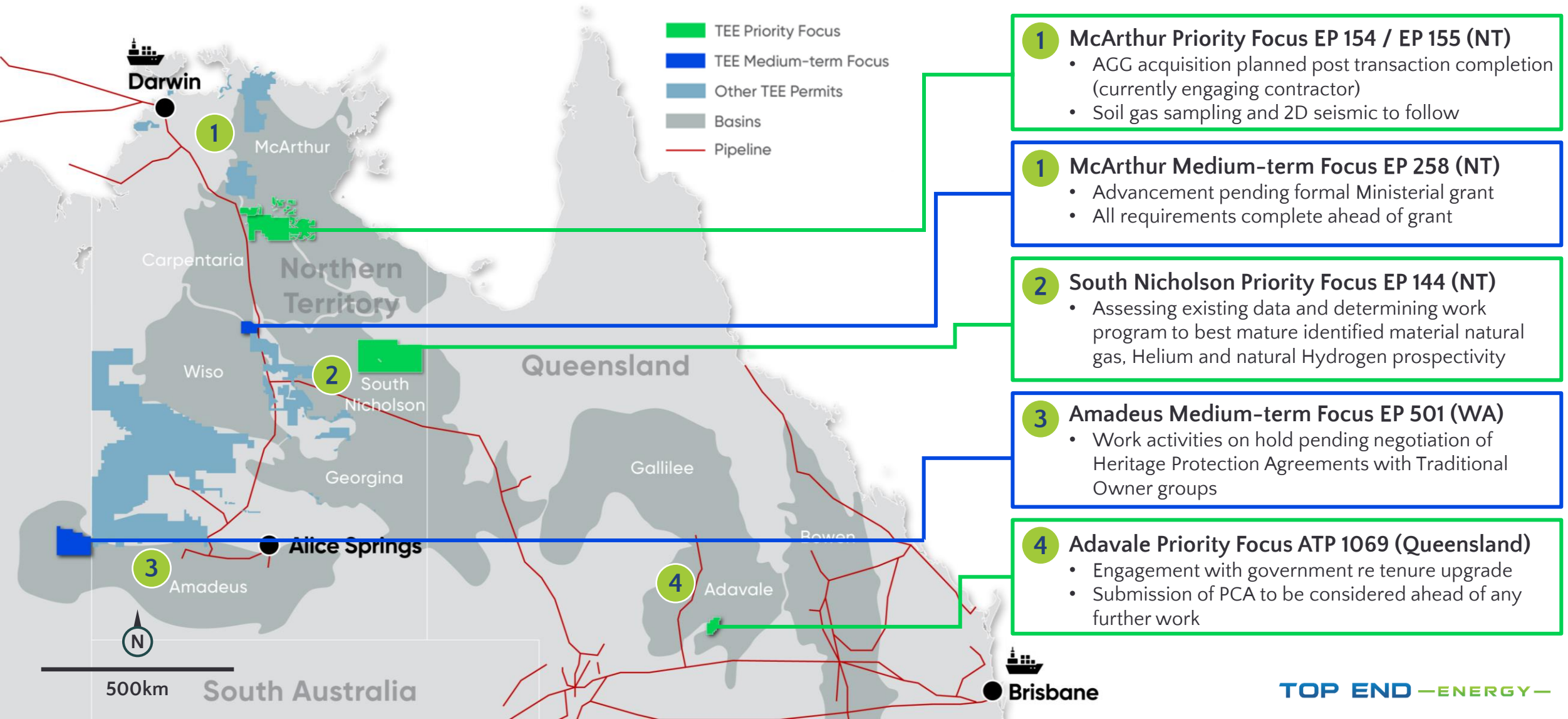
4. ADAVALE BASIN

Proven producing region with material conventional gas prospect identified

PORTFOLIO SNAPSHOT



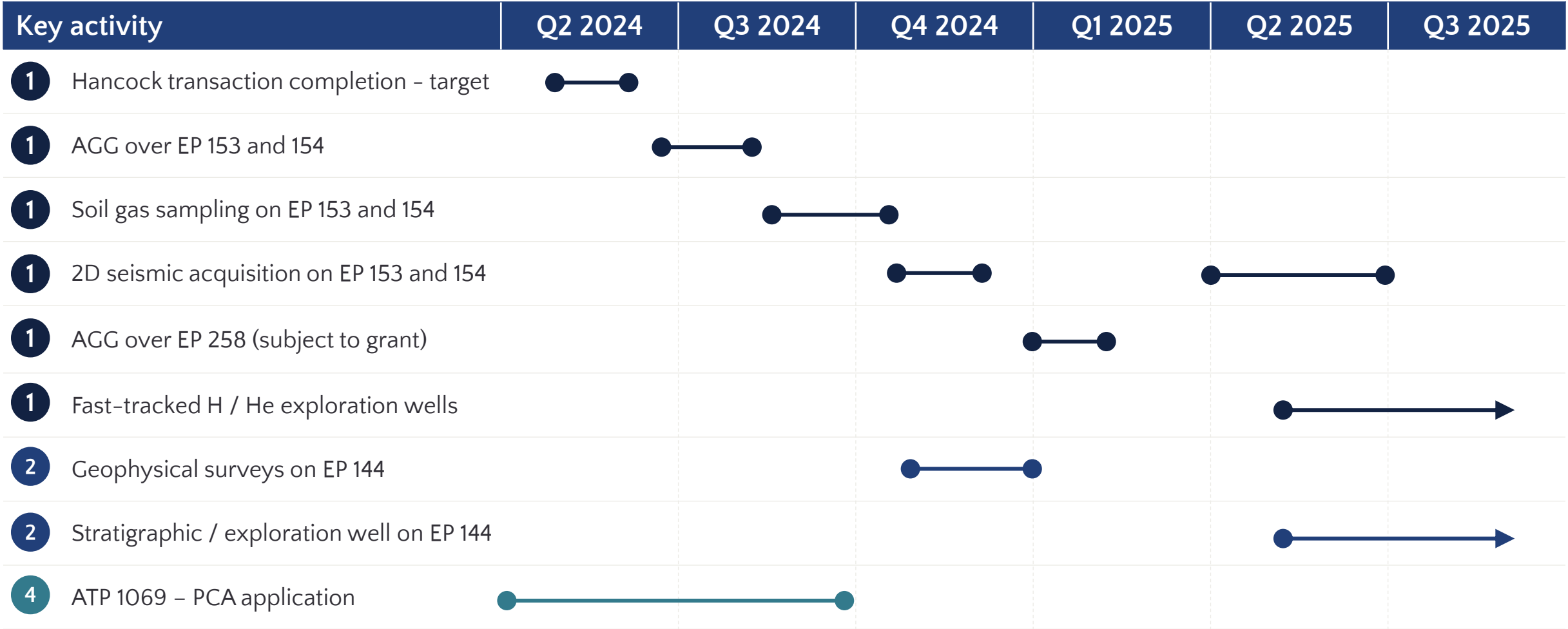
CONCENTRATING CAPITAL TO MAXIMISE VALUE CREATION POTENTIAL



NEAR-TERM WORKFLOW TO FOCUS ON NT



INDICATIVE WORKSTREAMS FOCUSED ON MATURING DRILLING TARGETS



Priority basin zones: 1 McArthur/Beetaloo 2 South Nicholson 3 Amadeus 4 Adavale

