## TMK ENERGY LIMITED (ASX:TMK)

Accelerating Development of Mongolia's Largest Natural Gas Resource

Investor Presentation

July 2024

**Dougal Ferguson** Chief Executive (Interim)





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**COMPETENT PERSON'S STATEMENT** The information in this document that pertains to the estimates of Contingent Resources and Prospective Resources for the Gurvantes XXXV CSG Project have been taken from a report provided by Netherland, Sewell & Associates (NSAI) on 3 November 2022 and 16 August 2021, undertaken on behalf of the Company. The resources included in the report have been prepared using definitions and guidelines set forth in the 2018 Petroleum Resources Management System (PRMS) approved by the society of Petroleum Engineers (SPE). The resources information included in this report are based on, and fairly represents, information and supporting documentation compiled by Mr. John Hattner, an employee of NSAI. Mr Hattner is a Qualified Petroleum Reserves and Resources Evaluator (QPRRE) and is qualified in accordance with the requirements of ASX Listing Rule 5.41 and consents to the inclusion of the information in this report of the matters based on this information in the form and context in which it appears.

The Resources were independently estimated by NSAI as of 31 October 2022. The Contingent Resources are classified in three categories of 1C, 2C and 3C based on the level of confidence that NSAI has with respect to the recoverability of gas from both the Upper Coal Seam package and Lower Coal Seam package that were intersected in the five well Snow Leopard drilling program and have been calculated by NSAI using deterministic methods.

The Prospective Resources have been determined by NSAI using probabilistic methods and are dependent on a CSG discovery being made. If a discovery is made and development is undertaken, the probability that the recoverable volumes will equal or exceed the unrisked estimated amounts is 90 percent for the low estimate, 50 percent for the best estimate, and 10 percent for the high estimate. The risked 1U, 2U, and 3U Prospective Resources have been aggregated by arithmetic summation; therefore, these totals do not include the portfolio effect that might result from statistical aggregation.

For further details on the Resource estimates presented in this report, refer to the 9 November 2022 ASX announcement. The company is not aware of any new information and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the Resources estimate continue to apply and have not materially changed.

## **INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY**

Low risk, low cost, world-class natural gas resource in energy hungry Asia





World class discovered Coal Seam Gas resource with superior technical attributes to existing developed projects



Mongolia **energy short** and seeking clean, domestically sourced energy – domestic markets are **hungry for gas** 



Largest natural gas Contingent Resource (2C) in Mongolia of 1,214 BCF within core Nariin Sukhait area (60km<sup>2</sup>)

տ	

**Strategically located** close to Chinese border, energy market and gas pipeline infrastructure (West-East Gas Pipeline)

5

Material **exploration upside** outside of core area with further **5,300 BCF Prospective Resource** (risked 2U) over total area (~8,400 km<sup>2</sup>)

5

Immediate market of 35-70MW of power demand at adjacent coal mines currently sourced from China



Experienced **Australian and Mongolian** management team with high ownership and strong local relationships.

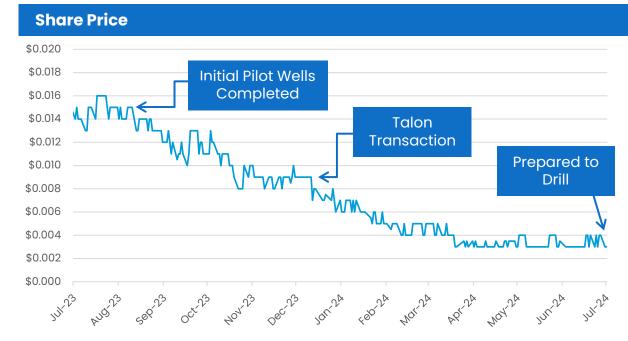


Significant environmental approvals received allowing active work programs to be undertaken in 2024 and beyond

