



Corporate Presentation

**HFfree Vertically
Integrated BAM Delivers
Industry-Leading Low Cost**

September 2025

Securities Disclaimer

This document is for informational purposes only and does not constitute an offer to sell, or solicit to purchase, any securities. Such offer can be made only through proper subscription documentation and only to investors meeting strict suitability requirements. Any failure to comply with these restrictions may constitute a violation of applicable securities laws.

Forward looking statements

Various statements in this document constitute statements relating to intentions, future acts and events. Such statements are generally classified as “forward looking statements” and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other important factors that could cause those future acts, events and circumstances to differ materially from what is presented or implicitly portrayed herein. The Company gives no assurances that the anticipated results, performance or achievements expressed or implied in these forward-looking statements will be achieved.

Production targets and financial information

Information relating to the Bankable Feasibility Study and Pre-Development Program conducted on the Epanko Graphite Project, including production targets and forecast financial information derived from the production targets, is extracted from the ASX announcements dated 21 June 2017, 28 April 2023 and 25 July 2024, available at www.ecograf.com.au and www.asx.com.au. The Company confirms that all material assumptions underpinning the production targets and forecast financial information derived from the production targets set out in the announcements released on 21 June 2017, 28 April 2023 and 25 July 2024 continue to apply and have not materially changed.

The production targets referred to in this presentation are based on the updated Epanko Reserve (25 July 2024 announcement) which is comprised of 82% Measured Resources and 18% Indicated Resources for an initial 18-year life of mine. The Measured Resources and Indicated Resources underpinning the production target have been prepared by a competent person in accordance with the requirements in Appendix 5A (JORC Code). The Company has not used Inferred Mineral Resources as part of the production target. The study includes some Inferred Resources which are mined incidentally with the Measured and Indicated Resources and treated as waste for scheduling purposes.

Competent persons

The information in this report that relates to Mineral Resources is based on, and fairly reflects, information compiled by Mr. David Williams and Mr. David Drabble. Mr. David Williams is a full-time employee of ERM and is a Member of the Australian Institute of Geoscientists (#4176)(RPGeo). Mr. David Drabble is a full-time employee of EcoGraf Ltd and is a Member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (#307348). Mr David Williams and Mr David Drabble have sufficient experience relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which they are undertaking to qualify as Competent Persons as defined in the 2012 Edition of the Australasian Code for the Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code). The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the relevant market announcement and all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates continue to apply and have not materially changed.

The information in this report that relates to the Ore Reserve has been compiled by Mr Steve O'Grady. Mr O'Grady, who is a Member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy (#201545), is a fulltime employee of Intermine Engineering and produced the Mining Reserve estimate based on data and geological information supplied by Mr Williams. Mr O'Grady has sufficient experience that is relevant to the estimation, assessment, evaluation and economic extraction of Ore Reserve that he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 edition of the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Minerals Resources and Ore Reserves. The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the relevant market announcement and all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates, including production targets and forecast financial information derived from the production targets in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed.

This Presentation has been approved for release by Andrew Spinks, Managing Director.

Building a vertically integrated battery anode materials business to produce high purity graphite products for the lithium-ion battery and advanced manufacturing markets

ECOGRAF VERTICALLY INTEGRATED BATTERY ANODE MATERIALS BUSINESS



Epanko Graphite Project

UPSTREAM >

Mining and mineral processing to produce natural flake graphite



Mechanical Shaping Facility

MIDSTREAM >

Micronising and spheronising of flake graphite to produce spherical graphite (SpG)



Purification Facilities

DOWNSTREAM >

EcoGraf HFfree® purification of SpG to produce purified SpG



Anode Recycling

< RECYCLING

EcoGraf HFfree® purification to support anode recycling for the circular economy



Board & Management



Robert Pett
Non-Executive Chair



Andrew Spinks
Managing Director



John Conidi
Non-Executive Director



Keith Jones
Non-Executive Director



Christer Mhingo
Director Tanzania



Howard Rae
Chief Financial Officer



Clayton Hewetson
GM – Project Development



Natalie Teo
Company Secretary

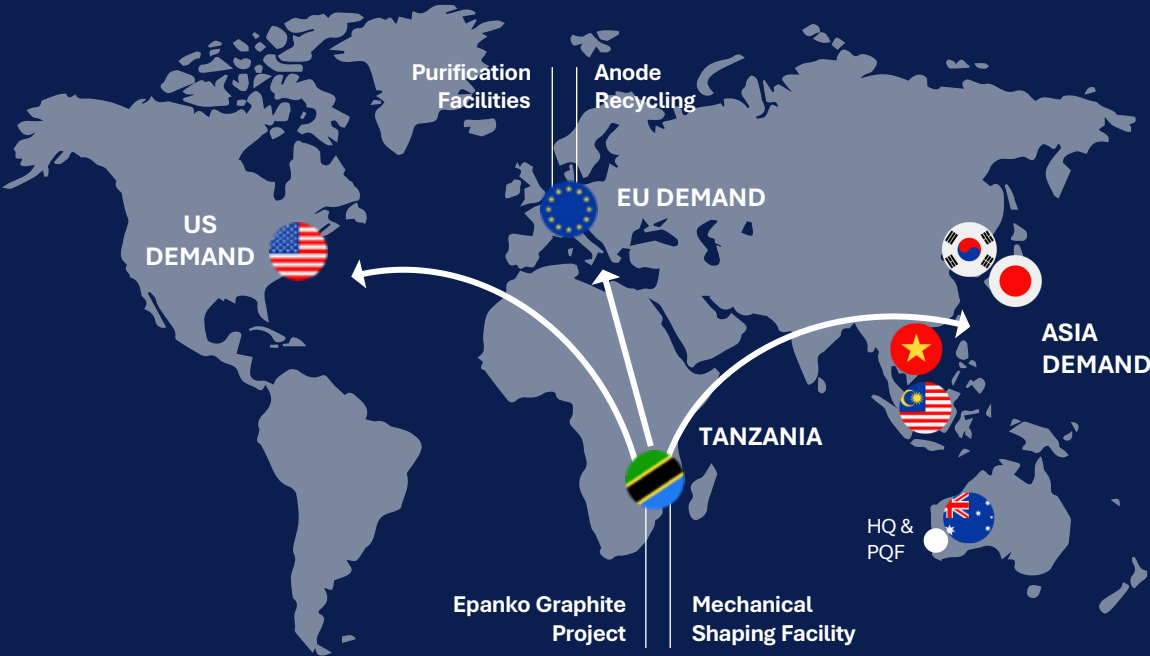


Maria Du Plooy
Financial Controller

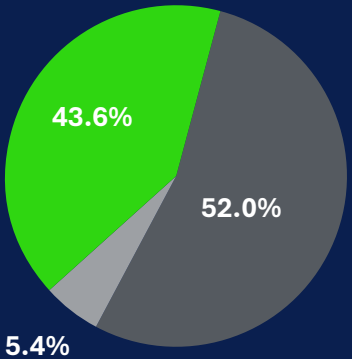
Stock Listings

ASX: EGR
Australian Securities Exchange

FSE: FMK
Frankfurt Stock Exchange
(Börse Frankfurt)



Major shareholders¹



- Board & Management
- Frankfurt - BNP Nominee
- Other shareholders

¹. As at 30 June 2025. Refer June 2025 Quarterly Activities Report, released to ASX on 29 July 2025

Geopolitical and market drivers for new supply

GLOBAL LEGISLATION DRIVING NEW ANODE MATERIAL SUPPLY



Chinese Restrictions

- China dominates the graphite market with near 100% using their HF purification process
- Ministry of Commerce implemented tighter export controls - impact future exports to Europe and the U.S.



