

# AUSTRALIAN NICKEL CONFERENCE *"SUCCESS THROUGH INNOVATION"*

OCTOBER 2017

www.westernareas.com.au

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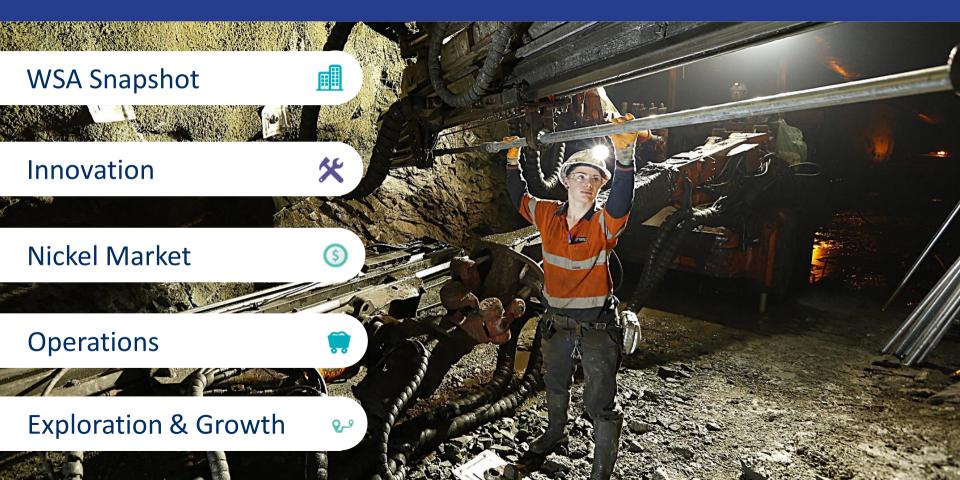
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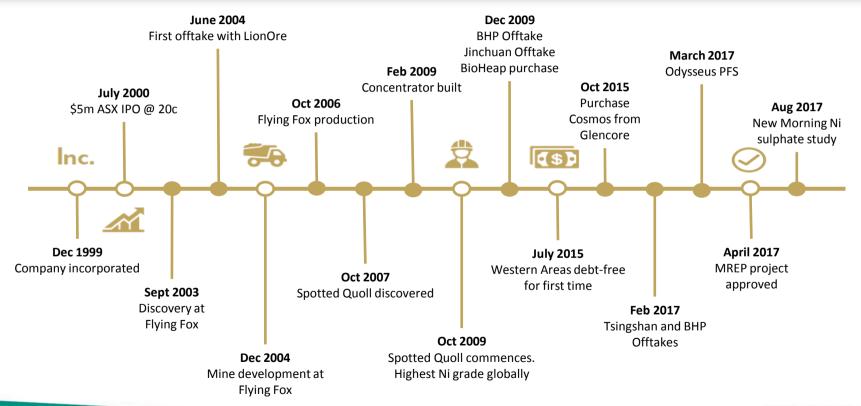
# AGENDA





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### SNAP SHOT OF WSA HISTORY





# WESTERN AREAS ARE SAFE AREAS



# CORPORATE OVERVIEW

### High quality assets

- Highest grade, low cash cost nickel producer
- Free cashflow positive

#### No debt, clean balance sheet, low costs

- Low unit cash cost producer
- A\$140.3m cash at bank

### Organic growth options and innovation

- Exciting exploration hits
- Odysseus DFS and Mill Enhancement project

### Positioned for nickel recovery

- A\$1/lb lift in nickel price = circa A\$35m EBITDA
- New and improved offtake contracts implemented

ASX code	WSA
Share price	2.87
Shares outstanding (m)	272.2
Market Cap (A\$m) <sup>1</sup>	781.2
Cash (A\$m)²	140.3

#### **Cosmos Nickel Complex**

592kt Ni resources PFS complete DFS underway

**Flying Fox** 10kt Ni mined FY17 38kt Ni reserves 99.8kt Ni resources

#### **Spotted Quoll**

15.5kt Ni mined FY17 85.6kt Ni reserves 118.6kt Ni resources



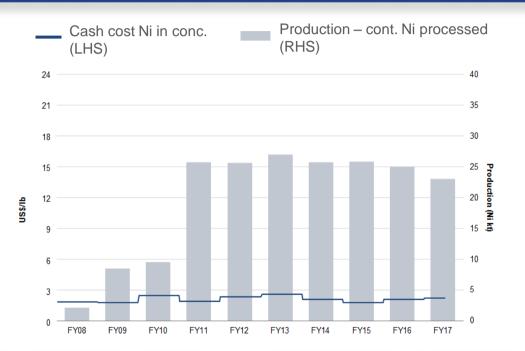
### A leading mid-tier base metal producer

