

Dysprosium > Permanent Magnets > Electric Motors > Electric Cars

### Disclaimer



This presentation has been prepared by Northern Minerals Limited ("Northern Minerals" or the "Company"). It should not be considered as an offer or invitation to subscribe for or purchase any securities in the Company or as an inducement to make an offer or invitation with respect to those securities. No agreement to subscribe for securities in the Company will be entered into on the basis of this presentation.

This presentation contains forecasts and forward looking information. Such forecasts and information are not a guarantee of future performance, involve unknown risks and uncertainties. Actual results and developments will almost certainly differ materially from those expressed or implied. Northern Minerals has not audited or investigated the accuracy or completeness of the information, statements and opinions contained in this presentation. Accordingly, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable laws, Northern Minerals makes no representation and can give no assurance, guarantee or warranty, express or implied, as to, and take no responsibility and assume no liability for, the authenticity, validity, accuracy, suitability or completeness of, or any errors in or omission, from any information, statement or opinion contained in this presentation.

You should not act or refrain from acting in reliance on this presentation material. This overview of Northern Minerals does not purport to be all inclusive or to contain all information which its recipients may require in order to make an informed assessment of the Company's prospects. You should conduct your own investigation and perform your own analysis in order to satisfy yourself as to the accuracy and completeness of the information, statements and opinions contained in this presentation and making any investment decision.

#### Compliance Statement

The information in this presentation that relates to the Mineral Resource Estimates of the Wolverine deposit is extracted from the report entitled "Increased Mineral Resource delivers more good news" dated 23 February 2015 and is available to view on the Company's website (www.northernminerals.com.au). The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcement.

The information in the announcement that relates to the Mineral Resource Estimates of the Cyclops and Banshee deposits is extracted from the report entitled "Further Increase in Brown Range Mineral Resource" dated 15 October 2014 and is available to view on the Company's website (www.northernminerals.com.au). The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcement.

The information in the announcement that relates to the Mineral Resource Estimates of the Gambit, Gambit West and Area 5 deposits is extracted from the report entitled "Wolverine Total Resource Doubled in a Major Upgrade of Browns Range HRE Mineral Resource Estimate" dated 26 February 2014 and is available to view on the Company's website (www.northernminerals.com.au). The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcement.

The information in the announcement that relates to Ore Reserves is extracted from the report entitled Increased Ore Reserve for Browns Range created on 2 March 2015 and is available to view on the Company's website (northernminerals.com.au). The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. The Company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcement.

The information in this report that relates to Exploration Results or Exploration Targets is based on information compiled by Mr Robin Wilson, a full-time employee of Northern Minerals, a Competent Person, who is a member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. Robin Wilson has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 Edition of the "Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves". Mr Wilson consents to the inclusion in the report of the matters based on his information in the form and context in which it appears.

The potential quantity and grade of the Exploration Target is conceptual in nature. There has been insufficient exploration completed in the areas of the Exploration Target and it is uncertain if further exploration will result in the estimation of a Mineral Resource.

The information in the announcement that relates to production targets is extracted from the report entitled "DFS positions Browns Range Project as next dysprosium supplier" dated 2 March 2015 and is available to view on the Company's website (northernminerals.com.au). The Company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcement and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the production targets in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed.

 $\mathsf{TREO} = \mathsf{Total} \; \mathsf{Rare} \; \mathsf{Earth} \; \mathsf{Oxides} - \mathsf{La}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{CeO}_2, \; \mathsf{Pr}_6\mathsf{O}_{11}, \; \mathsf{Nd}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Sm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Eu}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Gd}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Tb}_4\mathsf{O}_7, \; \mathsf{Dy}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Ho}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Tm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Tm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Yb}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Lu}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Yb}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{Tm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \; \mathsf{T$ 

 $\mathsf{HREO} = \mathsf{Heavy} \ \mathsf{Rare} \ \mathsf{Earth} \ \mathsf{Oxides} - \mathsf{Total} \ \mathsf{of} \ \mathsf{Sm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Eu}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Gd}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Tb}_4\mathsf{O}_7, \ \mathsf{Dy}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Ho}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{En}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Tm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Yb}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Lu}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Yb}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \ \mathsf{Tm}_2\mathsf{O}_3, \$ 