U.S. Tariffs

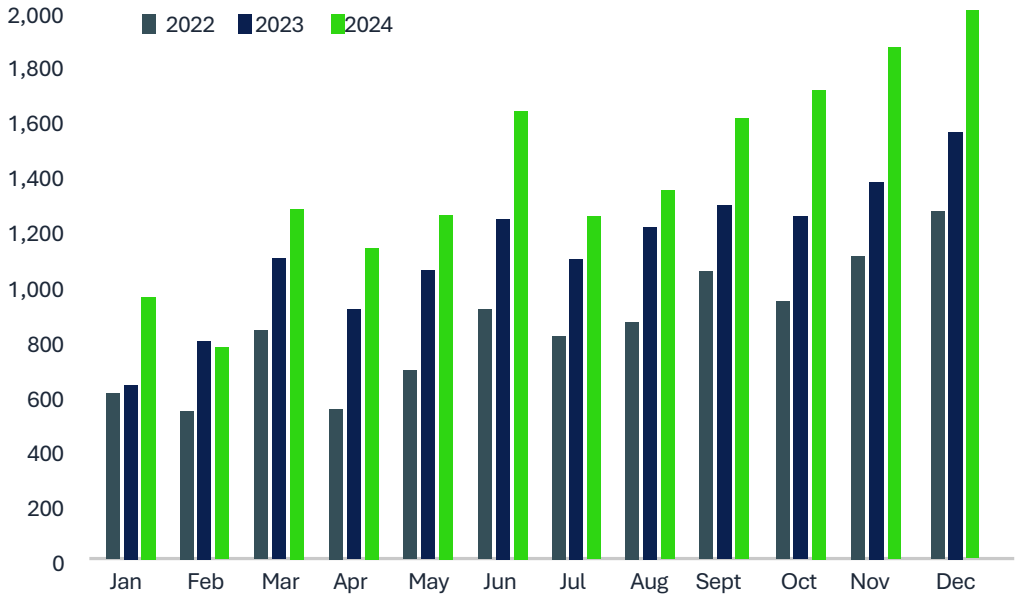
- US Department of Commerce announced preliminary anti-dumping duty expected to result in an effective total tariff of 160%
- Executive Order to increase domestic production of critical raw materials to bolster sovereign capability



EU Critical Mineral Act

- Critical Raw Materials Act (CRM Act) will ensure EU access to a sustainable supply of CRM, enabling Europe to meet its climate objectives
- EU unveils CRM stockpiling strategy

GLOBAL MONTHLY EV SALES ('000 UNITS)¹



KEY MARKET DRIVERS FOR NEW SUPPLY

- Increased EV adoption
- Supply chain regionalisation for diversity and sovereign capability
- Growing emphasis on ESG and sustainability

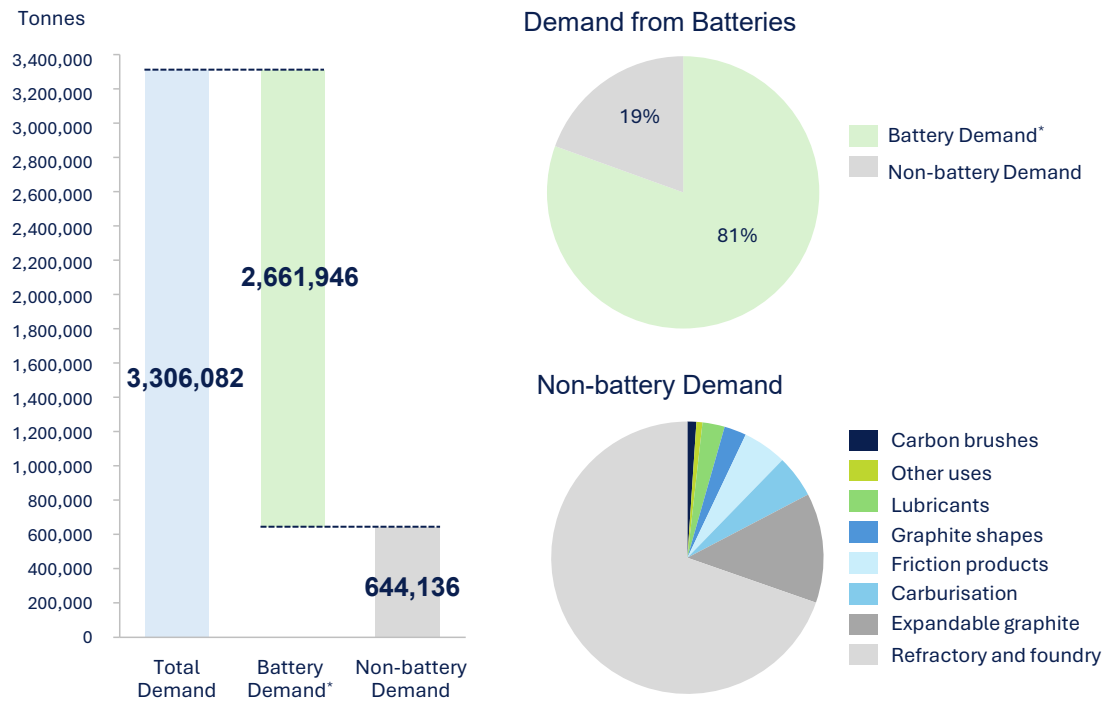
1. Source: GlobalData.
2. Refer <https://www.state.gov/minerals-security-partnership/>, https://single-market-economy.ec.europa.eu/sectors/raw-materials/areas-specific-interest/critical-raw-materials_en <https://www.reuters.com/world/china/china-require-export-permits-some-graphite-products-dec-1-2023-10-20/>

Refer to ASX announcement "HFfree Delivers Industry-Leading Low Cost and NPV of US\$282m", 13 August 2025

Natural graphite demand

- ✓ Global graphite demand is forecast to overtake projected supply from 2026
- ✓ 2030 forecast over 3.0Mt of natural graphite will be required ~80% for battery graphite market

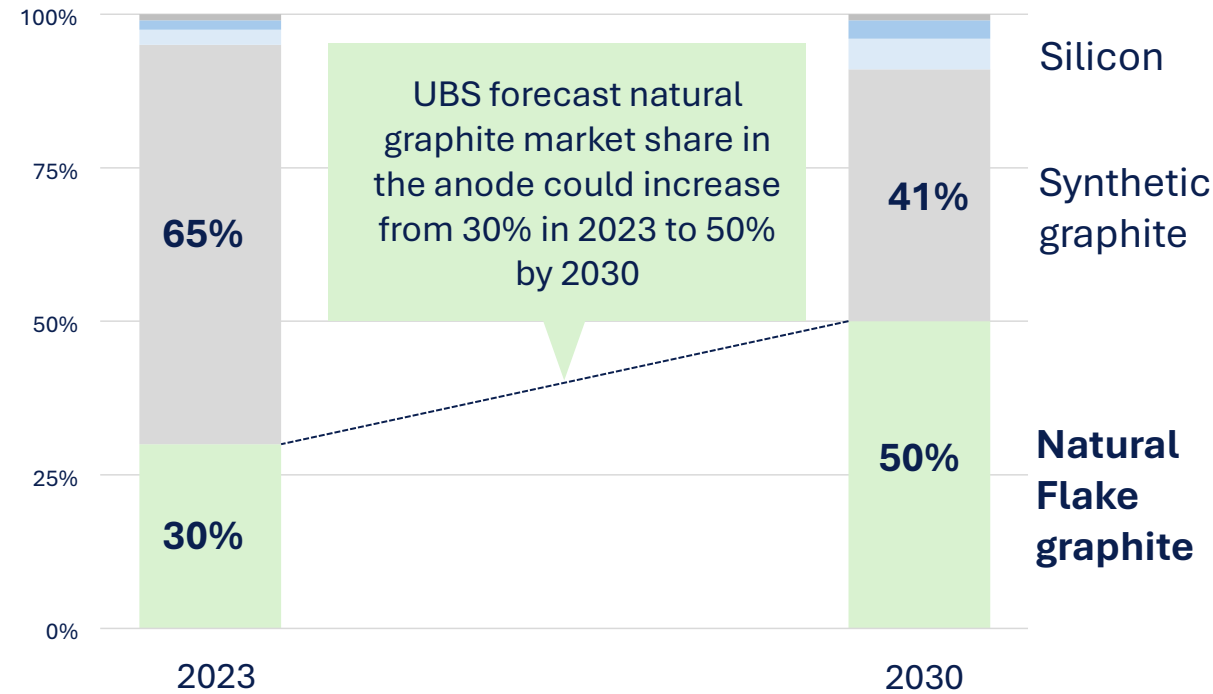
NATURAL FLAKE GRAPHITE DEMAND FORECAST BY 2030