### **CORPORATE** SNAPSHOT

**Goal:** To build a Mongolian gas industry on the back of the largest discovered contingent gas resource in the country

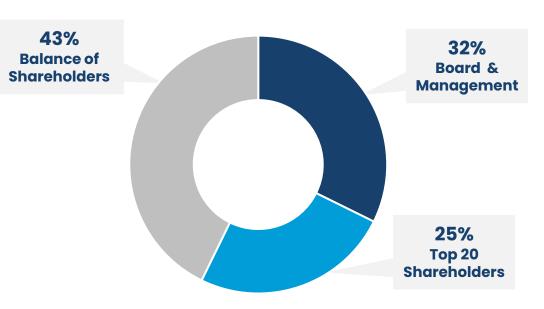
Strategy: Add value for shareholders through initial proof of concept, conversion of resources to reserves and introduction of development/funding partners



TMK Energy Limited (as of 24 July 2024)Share PriceMarket CapitalisationShares on Issue (ASX:TMK)Listed Options (ASX:TMKO)Listed Options (ASX:TMKOB)Proof ofUnlisted Options / Performance Rights (m)Cash (31 March 2024)

Enterprise Value

#### Shareholder Information



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~\$28m

~6,922m

~853m

~808m

166m / 112m

~\$3.1m

~\$25m

### **BOARD &** MANAGEMENT



Dougal Ferguson Chief Executive Officer (Interim)

- Experienced energy executive with significant international experience.
- Multiple transactions initiated and executed over 30 years with focus on small to medium scale companies.
- Former Managing Director of several ASX listed energy exploration companies included XCD Energy Limited (ASX:XCD) and Elixir Energy Limited (ASX:EXR).
- Member of the AICD and qualified as a Corporate Secretary and CPA.



#### John Warburton

Non-Executive Chairman

- Geoscientist with 40+ years global energy experience in operated and non-operated conventional and unconventional petroleum discovery, development and business growth.
- 14 years of senior technical and leadership roles at BP, Executive General Manager for Exploration and New Business at Eni in Pakistan, and Chief of Geoscience & Exploration Excellence at Oil Search Ltd.
- Non-Executive Director of Empire Energy Group (ASX:EEG) and Director of Empire's Northern Territory subsidiary, Imperial Oil & Gas Pty Ltd and CEO from 2011 to 2014.
- Former Non-Executive Director of Senex Energy in the six years before takeover by POSCO/Hancock Prospecting.



#### Brett Lawrence Executive Director

- 17 years of diverse experience in the energy industry, having worked with Apache Energy for over 8 years performing roles in drilling engineering, reservoir engineering, project development and commercial management.
- Master of Petroleum Engineering, a Bachelor of Engineering (Mining) and Bachelor of Commerce (Finance) from Curtin University in Western Australia.

Gema Gerelsaikhan

(Mongolia Based)

10+ years in marketing across several sectors

Former Director of Communications / Marketing

Former Chief Marketing & Business Development

Officer of Asia Pacific Investment Partners (APIP)

Former Business Analyst at SouthGobi Resources

• Master's and Bachelor's degree in Economics and

at Shangri-La Hotel, Ulaanbaatar.

• Founding member of various Mongolian

Business Administration from Denmark.

(Singapore & Hong Kong.

(TSX:SGQ & HKEX: 1878).

Chambers of Commerce

Non-Executive Director



**Brendan Stats** Exploration Manager

- Geologist with 20 years of experience in the resources industry.
- Bachelor of Science (BSc, Geology (hons))
   from the University of Melbourne.
- Significant international experience and expertise in coal and coal seam gas projects located within the South Gobi basin.





Tsetsen Zantav

Strategic Advisor to the Board (Mongolia Based)

- Founding Director and Chairman of Telmen Resources LLC, the 100% owned subsidiary of TMK Energy Limited.
- CEO of Telmen Group from 2007 to 2024, which manager responsible for several highprofile, successful developments in Mongolia, Russia and China.
- Awarded the Polar Star by order of the President of Mongolia for his contribution to the low-income housing development in Nalaikh District.



Tim Wise

Non-Executive Director

- Corporate executive experienced in the growth of early stage businesses and providing strategic advice to a broad range of companies.
- Founder and CEO of The Tap Doctor and Kalina Power (ASX:KPO).
- Currently a Non-Executive Director at Environmental Clean Technologies (ASX:ECT), entX Limited and Firesafe.