WELL FUNDED FOR TARGET GENERATION ACTIVITIES

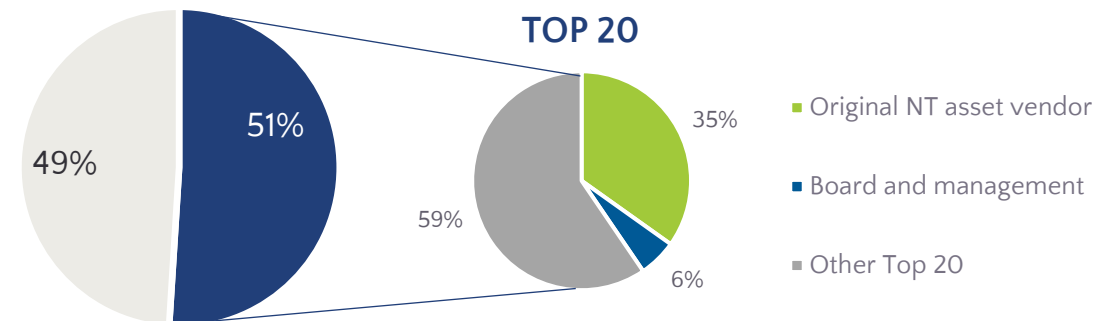


WITH ATTRACTIVE UPSIDE POTENTIAL TO CURRENT VALUATION

Capital structure

Share price ¹	A\$0.12/share
Shares on issue ¹	87.03M
Market capitalisation (undiluted) ¹	A\$10.4M
Cash ²	A\$3.6M
Implied enterprise value^{1,2}	A\$6.8M
Options on issue ¹	27.3M
Performance rights ¹	3.0M
Total shares (fully diluted)	117.3M