Source: BMI

- ✓ Natural flake graphite is the key raw material used in Lithium-ion anode manufacturing
- ✓ Increased % natural graphite to be used in EV LIB anodes

NATURAL FLAKE GRAPHITE IN LITHIUM-ION BATTERIES



Source: UBS Report 2024

Supply risk for defence applications

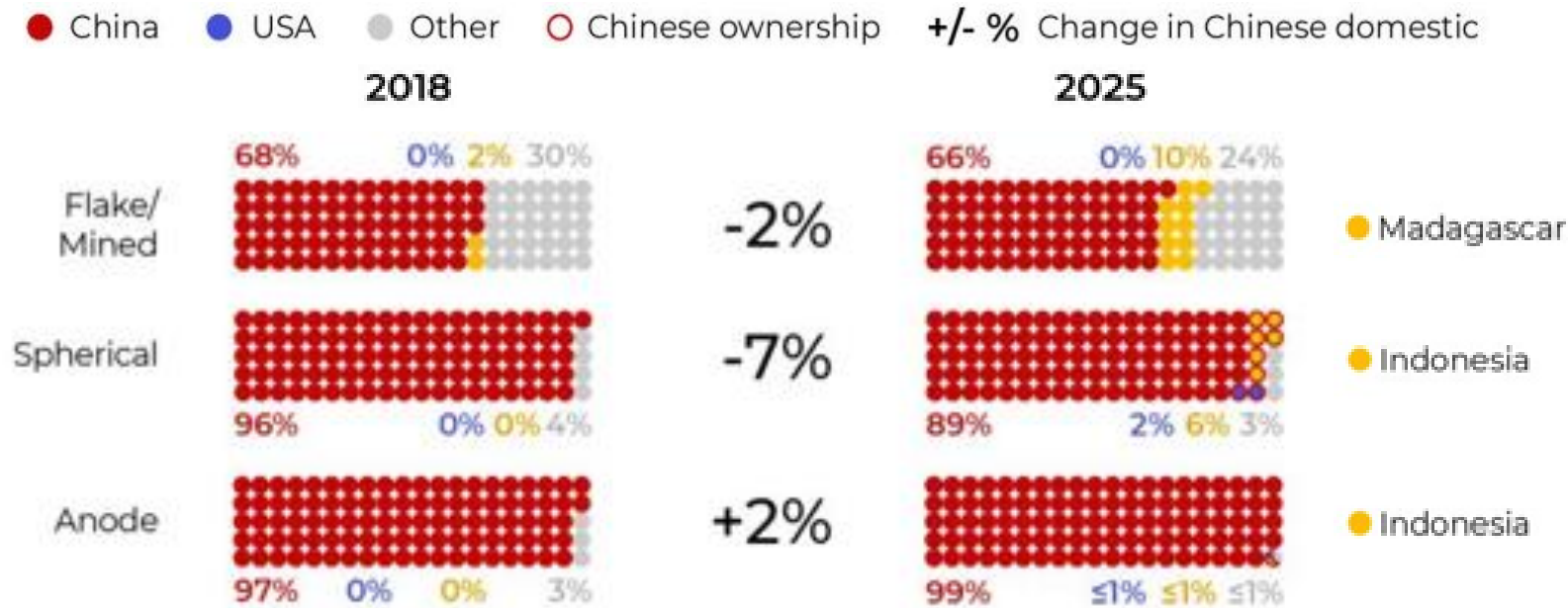
Graphite is considered ‘Very High Risk’ for defence and peace keeping applications



Australian Department of Defence evaluating EcoGraf product samples

China dominance creating supply diversification

CHINA'S DOMINANCE IN GRAPHITE PRODUCTS 2018 vs 2025



Source: BMI

Compelling demand and diversification supports EcoGraf's vertically integrated BAM development strategy

SUPPLY DIVERSIFICATION

- Western recognition has shifted: graphite is now on US and EU critical minerals lists, elevating it to a national security priority
- Clean energy transition demand rising and supported by ex-China markets, creating strategic urgency for new supply chains

TANZANIA'S MINING SECTOR: A BEACON OF GROWTH AND SUSTAINABILITY



“look at Africa for energy needs...we have everything when we talk about green energy.”

Tanzanian President,
Samia Suluhu Hassan,
Speaking at the 53rd
World Economic Forum

President Samia Suluhu Hassan is promoting mining in Tanzania by strengthening legal frameworks, encouraging foreign investment, and supporting local participation

- Contributing 10.1% to the GDP, surpassing the 10% target set for 2025
- Accelerating major infrastructure projects bringing power stability and transport efficiency including Julius Nyerere Hydroelectric Power Project and Standard Gauge Railway
- Empowering regional communities through local content regulations and creating employment