1. Based on share price on 5 October 2017 2. Cash as at 30 June 2017



# CONSISTENT DELIVERY

- Seven years delivering or exceeding guidance
- Remain debt free
- Consistent low cost producer
- Mill performs well above nameplate capacity
- Ore sorter initiative
- Innovation 'pinch valve' and mining optimisation at SQ



A management team that consistently delivers on guidance



# KEEPING ACTIVE IN A VOLATILE MARKET

Innovation, adding value, finding new opportunities, doing things differently...

New and improved offtake deals	MREP – a new, higher grade and value product stream
Advancing Cosmos – a third potential mine	Greater operational efficiency
Lithium investments	Value from non- core assets

Delivering on our promises...

Targets	Completed
Offtake contracts	$\checkmark$
Cost control	$\checkmark$
Prudent capital management	$\checkmark$
Innovation	$\checkmark$
Building our portfolio	$\checkmark$
New products and markets	$\checkmark$





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# NEW AND IMPROVED OFF-TAKE CONTRACTS

#### **Opening new markets**

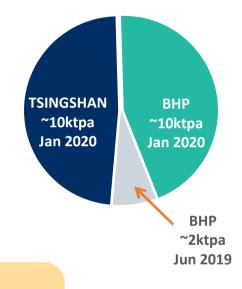
- Superior commercial terms
- Creating more value from the same nickel product

### **Our Partners:**

- BHP: 55%
- Tsingshan: 45%
  - ✓ China's largest stainless steel producer
  - ✓ Consumes ~25% of China's nickel demand
  - ✓ Revenue RMB85 billion in 2015, 20k employees

#### Roasting

- Creates a high grade nickel oxide that can be blended with laterite ore
- By-product of sulphuric acid for 'pickling' stainless steel
- Most concentrates do not suit roasting
- Proven process opening up opportunities with Tsingshan

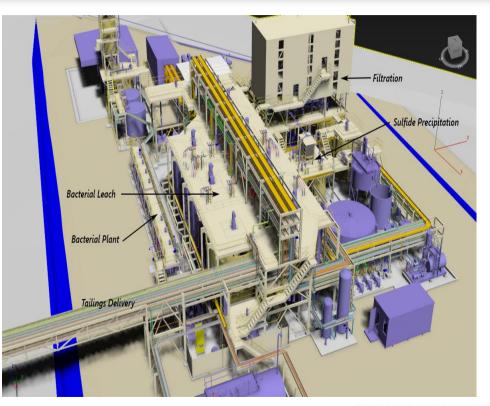




# MILL RECOVERY ENHANCEMENT PROJECT ("MREP")

Produces additional new higher-grade product Generating value from waste tailings New customers eg EV battery market

- Located adjacent to Cosmic Boy Nickel Concentrator
- Construction is in advanced stage
- First production of high grade nickel sulphide (45%-50%) in Q1 2018
- Utilises BioHeap® process to leach waste tailings
- A\$17.5m completion cost, unit cost A\$2.44/lb, 3 year payback