Register detail¹



Key technical service providers



1. As at 8 April 2024

2. Representing 31 December 2023 cash balance plus net cash raised 27 February 2024

DYNAMIC CORPORATE STRATEGY



DELIVERING REAL VALUE ACCRETION AND PORTFOLIO GROWTH



INNOVATE

EXISTING, HIGH POTENTIAL ASSET BASE

Apply leading-edge technology to identify and capture high-value potential across multiple product streams



EXPLORE

INDEPENDENT HIGH-IMPACT DRILLING EVENTS

Identify and commercialise critical resources to enable the clean energy transition



GROW

STRATEGIC, OPPORTUNISTIC M&A

Take advantage of strategic opportunities to broaden, scale and/or rationalise portfolio through the cycle

HIGHLY DRIVEN LEADERSHIP TEAM



DEEP EXPLORATION, DEVELOPMENT AND MARKET EXPERTISE



**EMMANUEL
CORREIA**

CHAIR

- Over 25 years' public company and corporate finance experience in Australia
- Non-executive director of BPM Minerals Limited and Helix Resources Limited
- Previously Director of ASX listed entities including Argent Minerals Ltd, Canyon Resources Ltd and Orminex Ltd



**OLIVER
OXENBRIDGE**

**MANAGING
DIRECTOR**

- Over 12 years' experience in international oil and gas and energy across investment banking, private equity, and corporate development
- Experience in numerous large and mid-cap M&A transactions, with global experience spanning deal sourcing, structuring, execution and asset management at Woodside Energy, Waha Capital, Ophir Energy and Evercore Partners
- BA from University of Pennsylvania, USA and GAICD



**DR MIKE
FISCHER**

**NON-EXECUTIVE
DIRECTOR**

- Nearly 40 years' experience in the global oil and gas industry
- Non-executive director of OKEA ASA and Transitus Energy
- Senior positions at Bangchak Corp, Nido Petroleum, Ophir Energy, OMV, Woodside Energy and BP
- PhD from the University of Wales and a B.Sc. (Hons) in Geological Sciences from the University of Leeds and a fellow of the Geological Society of London



**RICHARD
LAMPE**

**NON-EXECUTIVE
DIRECTOR**

- Over 15 years of experience across financial services, agribusiness and natural resources
- Including eight years with Goldman Sachs JBWere in financial services, five years in professional services including with EY, three years as a commercial analyst with a subsidiary of Marubeni Australia as well as active involvement in his family mixed farming business



**MARSHALL
HOOD**

**EXPLORATION
MANAGER**

- 18 years of technical, operational and commercial experience in the energy sector including Upstream Oil and Gas and Hydrogen
- Previously COO for Bangchak Corporation (Resources) and Nido Petroleum Limited
- Successful upstream oil and gas exploration track record; more than 15TCF of gas discovered across multiple operated assets