### **OVERVIEW:** GURVANTES XXXV NATURAL GAS PROJECT



Location	South Gobi Basin, Mongolia
Description	Production Sharing Contract (PSC) / Exploration License
Size	~8,400km²
TMK Interest	100%
Status	Exploration and Appraisal
Markets	<ul> <li>High local demand for energy in South Gobi</li> <li>Growing domestic gas market opportunities</li> <li>~400km from the existing West-East gas pipeline in northern China</li> </ul>
Natural Gas Resources*	1.2 TCF (2C) – Nariin Sukhait (60km²) 5.3 TCF (2U) – Exploration Upside (8,400km²)

\*Independently certified by Netherland, Sewell & Associates (NSAI) on behalf of the Company



Map showing location of TMK's Gurvantes XXXV CSG Project

## **IMMEDIATE ACTIVITY AND CATALYSTS**

# Imminent near-term drilling activity targeting high value outcomes leading to significant increase in activity in 2025 and beyond

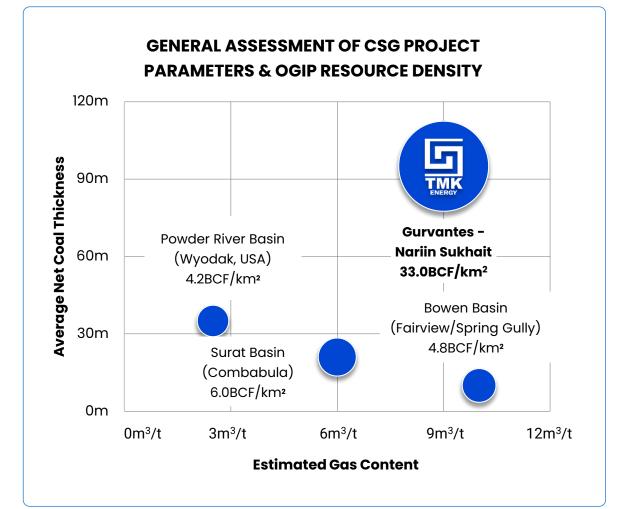


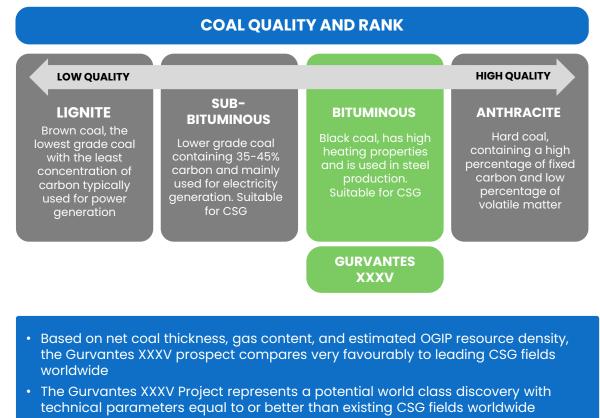
STRATEGIC FOCUS		2024	4 H2	2025			
2024		JUL   AUG   SEP	OCT   NOV   DEC	JAN   FEB   MAR	APR   MAY   JUN	JUL   AUG   SEP	OCT   NOV   DEC
STRATEGIC GOALS	Pilot Well Program – 3 additional production wells						
<ul> <li>Demonstrate commercial production rates achievable through acceleration of reservoir</li> </ul>	Pilot Well Program – sub-surface data gathering						
depressurisation	Tie-in of new wells and reservoir depressurisation						
<ul> <li>Significantly de-risk the asset and provide clear pathway to future gas production and development</li> </ul>	Critical desorption pressure reached (estimate)						
	Feasibility Studies (Field Development Planning)						
2024	Early Commercialisation (local power generation)						
<ul> <li>WORK PROGRAM</li> <li>Drill an additional three infill production wells within existing core area using existing infrastructure</li> <li>Gather additional data to refine</li> </ul>	Updated Resources and Maiden Reserves Estimate						
	2025 Drilling Program (up to 10 additional production wells)						
	2025 Exploration Program (expansion of 2C resources)						)
future appraisal and development drilling	Firm Contingent						

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## **COAL SEAM FIELD COMPARISON**