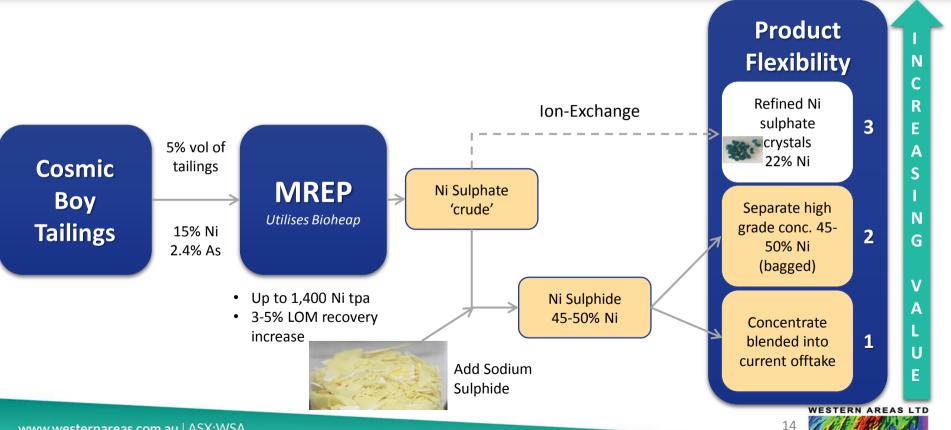


# "MREP" SITE WORKS





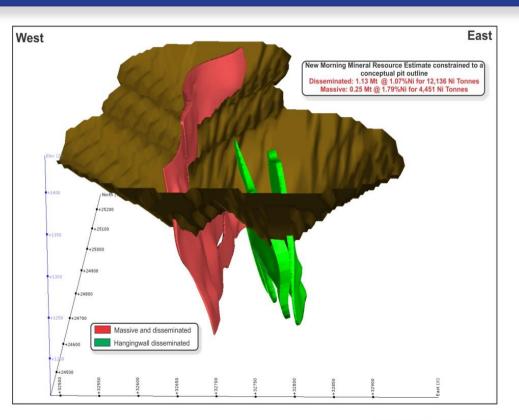
# "MREP" FLOWSHEET



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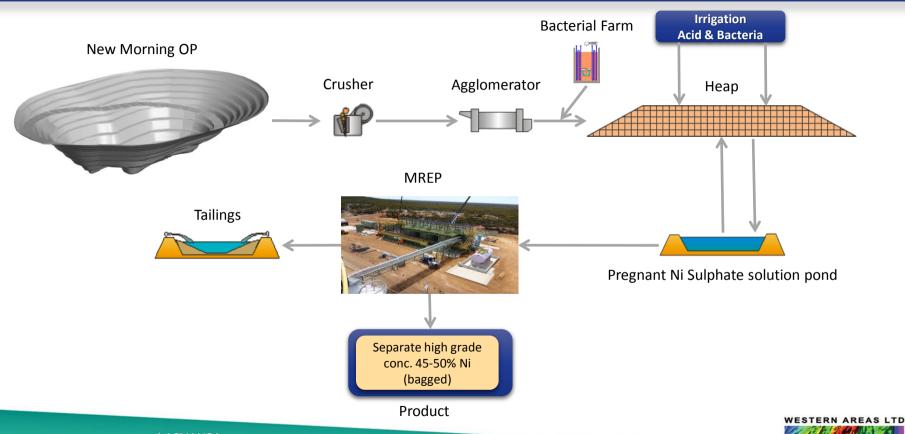
# NEW MORNING / DAYBREAK

- Massive sulphide resource of 418kt
  @ 3.4% for 14,249 nickel tonnes
- Low grade resource (at 0.5% Ni COG) of 5.1m tonnes @ 1.3% for 67,090 nickel tonnes
- Located 2.5km from Flying Fox and 2.8km from Spotted Quoll
- Open Pit Scoping Study commenced
- BioHeap® testwork ongoing to evaluate heap leach criteria





### CONCEPTUAL NEW MORNING NICKEL FLOWSHEET



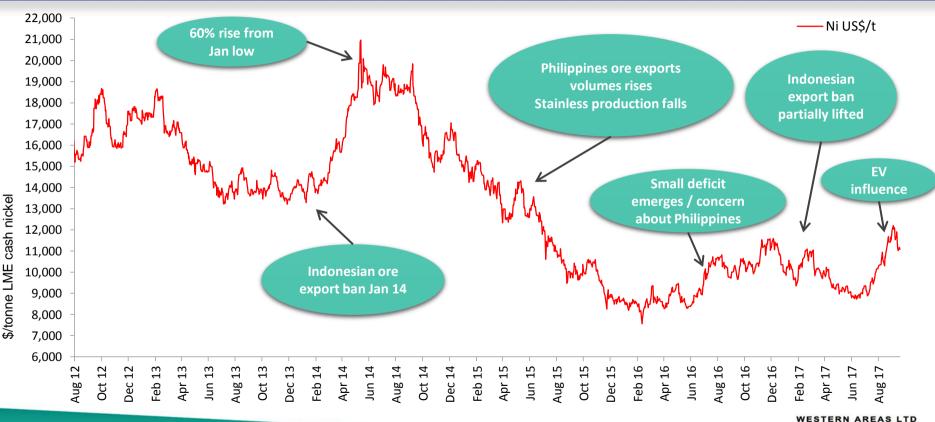
# **OPTIMISING OPERATIONS**





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# NICKEL PRICE "ROLLER COASTER"