NATURAL GAS IS CRITICAL FOR A CLEAN ENERGY TRANSITION

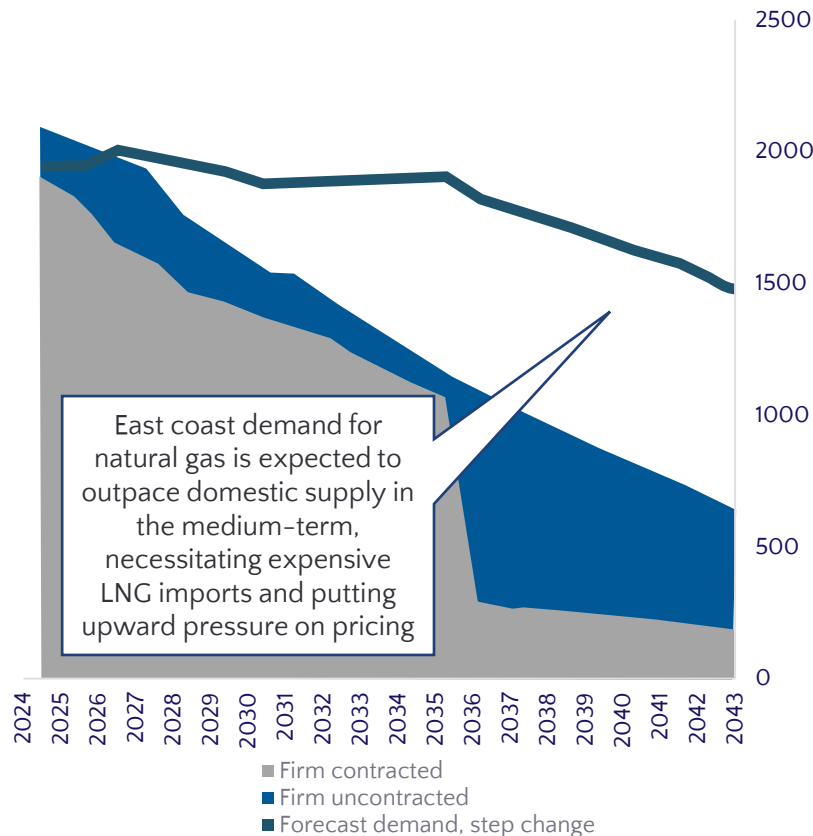
LONG-TERM GLOBAL LIQUID NATURAL GAS (LNG) MARKET DEFECIT FORECAST



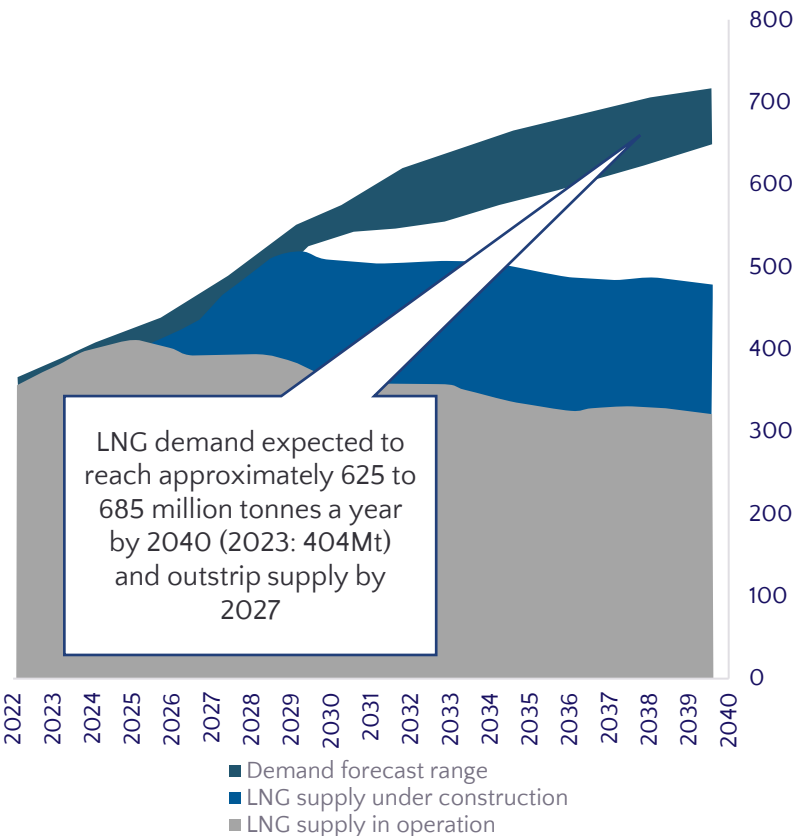
NATURAL GAS

While the global LNG market is increasingly calling on Australia to help ease international supply pressures, the domestic market is **structurally short of gas**

AUSTRALIAN EAST COAST OUTLOOK (PJ/annum)⁽¹⁾



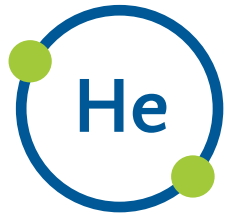
GLOBAL LNG SUPPLY VS DEMAND FORECAST (MTPA)⁽²⁾



1. Adapted from AEMO: Gas Statement of Opportunities – For Eastern and South-eastern Australia (March 2024)
2. Shell LNG Outlook 2023 and 2024. Adapted from Shell's interpretation of Wood Mackenzie, Polen & Partners, IEA, S&P Global Commodity Insights and FGE 2022 & 2023 data.

HIGH VALUE HELIUM GAS

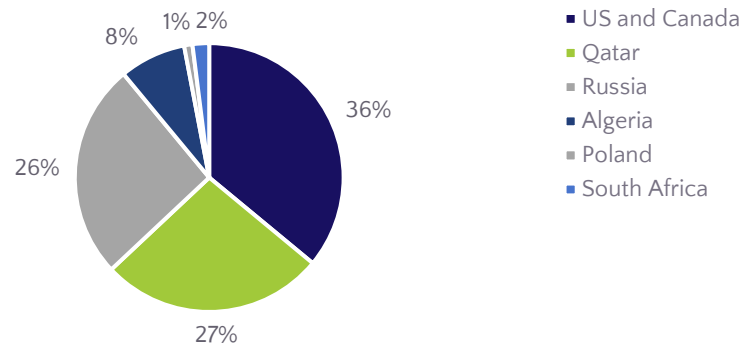
ESSENTIAL FOR CURRENT AND FUTURE TECHNOLOGIES