Gurvantes XXXV represents a world class coal seam gas project, comparing favourably to existing world-leading CSG basins





- The results point to relatively simple and low cost development, high operating margin
- Limited surface constraints, supportive jurisdiction for developing natural gas

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### **MAIDEN CONTINGENT RESOURCE** Maiden Resource of 1.2 TCF (2C) is the largest Contingent Natural Gas Resource in Mongolia





Largest CSG Contingent (2C) Resource in Mongolia of 1.2 TCF

Resource delivered in 9 months based on 5 drill locations at cost of ~US\$1.5m

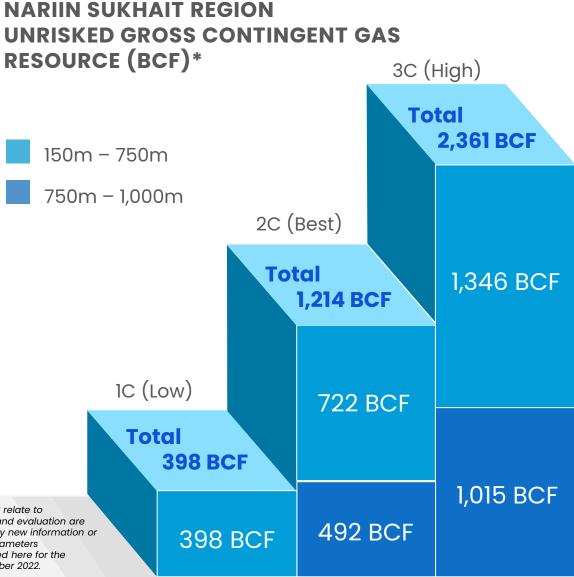
1.2 TCF Contingent Resource from only 60km<sup>2</sup> which is less than 1% of the total Project area

Very high recoverable resource (2C) concentration 20 BCF/km<sup>2</sup> which suggests low extraction costs cost and high operating margins

1.2 TCF (~1,280PJ) of gas represents just under 34 billion cubic metres, less than 10% of China's annual consumption

Additional Prospective Resource 2U (risked) of 5.3 TCF within total project area

\*Cautionary Statement: The estimated quantities of petroleum that may be potentially recovered by the application of a future development project relate to undiscovered accumulations. These estimates have both an associated risk of discovery and a risk of development. Further exploration, appraisal and evaluation are required to determine the existence of a significant quantity of potentially moveable hydrocarbons. The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the relevant market announcement and that all the material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. Resource estimates presented here for the Gurvantes XXXV Project were initially disclosed in ASX announcement "1.2TCF Contingent Gas Resource (2C) independently Certified" dated 9 November 2022.



### **PATHWAY TO GAS PRODUCTION**

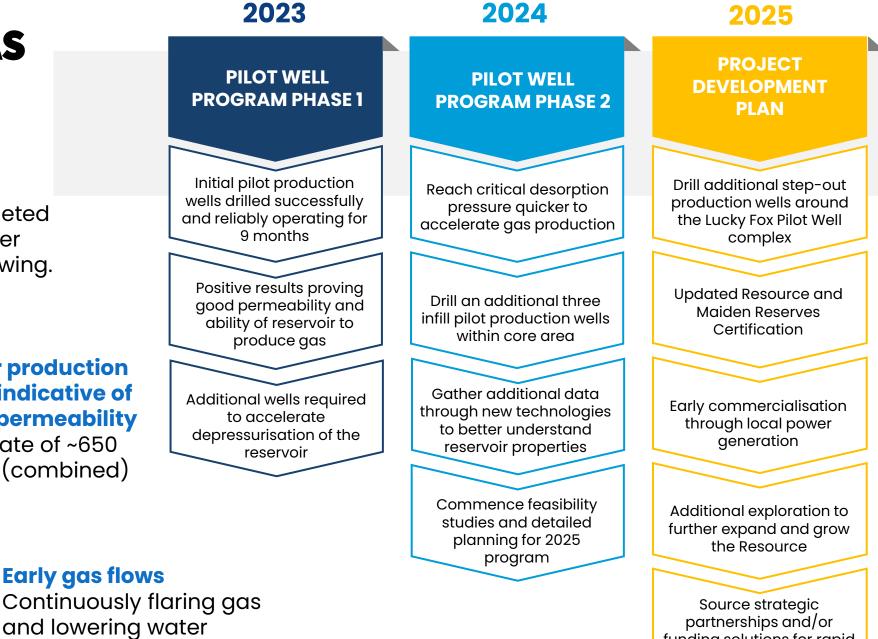
#### **Depressurising reservoir**

Significant progress towards targeted pressure reduction, allowing higher volumes of gas to commence flowing. Good Projects take time.