UPSTREAM



Mine and Mineral Processing
Facility to Produce Natural
Flake Graphite

PRIORITIES

Debt financing

Project execution planning

KEY PARTNERS AND SUPPORT

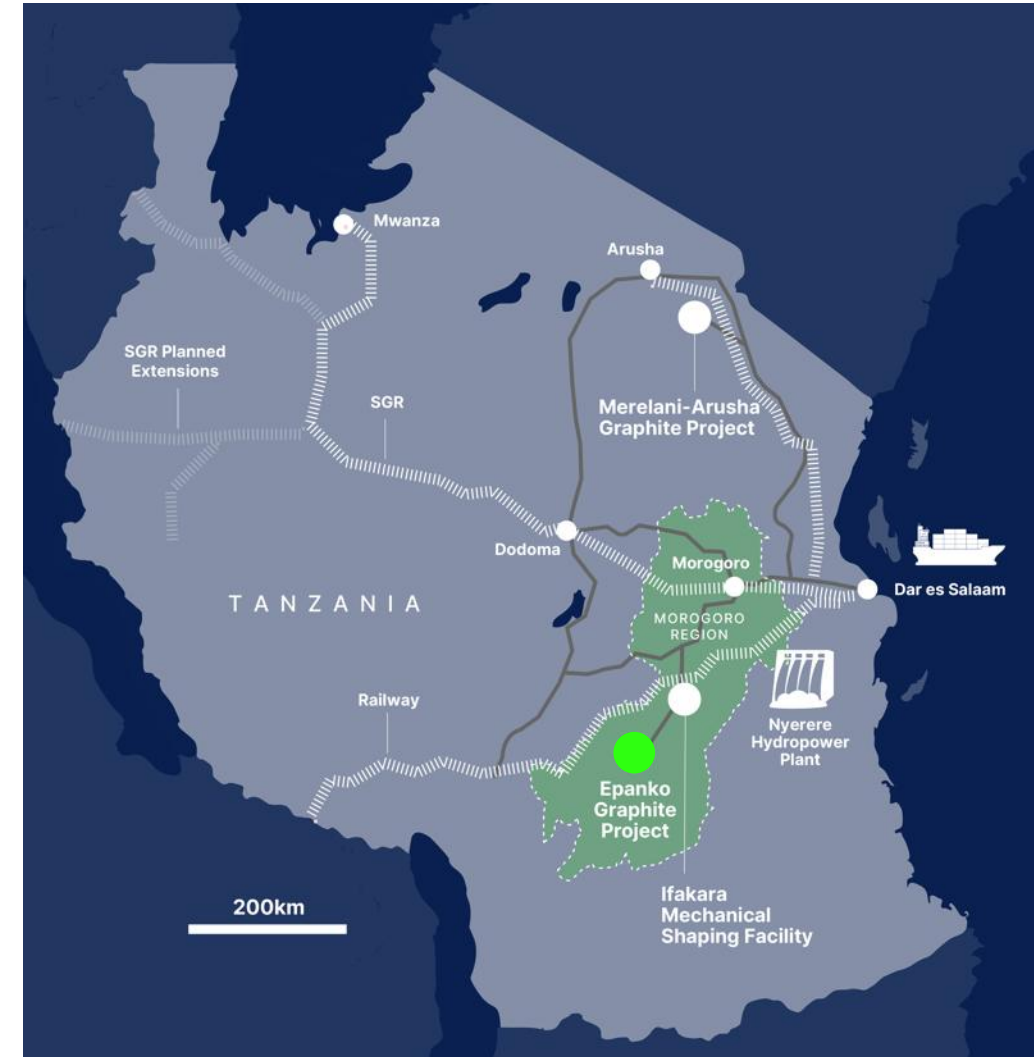
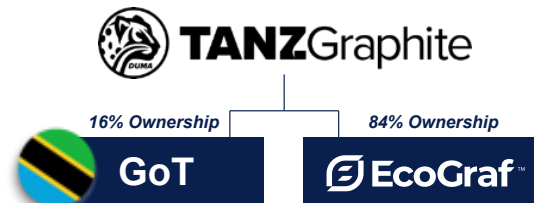


Epanko Graphite Project



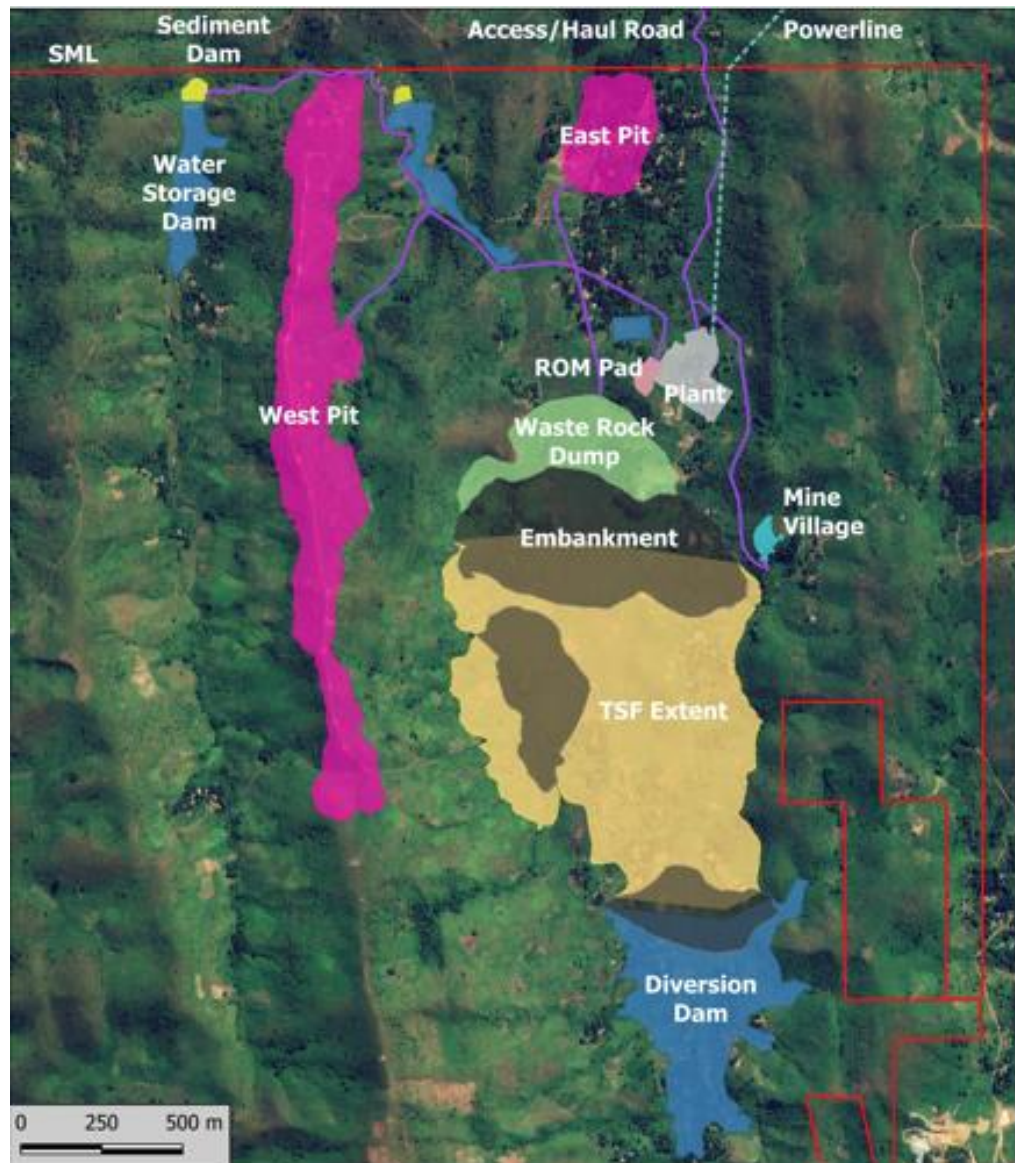
KfW IPEX-Bank mandated for UFK loan up to US\$105m

- Stage 1 - 73,000tpa of natural graphite with staged expansion plan to >300,000tpa
- Framework Agreement signed with Tanzanian Government
- Life of Mine Special Mining Licence granted
- Feasibility studies and process plant front-end engineering and design completed
- Compliance with Equator Principles and IFC Performance Standards



Refer to ASX announcement "EcoGraf Pre Development Program Delivers Outstanding Results", 28 April 2023 and "Updated Epanko Ore Reserve", 25 July 2024
Refer to ASX announcement "Completion of Major Epanko Environmental and Social Program", 17 March 2025