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### MARKET OBSERVATIONS

### **China NPI**

- 2007 Un-sustainable high Nickel prices due to low LME stockpiles and strong Chinese demand in SS;
- **2007** Introduction of NPI (Blast Furnace) in China in response to high nickel price. (Based on low grade Filipino laterite ore (0.8-1% Ni);
- Indonesian HG laterite ore exports (1.8-2% Ni) supports advancement to Electric Arc (EA) and Rotary Kiln Electric Arc Furnace (RKEF) Technology, resulting in low cost integrated NPI/Stainless Steel plants in China.



Source: Wood Mackenzie, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### **Geo-Political Forces dominate landscape**

- Jan 2014 Indonesian Laterite Ore export ban introduced and subsequent ramp up of Filipino laterite exports;
- Mid 2016 Commencement of Filipino environmental concerns and proposed ban on OP mining;
- Ramp up of in country Indonesian NPI plants and subsequent RKEF plants by Chinese companies (Tsingshan et al);
- Jan 2017 Relaxation (not reversal) of Indonesian laterite ore export ban (only 8.8Mt of Laterite ore export approved);
- Oct 2017 Roy Cimatu appointed by law makers (October 2017) now awaiting Open pit mining legislation.



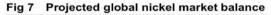
### MARKET OBSERVATIONS

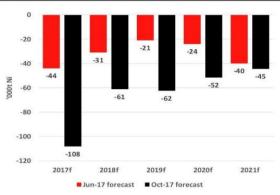
### Supply/Demand

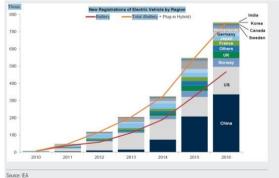
- Demand for Stainless Steel good (300 series);
- **HPAL projects plagued by high capital and operating costs** and only few have met nameplate capacity;
- Inadequate mine closures or scale back due to:
  - Non-core assets of large diversified mining groups;
  - Expensive re-habilitation costs;
  - Care and Maintenance of complex plants expensive;
  - Very high capital outlay;
  - Socio-political "hand-cuffs";

### Introduction of the Electric Vehicle (EV) battery market

- TESLA leading the charge, but....
- BYD from China, now the largest EV producer



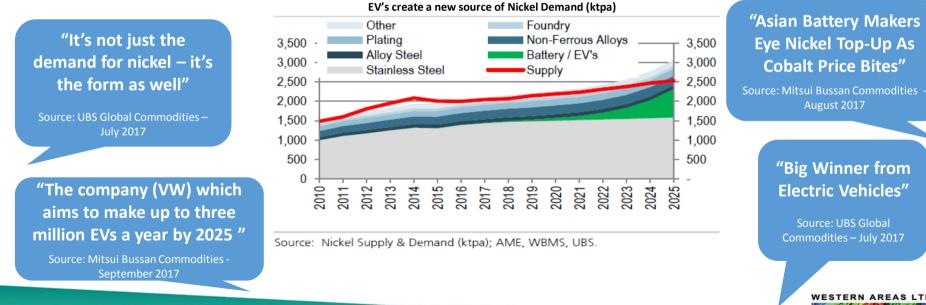






# NI GROWTH FROM THE EV BATTERY SECTOR

- Nickel is a key ingredient in lithium-ion batteries (~50kg per car); Technology change to NCM 811 from 622
- EV battery manufacture could drive +10-40% of incremental nickel demand by 2025 UBS, July 2017
- ~15m EV production in 2025 would mean an additional ~300- 900ktpa of incremental nickel demand UBS, July 2017