#### Water production rates indicative of good permeability Peak rate of ~650 bwpd (combined)

production rates.



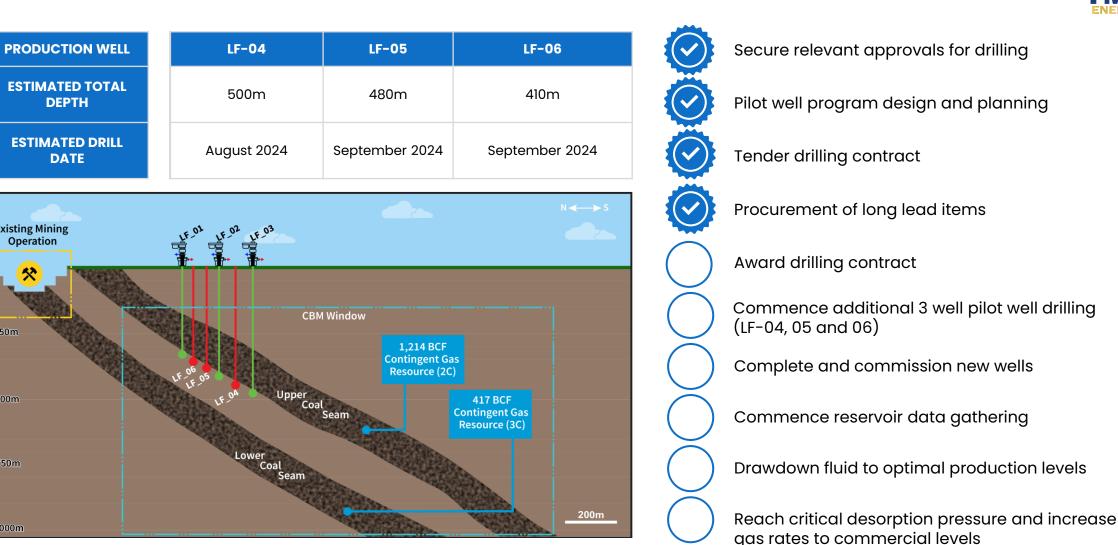
PAGE 10

funding solutions for rapid

production growth

## **PILOT WELL PROGRAM – PHASE 2**

Accelerate reservoir depressurisation to support existing pilot wells



Illustrative representation of the Lucky Fox Pilot Well Program with respect to the upper and lower coal seams.

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DEPTH

DATE

**Existing Mining** Operation

250m

-500m

-750m

-1000m



PAGE 11

## **CONCEPTUAL FIELD DEVELOPMENT (2025-2026)**

Stage 2

30

150

Indicative staged approach to field development to grow reserves and production

### Stage 1 (2025)

- 10 production wells spaced 500 metres apart accessing ~40 BCF
- Average capital cost of US\$500,000
   per well
- Indicative rates averaging between 250-500 mcf/day
- Initial commercialisation through local power generation to adjacent mines



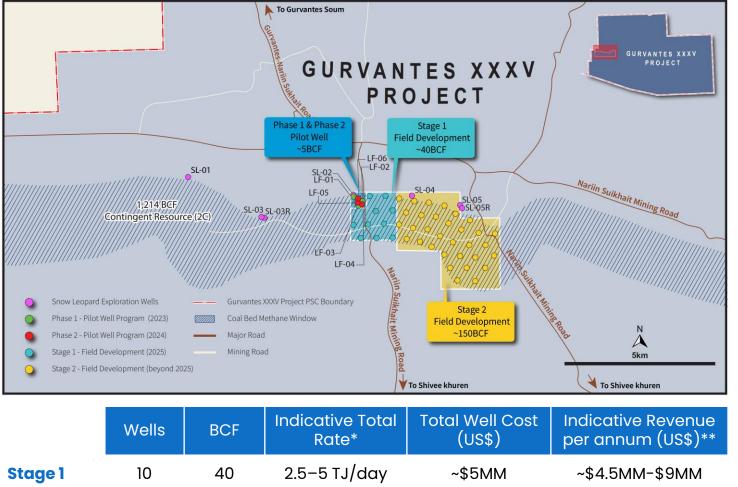
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### Stage 2 (2026)