Epanko stage 1 status update

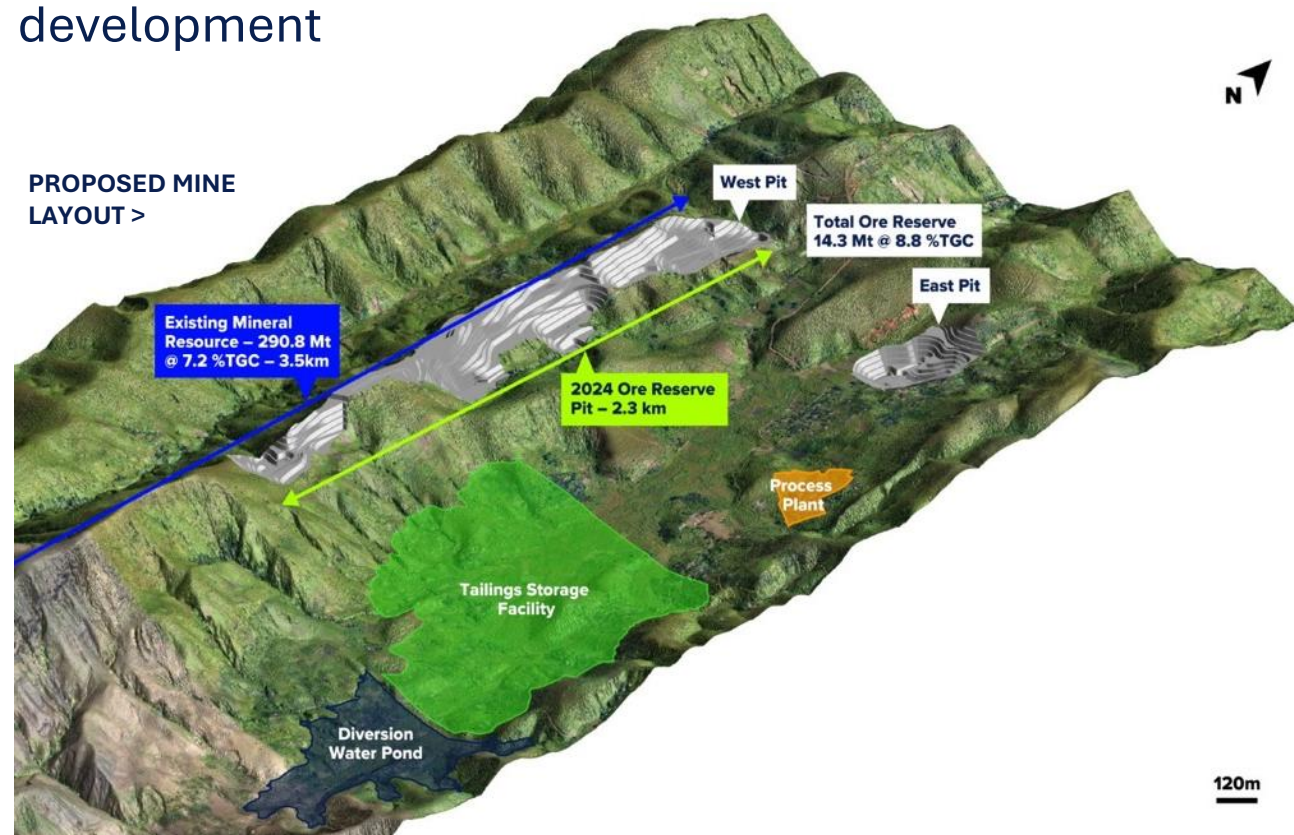


- German Government Inter-Ministerial Committee positive Preliminary Review Decision on UFK Cover for long-term UFK loan funding of up US\$105m
- Completion of independent Environmental & Social Due Diligence Report and Action Plan
- Independent Engineer's Review program nearing completion
- EcoGraf vertically integrated graphite value chain presented at *EU Priority Projects Showcase* as part of *EU Critical Raw Materials Facility* initiatives, followed by Epanko site visit
- Execution planning for project construction well advanced



Epanko graphite project

Epanko deposit is the largest development ready Mineral Resource in Africa providing a long-term scalable lowest-cost natural graphite feedstock for the Company's downstream development



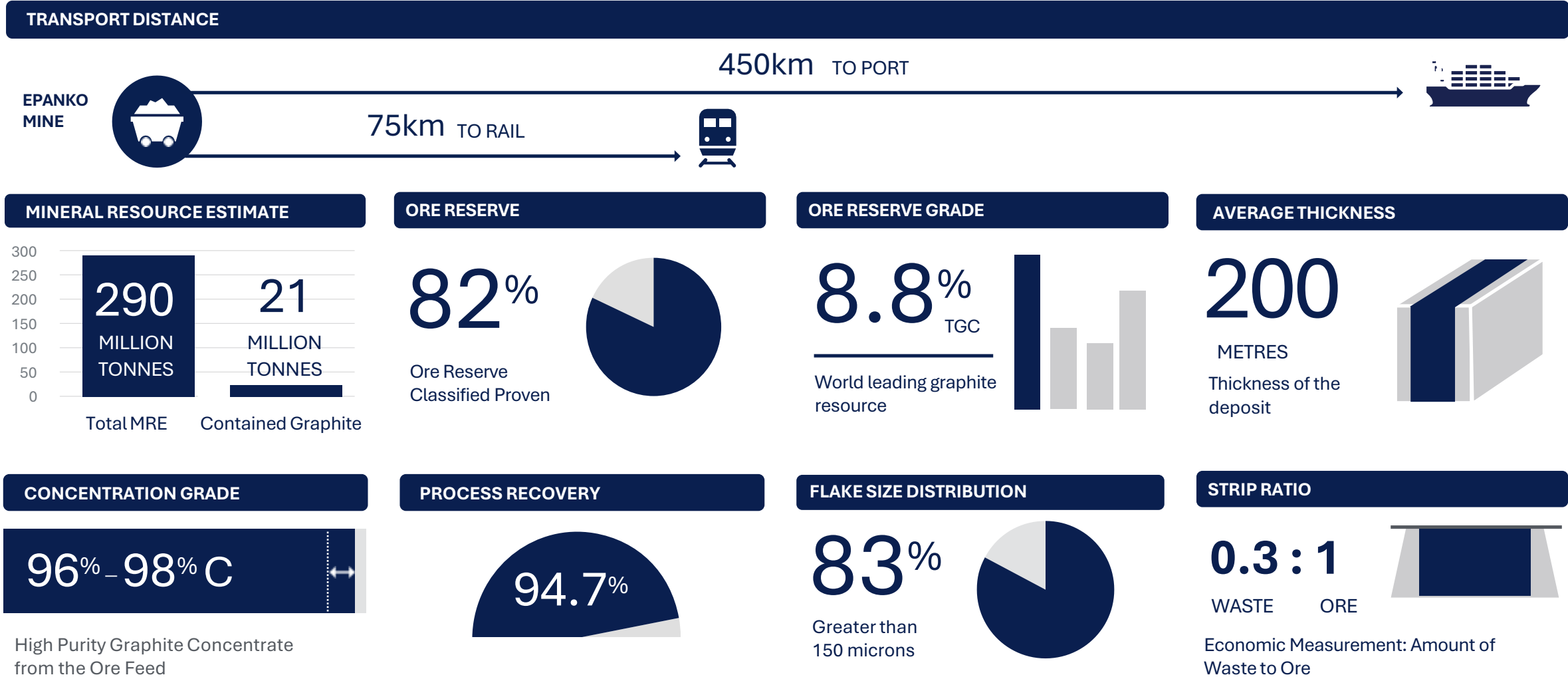
VIEW FLYOVER VIDEO > <https://tinyurl.com/uh8cdaxp>

Extensive engineering studies, drilling and resource evaluation undertaken that's delivered a new mine design with oxide first mining strategy.