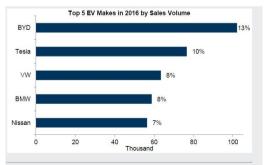
### WHAT WE ARE SEEING

- **Significant increase in inbound off-take inquiries** for MREP product and Nickel Sulphide concentrate post current contract period. These are from:
  - Existing pre-cursor material manufacturers from Japan, Korea and China
  - New manufacturers sourcing future material to meet demand
  - Existing EV battery manufacturers
- Our partner, China's largest stainless steel producer, Tsingshan, has strong growth plan which will require significant additional nickel units
- Technology change to NCM 811 which requires even more Nickel!
- **Current nickel price too low** to incentivise new project development. New mine development can 3 yrs the nickel "pie" is not expanding!!!
- May see divergent market in nickel supply emerging between stainless steel and EV ???



Estimated electrification impact per vehicle (avg NMC battery)

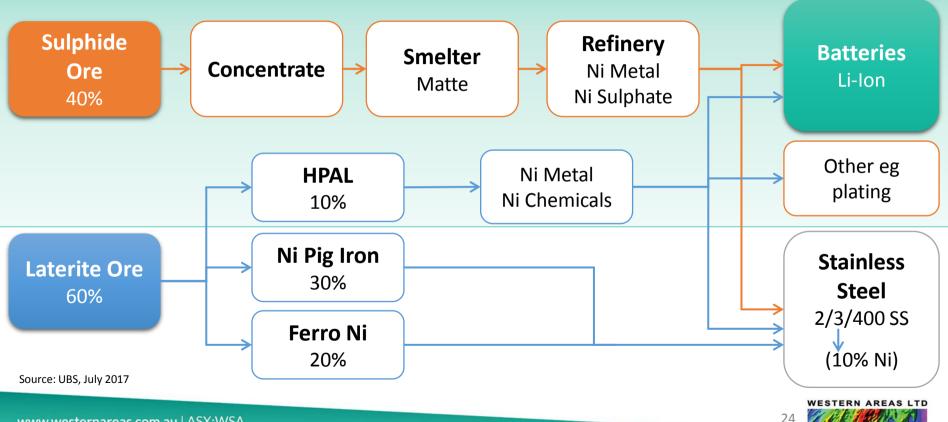




Source: auto.gasgoo.com, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research



# ONLY ~50% OF NICKEL WILL BE AVAILABLE FOR EV ?



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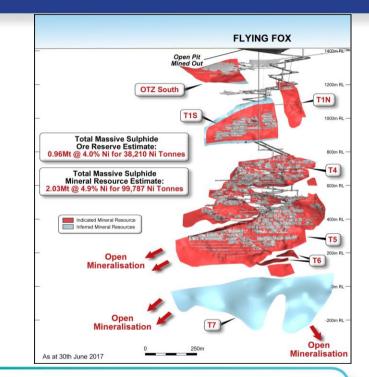


# FLYING FOX MINE

Reserve	0.96Mt @ 4.0%
Contained nickel	38,210 Ni tonnes
Resource	2.03Mt @ 4.9%
Contained nickel	99,787 Ni tonnes
Mine life	4 years

### **Key points**

- FY17 production 10,486 Ni tonnes
- Reserve life has a demonstrated history of replenishment
- Added OTZ South Massive Zone 182,898t @ 4.1% Ni for 7,417 nickel tonnes
- Recent resource extension drilling into T6 domain has been encouraging, including 8.0m @ 10.7% Ni
- Has been operating for over 12 years



### The heart of Western Areas' Operations

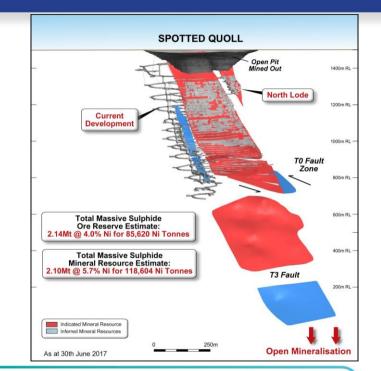


# SPOTTED QUOLL MINE

Reserve	2.14Mt @ 4.0%
Contained nickel	85,620 Ni tonnes
Resource	2.10Mt @ 5.7%
Contained nickel	118,604 Ni tonnes
Mine life	7years