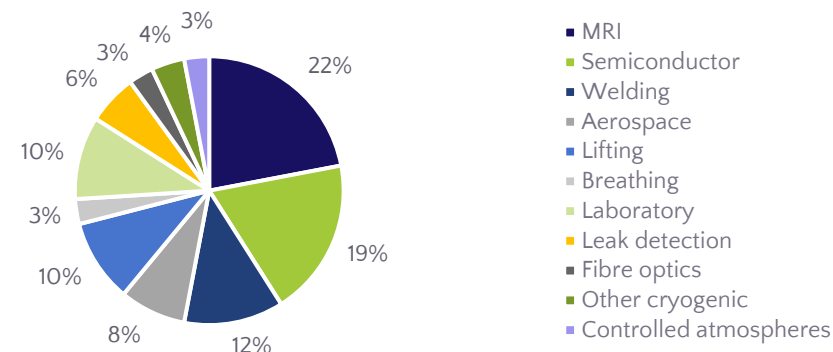
HELIUM
GAS

A vital resource across
the technology, science,
medicine, and
manufacturing industries
with no substitutes
when used for low
temperature cryogenic
applications

FORECAST SUPPLY BY COUNTRY 2025 (%)



DEMAND BY APPLICATION (%)



Estimated
US\$5 billion market
enabling US\$ trillions in
economic activity

Supply concentrated to
**roughly 20 natural
gas sources**

Historically selling for
**>50 times the price
of LNG**

NATURAL HYDROGEN FOR A CLEAN ENERGY FUTURE



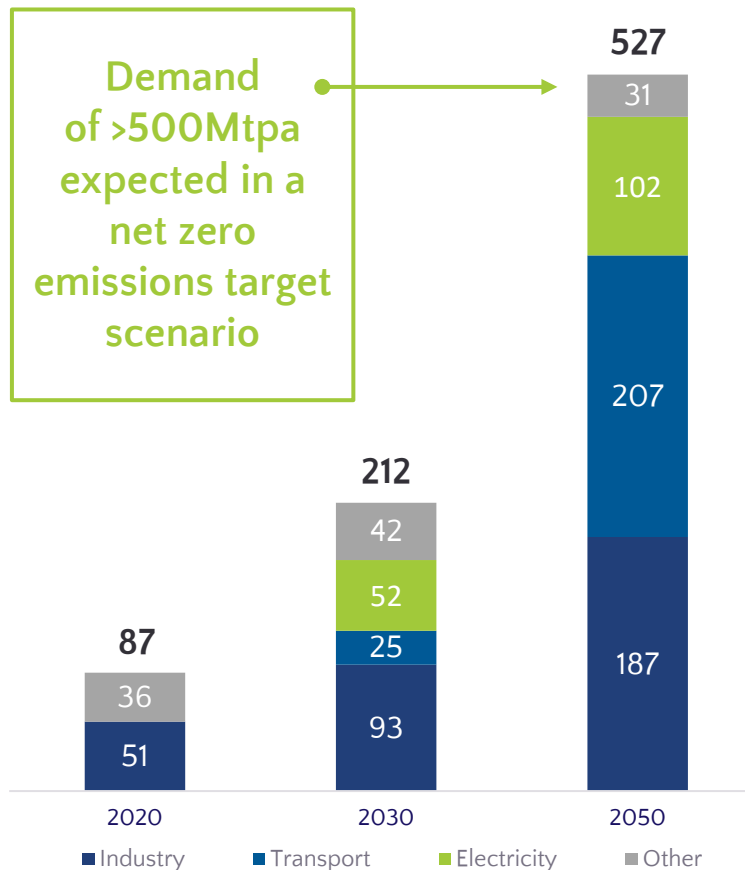
MAJOR EMERGING FUEL SOURCE TO SUPPORT THE ENERGY TRANSITION



NATURAL
HYDROGEN

- ✓ Contains zero carbon, is non-toxic and non-poisonous
- ✓ Storable in large quantities for long periods
- ✓ No atmospheric or water pollution when released

GLOBAL HYDROGEN DEMAND BY SECTOR (Mt)¹



Investments in Hydrogen could reach **US\$280 billion by 2030** with the potential to create **2.5 million jobs** and reduce carbon emissions by up to **6 gigatons per year²**

1. IEA (2022). World Energy Outlook 2022, IEA, Paris <https://www.iea.org/reports/world-energy-outlook-2022>
2. Hydrogen Council. (2017). Hydrogen Scaling Up: A Sustainable Pathway for the Global Energy Transition