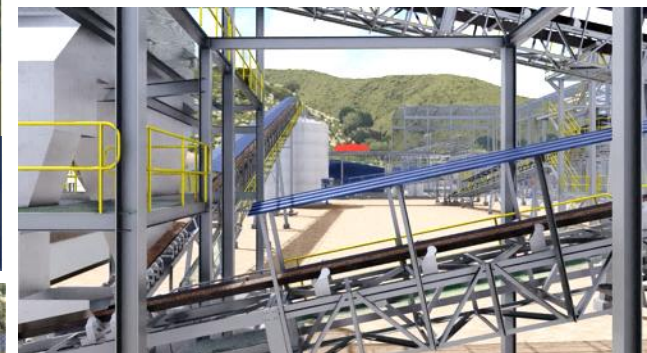
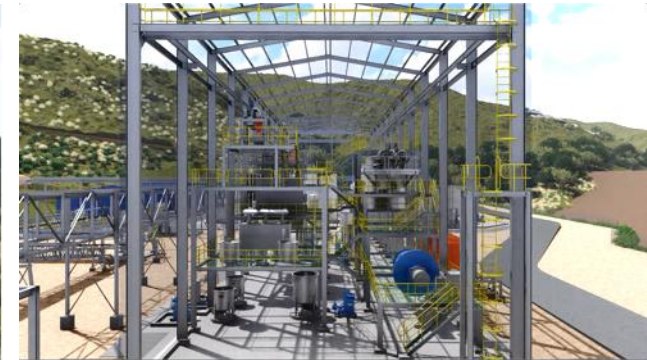
Flowsheet design to produce graphite products for industrial and high growth lithium-ion battery markets

Epanko project advantages

Key advantages to drive lowest cost feedstock for lithium-ion battery market



Epanko processing plant layout



Infrastructure

POWER

- Epanko stage 1 - 2.8MW power requirement
- TANESCO Ifakara substation funded by EU and opened 2024
- Finalising power supply agreement with TANESCO to connect 33kV Epanko line at Mahenge substation



ROAD AND RAIL LOGISTICS

- Stage 1 - 73,000tpa transporting bagged graphite product by truck
- Option of locating a warehouse at Ifakara near the railway station
- Expansion study to support greater road/rail use



PORT

- Export through Port of Dar es Salaam
- Dar es Salaam is Tanzania's principal port with a rated capacity of 14.1Mt dry cargo.



History of community and social support



Supply of roofing materials for a new classroom at the Nawenge Secondary School

Construction of additional buildings for the Epanko Primary School

Construction and handover of two new demonstration houses



Donations to orphanage

Purchasing medical supplies



Financial literacy training

Sponsored educational excursions for local students

PreIWD 2024 continues and grows with president H.E Samia Suluhu Hassan as the guest of honour

Road construction – 3.5km

Sponsored educational excursions for local students

Training Epanko residents in various work programs



2014

2015

2016

2017

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

2023

2024

2025

Donations to Local School Communities & Orphanage

Wheelchairs for Local Special Needs Children

Bridge2Aid founding donor

Sponsorship of Local Youth

Keep a Girl in School initiative

Construction of a classroom at Nawenge Secondary School

Vocational Education Training (VETA)

Presidential visit and training sponsorship

Sponsor \$6k of local university



Donations to Mahenge hospital

Uhuru Torch annual sponsorship (2014 – 2025)



The inaugural PreIWD event was established

School tree planting program

Women financial and business empowerment programs

Local weather station installed

Hosted Epanko Sports Gala

EcoGraf hands over renovated medical dispensary in the Ulanga district

PreIWD 2025

Provided health insurance to elder Epanko residents

Keep a Girl in School



Epanko development contribution to Tanzania



Positive Impact

Transformational inter-generational financial and social upliftment for the Ulanga district.

Economic growth

Direct contribution to the economy through procurement of goods and services, employment, royalties, taxes and dividends.

Multiplier effect with an estimated US\$9+ billion additional indirect benefits over 40+ years.



Employment and Training

300 to be directly employed.

4,500 indirect jobs + new industry technologies.

Uplifting Community

ANNUAL VIP EVENT
PreIWD





Mechanical shaping of natural flake graphite to produce Spherical Graphite (SpG)

PRIORITIES

Secure conditional financing arrangements

Finalise offtake agreements

Final engineering programs, environmental and project execution planning

Positioning to be first development that supports Tanzanian Governments 'Vision 2030' value-addition strategy

- Ifakara identified as the preferred location
 - 75km from mine
 - EU substation
- Energised by 2,115MW Nyerere Hydropower plant
- Optimises supply chain logistics efficiencies for EV and battery customers
- Modular plant design provides for a readily scalable development to support forecast demand



Mechanical shaping facility design

- Extensive testwork programs delivering high yields of ~60%
- Independent engineering study completed for 20,000tpa

Stage 1 Facility Cost	Operating Cost
US\$58.6m	US\$419/t

- Positive discussion with European Union (EU) Tanzanian delegation supporting the Midstream and Downstream development 
- Pursuing programs to support further mineral **value addition** from midstream materials to develop new industries and new develop localised products





EcoGraf HFfree®
Purification of SpG to
produce purified SpG

PRIORITIES

Formalise strategic partnerships for
commercial scale production

Evaluate development options in
Europe, U.S. and Asia

KEY PARTNERS AND SUPPORT



HFfree purification facilities

**Industry-leading lowest cost to drive
new developments and expansion
supported by legislation to encourage
sustainable supply chains**

- Product qualification facility (PQF) programs have delivered breakthrough cost efficiency
- Competitive advantage positions the Company to supply growing ex-China anode demand from 2026-2027 given recent EU legislation and U.S. tariffs
- EcoGraf HFfree® process - US patent granted and 1st + 2nd Australian patent granted
- Benchmarking and engineering study confirms operating cost advantages of the EcoGraf HFfree® process
- Extensive product testing with customers
- Pursue Government grant funding in EU and U.S. markets, with positive feedback from EU and U.S. DoD white paper submission for US\$76.3m award funding



HIGHLY EFFECTIVE CHEMICAL PROCESS TO REMOVE IMPURITIES FROM NATURAL GRAPHITE & CARBON MATERIALS



EcoGraf HFfree[®] delivers industry-leading low cost



- Forecast process operating cost for initial 25,000tpa facility reduced by 25% to **US\$478/t** driven by process design breakthroughs and process efficiencies,
- Financial metrics robust for an initial 25,000 tpa facility based on capital and operating costs for a U.S. location



Capital cost	Pre-tax NPV ₁₀	IRR	Annual EBITDA
US\$95m	US\$282m	39%	US\$42m

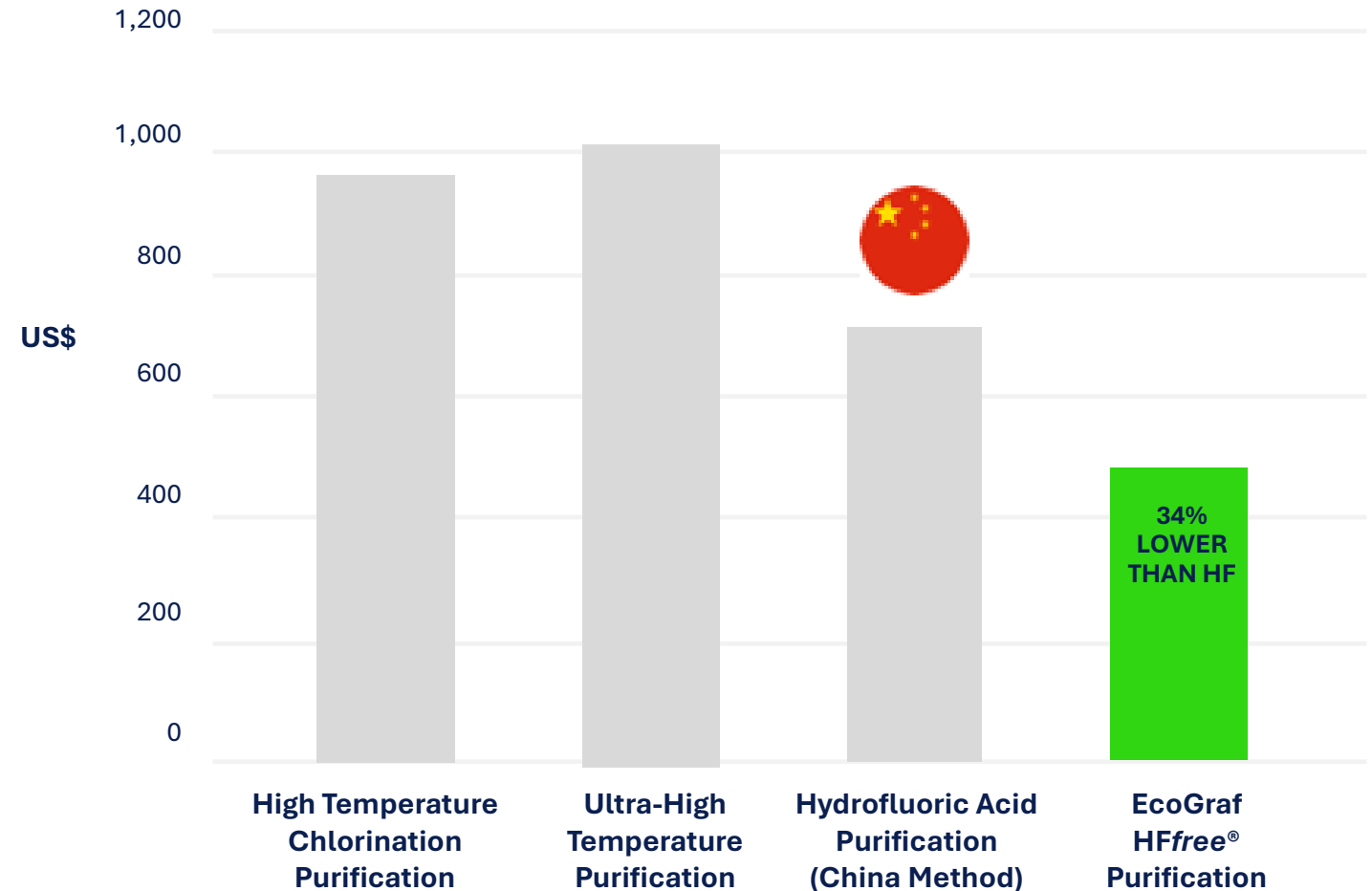
- European location being pursued with a strong focus on Germany with financial metrics expected to be similar to U.S. facility