- 30 production wells
- Average full cost of US\$400,000 per well with synergies
- Larger scale gas production supports small scale gas developments including CNG and mini-LNG for local markets

PAGE 12

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7.5-15 TJ/day

\* Subject to an average well producing between 250 - 500mcf per day

~\$14MM-\$28MM

\*\*Indicative production rate multiplied by assumed net received gas price of US\$5.00 per mcf

~\$12MM



## **DOMESTIC SUPPLY OPPORTUNITY**

# Significant opportunity exists for TMK to cement themselves as a key supplier of gas and energy to Mongolia



The capital of Mongolia, Ulaanbaatar, is heavily polluted and in 2022, Mongolia had an average Particle Matter (PM) of 2.5 concentration - 5.9 times the WHO annual air quality guideline value.

Over the past 30 years Mongolia has transformed into a vibrant democracy, tripling its GDP per capita since 1991.\*

Significant push to decarbonise Mongolia's energy sector, with political desire to seeking greener forms of energy generation.

Mongolia currently has no gas production, importing all gas products resulting in significant issues around energy security and reliability, while leaving huge growth potential for local production.

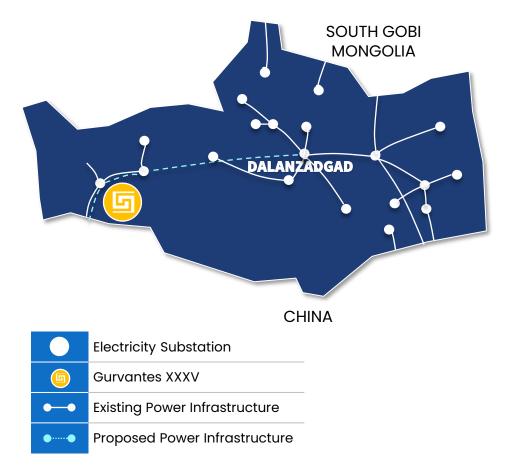
Strong political desire to develop the natural gas industry to reduce pollution and address energy security, reliability, and independence.

Mining accounts for 40% of Mongolia's energy consumption.

\* https://www.worldbank.org/en/country/mongolia/overview

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#### SOUTH GOBI PROVINCE ENERGY INFRASTRUCTURE



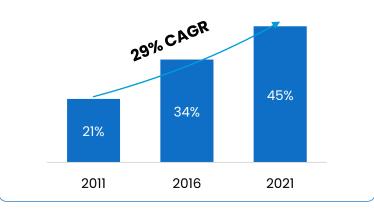
### **CHINA SUPPLY OPPORTUNITY**

China is the largest energy user globally with significant gas infrastructure in close proximity to Gurvantes XXXV

### **Chinese Energy Market**

Chinese 2020 gas demand estimated to double by 2040\* Forecast Chinese consumption 2040 between 497bcm and 655bcm\*\*. Supply deficit of between 56bcm and 214bcm to be filled by LNG imports an additional pipeline volumes (Mongolia?)

#### DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF IMPORTED GAS



Neighbouring Oil & Gas Infrastructure

Gurvantes XXXV is less than 20km from Chinese boarder and close to existing gas infrastructure in northern China



Mongolian gas has a significant cost advantage over current suppliers to China due to low production and delivery costs

#### Developing Relationships in China

Discussions continuing with leading energy offtake partners in both China and Mongolia with the aim of expediting project development



TMK's Board and Management developing strategic relationships with key operators in the downstream energy market in Mongolia and China



## **OPERATING IN MONGOLIA**

### A proven & growing mining jurisdiction with under-explored terrains

#### **Low Labour Costs**

Mongolia has a relatively low labour cost compared to other countries, making it an attractive destination for mining companies looking to reduce costs

#### **Stable Political Environment**

Democratic government that is supportive of foreign investment, haven taken key steps to improve infrastructure, building new roads, power plants, and railways, to facilitate the development of the mining sector

#### **Strong Mining Jurisdiction**

Mining sector leading 90% of exports and the country's largest employer





#### **China's Strategy**

Mongolia is critical to China's Belt & Road Initiative, connecting Asia with Africa and Europe, improving regional integration, increasing trade and stimulating economic growth

#### **New Revival Policy**

Mongolia's Post Pandemic policy seeks to be Investor friendly, open borders for trade & travel, increase rail infrastructure, and grow as a technology hub.

#### **Stable Economic Profile**

Strong economic growth is forecast to continue in a fastgrowing economy





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# TMK ENERGY LIMITED (ASX:TMK)

# **TECHNICAL INFORMATION**



### **EXPLORATION DRILLING RESULTS (Completed 2022)**

All seven maiden exploration wells show significant CSG prospectivity with 100% success rate



COAL RANK QUALITY		High Quality Bituminous						v
COAL THICKNESS	60m	91m	60m	175m	40m	40m	59m	v
GAS CONTENT (AR)	13.2m³/t	9.3m³/t	9.8m³/t	7.5- 12.5m³/t	5-7.5m³/t	5-7.5m³/t	5-7.5m³/t	v
GAS COMPOSITION (CH <sub>4</sub> )	96%	97%	95%	92%	98%	97%	99%	v
PERMEABILITY	0.1mD	47mD	20mD	_	0.13mD	_	56mD	•

Ideal rank and quality for CSG project Very thick coal (thicker than any major developed CSG Project) results in higher resource concentration High gas content and gas saturation associated with high productivity

Suitable for use without processing. Low CO<sub>2</sub>, cleaner energy source relative to current energy supply in Mongolia.

High permeability is associated with high production and recovery from unstimulated production wells

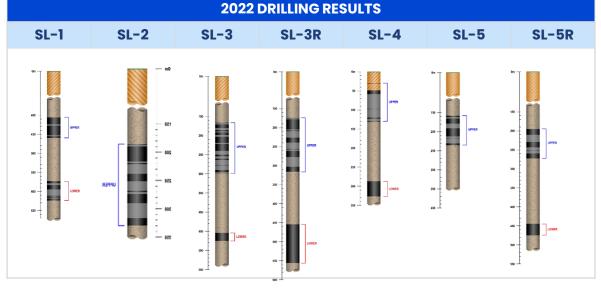
**WELL LOCATIONS** 



OBJECTIVE

GAS



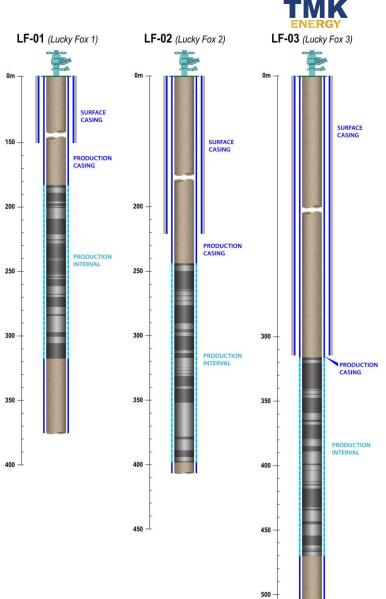


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### PILOT WELL PROGRAM – Phase 1 (Completed 2023)

All three pilot wells drilled on time and under budget

PRODUCTION WELL	LF-1	LF-2	LF-3	LF-01 (Luck
TOTAL DEPTH	375m	407m	515m	0m —
NET COAL THICKNESS	61m	62m	68m	150 -
DATE DRILLED	April 2023	May 2023	May 2023	200 -
PRODUCTION INTERVAL DEPTH	184m – 314m	245m – 393m	316m – 470m	250







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# SIGNIFICANT MILESTONES

# Project has been materially de-risked to date through targeted exploration and appraisal activity