### **Key points**

- March Mineral Resource upgrade +12,650 nickel tonnes
- Has never recorded an LTI
- FY17 record annual production 15,510 Ni tonnes
- Remains open at depth and to the North
- Production has outperformed reserve tonnes and grade consistently
- Top down mining with paste fill



WSA explored, discovered and developed



# COSMIC BOY NICKEL CONCENTRATOR

### **Concentrator Summary**

- Mill processed an annual record of 617,808k tonnes of ore in FY17, for 23,005 nickel tonnes
- 12% above name plate capacity of 550,000 tpa
- Concentrate grades of between 15.0% to 16.0% Ni
  - Premium blending product (Fe/Mg ratio >15:1)
  - Desirable to smelters and roasters

### **Export Infrastructure and Logistics**

- Export concentrate transported to Esperance Port in half height containers and shipped through to China
- BHP Nickel West concentrate delivered to Kambalda by road



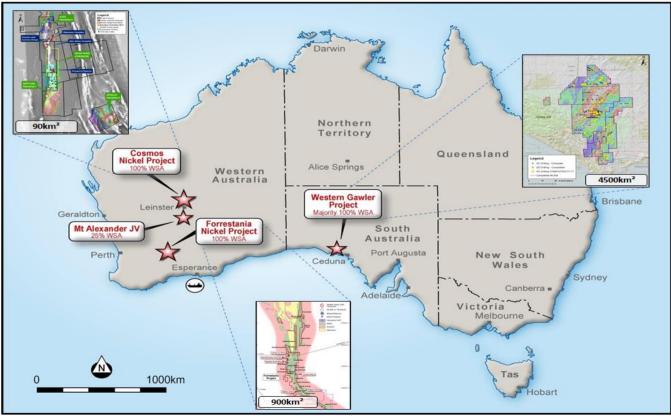
WSA produces a high quality and in demand nickel concentrate



# **EXPLORATION AND GROWTH**

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### EXPLORATION UPSIDE – KEY TENEMENT HOLDINGS





# **ORGANIC GROWTH PROFILE**

### Large holding in 2 significantly endowed nickel provinces: Forrestania Operations – Western Australia

- History of reserve/resource extension
- New Morning project Near mine leveraging existing infrastructure with open pit scoping study underway utilising BioHeap<sup>®</sup> technology
- Mill Recovery Enhancement Project lift metallurgical recoveries by 3-5%
- Evaluating Lithium potential at the Forrestania tenements

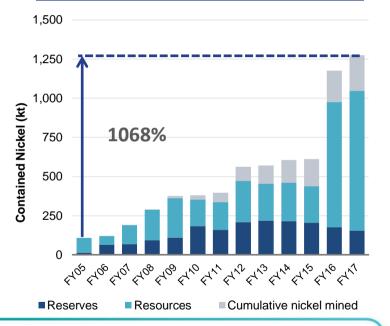
#### **Cosmos Nickel Complex – Western Australia**

- Existing resources and infrastructure (previous Glencore/ Xstrata/Jubilee Mines operation)
- Odysseus DFS underway with significant high grade intersections in latest drilling
- First pass drilling at Neptune successful

#### Western Gawler – South Australia

- First mover advantage
- Intrusive style and geologically similar to Nova

### Historic reserves & resources



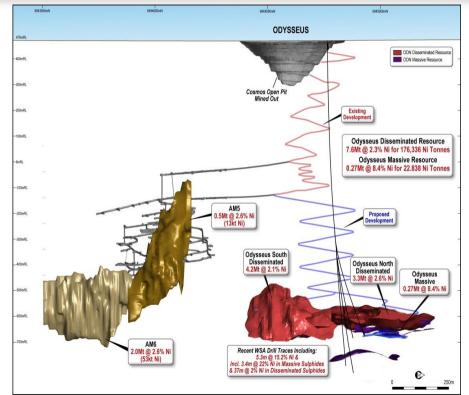
### WSA has a track-record of discovery and development