EcoGraf HFfree[®] purification cost advantage

Significant cost advantage confirmed via updated benchmarking study


- Updated cost comparison based on initial global engineering & construction consultancy, comparing EcoGraf HFfree[®] purification vs the three other known technologies, based on a 25,000tpa reference base in the U.S.
- EcoGraf HFfree[®] provide a high purity, minimal waste, low carbon emission alternative to existing supply chains.
- Forecast process operating cost reduced by 25% to **US\$478/t**

PURIFICATION OPERATING COST COMPARISON - US LOCATION



HFfree battery anode material development history

Extensive testwork, bench scale and piloting programs completed underpins and derisks HFfree processing technology

										
	Battery graphite scoping study completed	Product testing and endorsement Commences EcoGraf™ process developed in Australia and Germany Preliminary feasibility study completed, EcoGraf™ provisional patent lodged	Engineering studies completed on Asian EcoGraf™ facility Engineering study completed on Australian EcoGraf™ facility EcoGraf™ feedstock benchmarking program	Major Project Status Approved by Australian Government EcoGraf evaluates industrial sites in Sweden International Patent Examiner confirms EcoGraf™ process novel and inventive POSCO and EcoGraf enter into Battery Anode Material Agreement				POSCO Cooperation Agreement US patent granted TZ mechanical shaping study Australian Product Qualification Facility Strategic Collaboration with VinES for BAM Facility	PQF Delivers HFfree Cost Competitiveness Australian Patent Granted Successful PQF Operational Campaign SPG Specification Milestone & Patent accepted by IP Australia Engineering Study Completed for Midstream Development Positive feedback on U.S. DoD White paper submission	
2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
	200 tonne Epanko bulk sample battery material test work Battery graphite feasibility and engineering studies commenced with GR Engineering Battery graphite produced in commercial facility in Asia	German pilot plant optimisation program commenced German optimisation and feedstock testing completed EcoGraf™ international patent lodged		Technical cooperation commenced with Future Battery Industries CRC EcoGraf™ provisional patent lodged for recycling applications Agreement signed with Thyssenkrupp for EcoGraf™ SpG and fines Strategic Agreement with South Korean Battery Recycler			Australian Government conditionally approves US\$40M loan German research confirms recycled graphite performance Independent LCA study US purification facility location study Single phase development strategy	Collaboration agreement with BASF on anode recycling EcoGraf HFfree™ product qualification facility commissioned Propriety purification achieves 99.99%C		

24

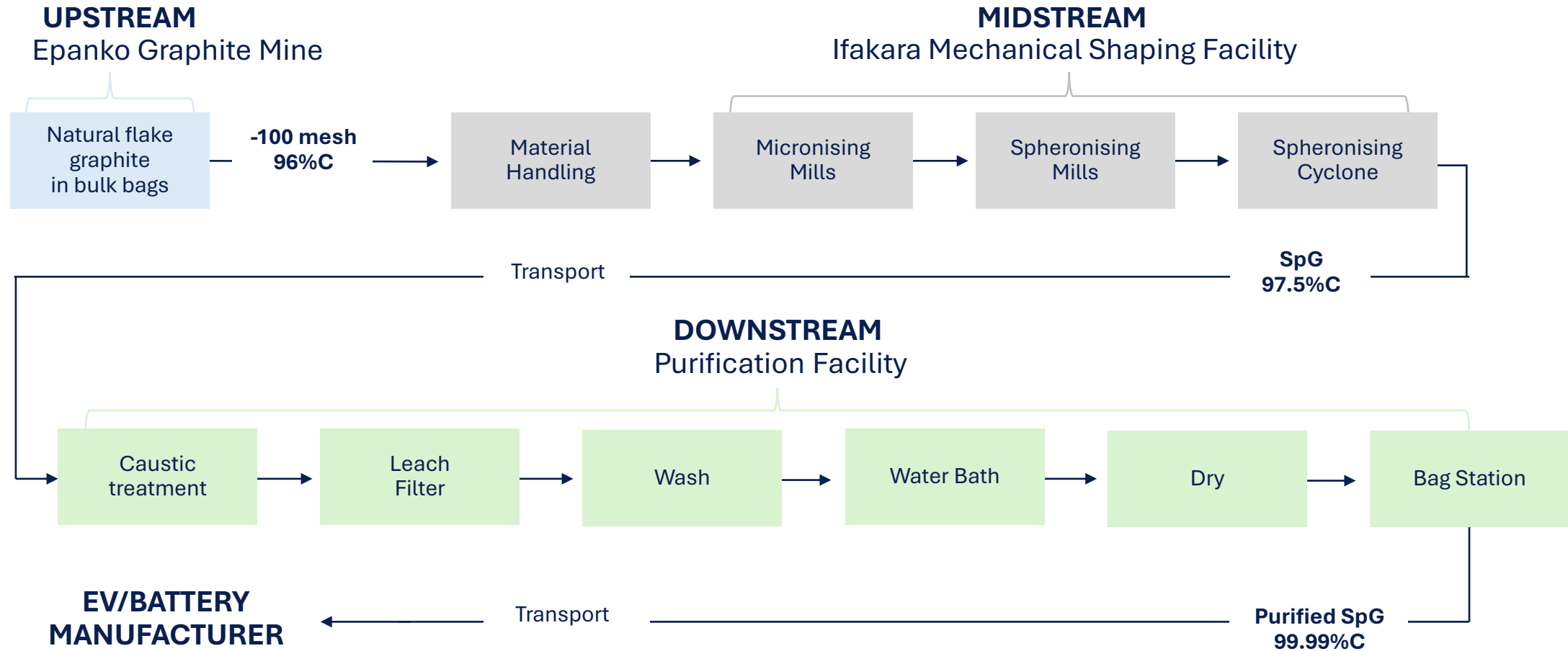
Product Qualification Facility (PQF)



PLAY VIDEO



Graphite Product Flow and Process Flowsheet



RECYCLE



EcoGraf HFfree® purification technology applied to support anode recycling

PRIORITIES

Testwork programs with feedstocks supplied by EV and battery manufacturers

COLLABORING WITH



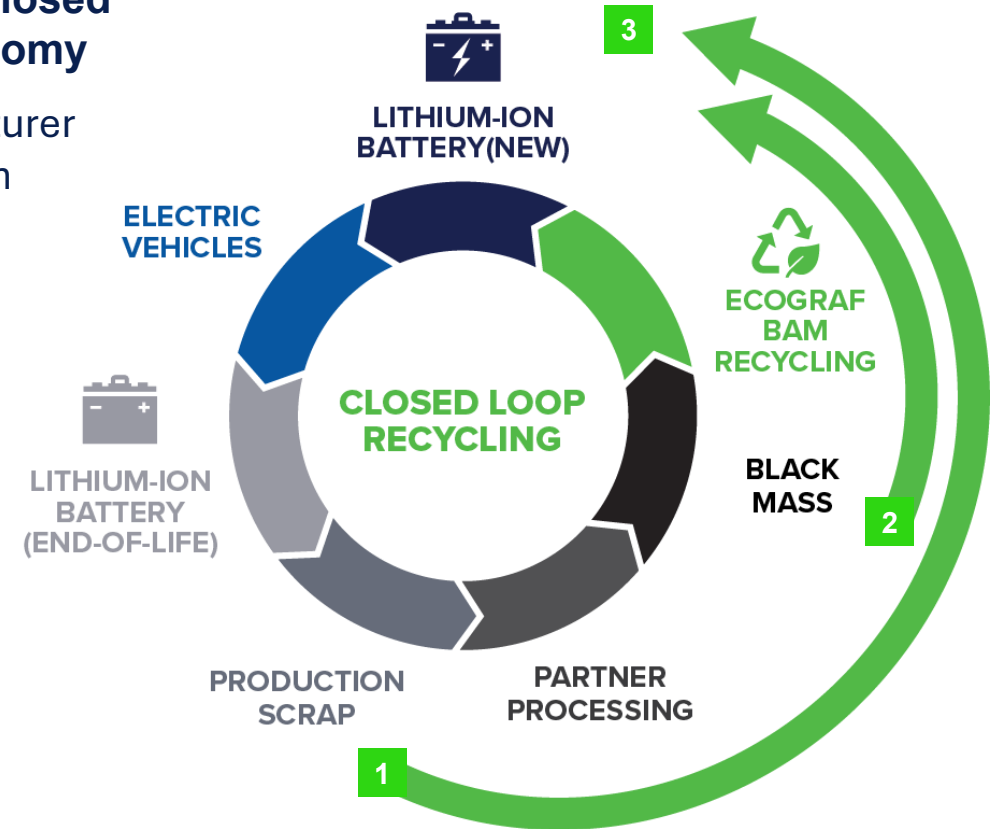
Anode recycling

EcoGraf HFfree® purification supports closed loop recycling and battery circular economy

- Essential for maximising battery manufacturer processing efficiency and compliance with regulatory waste management
- Significant environmental benefit, with an almost zero or “CO₂ free” footprint of approximately 1.6kg to 2.2kg CO₂ eq. per kg EcoGraf RecoBAM™
- Led by Dr Anna Vanderbruggen who won the EIT CHANGE Award in 2022 for a new method for extracting graphite from lithium-ion batteries, for circular battery supply chain.



Dr Anna Vanderbruggen
EcoGraf Consultant –
Anode Recycling Specialist



- 1 Production Anode Electrode
- 2 Leached Black Mass
- 3 recoBAM

Corporate commitment to leading ESG standards

Our team is committed to the highest standards in terms of environment, social and governance responsibility, including developing and implementing planning frameworks that are aligned with the following IFC Performance Standards (“IFC PS”)

- Equator Principles IV (“EP IV”)
- Global Industry Standard on Tailings Management (“GISTM”)
- Sustainable Development Goals (“SDGs”)
- Global Reporting Initiative Standards (“GRI”)
- Initiative for Responsible Mining Associations (“IRMA”) Standards¹

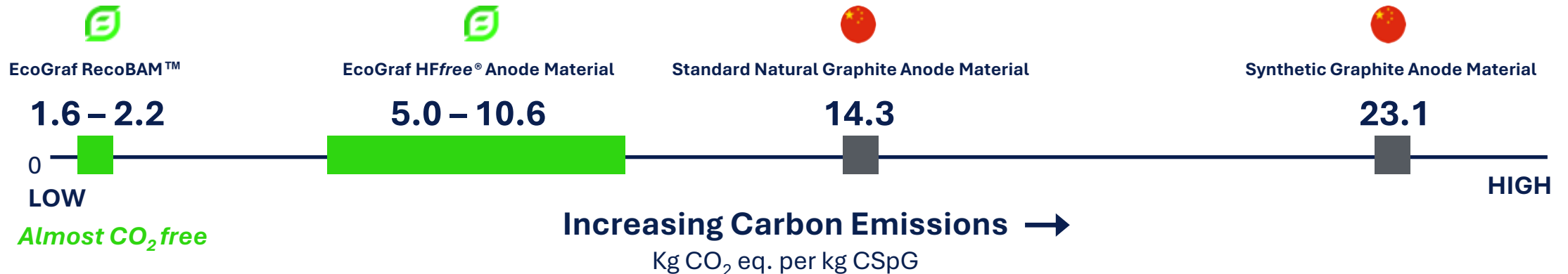


1. EGR aims to incorporate IRMA policy requirements into the sustainability policies. Thereafter EGR to develop a program to achieve certification.

TECHNICAL ADVANTAGE OF EPANKO FEEDSTOCK COMPARED TO CHINA

- ✓ High concentrate grade 96-98% carbon vs China 92-94% carbon
- ✓ Higher grade means less impurities to remove during purification process and graphite market hierarchy, that higher grade can replace lower grade markets
- ✓ Increased shaping yield of 60% due to lower silica content of 10-20% vs China 30-40% silica
- ✓ Lower equipment wear due to lower levels abrasiveness of silica

Independent ISO Confirms EcoGraf's Lower Carbon Footprint



EcoGraf's development strategy

Pathways advancing for establishing HFfree facilities in Europe, US and Asia



US MARKET

- ✓ Tariffs driving new supply opportunities.
- ✓ Positive feedback DoD White Paper Submission for up to US\$76.3m
- ✓ Support by a Tier-1 battery manufacturer

EU MARKET

- ✓ EcoGraf recognised as a EU Priority Project under CRM Act.
- ✓ EU is exploring support options
- ✓ Leading consultancy assessing purification sites, strongly focused on Germany.

ASIA MARKET (Ex-China)

- ✓ Largest anode producer and key raw material demand
- ✓ EcoGraf is partnering to develop purification plants and engage markets in South Korea, Japan, Malaysia, and Vietnam.

Environmental and technical advantages

KEY ADVANTAGE OF ECOGRAF VERTICALLY INTEGRATED BAM SUPPLY



UPSTREAM

- ✓ High Ore Grade
- ✓ High Processing Recoveries
- ✓ High Concentrate Grade
- ✓ Low Mining Strip Ratio
- ✓ Low Energy Cost



MIDSTREAM

- ✓ High Yields
- ✓ Low Energy Cost
- ✓ Reduced transport cost (removal of 40% fines)



DOWNSTREAM

- ✓ Low Cost Chemicals
- ✓ Minimal waste products
- ✓ Logistic efficiency
- ✓ Processing cost advantage
- ✓ Lower carbon emissions



RECYCLING

- ✓ Low Cost Chemicals
- ✓ Minimal waste products
- ✓ High Processing Recoveries
- ✓ Increased value from reuse of production anode materials

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) achievements






The future is electric with
EcoGraf HF*free*® purification
and Tanzanian graphite



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