# **ODYSSEUS PROJECT**

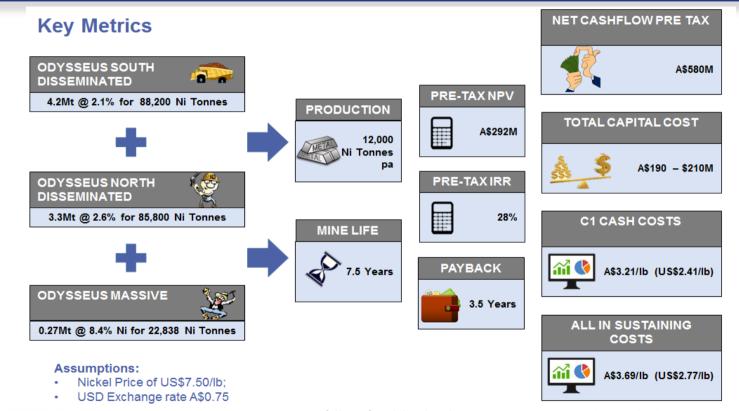
A potential new (third) nickel operation on the horizon...

- Covers 88km2 in prolific nickel belt, including the Odysseus deposit
- Odysseus PFS shows financially and economically robust project and nickel production metrics
- Very low sustaining capital expenditure after initial preproduction capex
- Very low all-in unit sustaining costs of A\$3.69/lb (US\$2.70/lb)
- Odysseus DFS underway, to be completed April 2018
- Very high grade drill results at Odysseus North, extension to project resource
- Significant exploration upside:
  - ✓ AM5 and AM6 orebodies (53kt of contained nickel)
  - ✓ Recent massive sulphide drilling success beneath Odysseus
  - ✓ Regional drilling success at Neptune
  - ✓ Opportunities for a roasting concentrate





### ODYSSEUS PRE-FEASIBILITY STUDY RESULTS



For full pre-feasibility detail, see ASX announcement, 30 March 2017

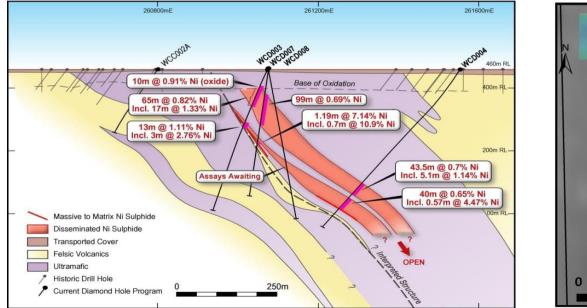


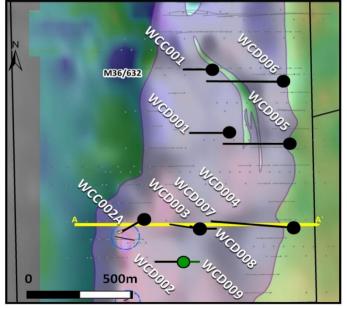
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### **COSMOS EXPLORATION - NEPTUNE**

#### **Drilling Results**

- First drill program completed at Neptune and high grade nickel sulphides intersected
- 65.0m @ 0.8% Ni, including 17.0m @ 1.3% Ni
- 1.2m @7.1% Ni, including 0.7m @ 10.9% Ni







# WESTERN GAWLER PROJECT

### Large-Scale Greenfields Exploration Asset

- 4,450km<sup>2</sup> tenement holding
- Majority 100% owned
  - With Strandline farm in agreement WSA earning up to 90%
- Underexplored margin of the Gawler Craton camp scale opportunities preserved

#### **Right Address**

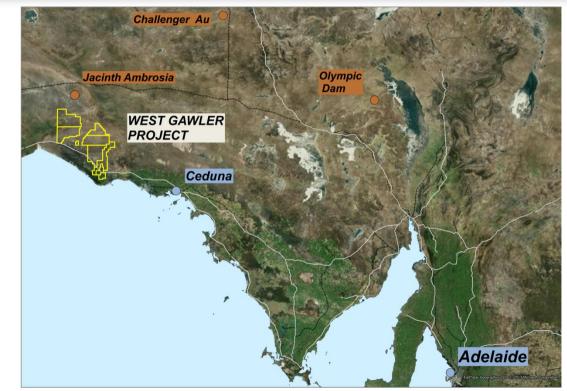
- Multi-commodity Nickel- Copper- Gold
- Multitude of untested targets
- Analogous to Fraser Range

### **Right Rocks**

- Fertile mafic-ultramafic intrusive rocks throughout area
- Magmatic nickel sulphides confirmed

#### **Right Signatures**

Anomalous values returned from drilling







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