#### Four stage approach to full value capture



# Stage 1 TEST PILOT PLANT

- 10% of full scale capacity
- Production July 2018
- Develop, mining, processing & offtake experience
- 573tpa contained TREO
- 72ktpa capacity beneficiation plant
- 3,840tpa capacity hydrometallurgical plant



# Stage 2 REFINE PROJECT

- Reduce mining cost modify mining method
- Boost production increase head grade
- Develop premium product yttrium rejection
- Funding plan for progressing initiatives

# Stage 3 BUILD FULL SCALE

- 585.000tpa operation
- 1,500,000kg TREO in a premium product
- Significant dysprosium supplier
- Initial 11 year life with significant upside

#### Stage 4

#### DOWNSTREAM

- Downstream separation of heavy rare earth elements
- Production of dysprosium oxide and terbium oxide
- Wider potential custome base
- Additional value capture
- Funded plan to investigate downstream opportunities

#### MINERAL RESOURCES

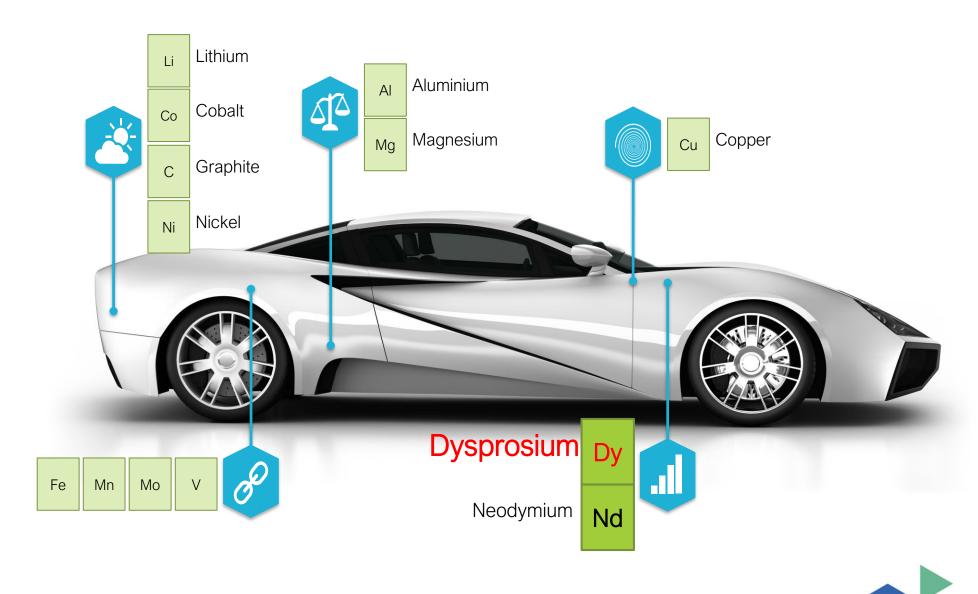
Extend existing resources at Browns Range
Explore opportunities at Boulder Ridge and John Galt
Looking for new LRE projects

measured . sustainable . achievable



### Electric Vehicles – Not just a lithium story!





### Dysprosium



66 Dy 162.5

99%

Production from China



Lighter & More Efficient

20m

Forecast EV sales by 2025

100g

Dysprosium per electric vehicle

2,000tpa

EV demand for Dy by 2025



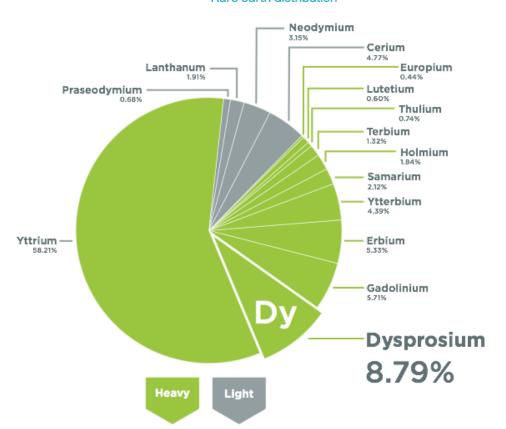
Government mandated change





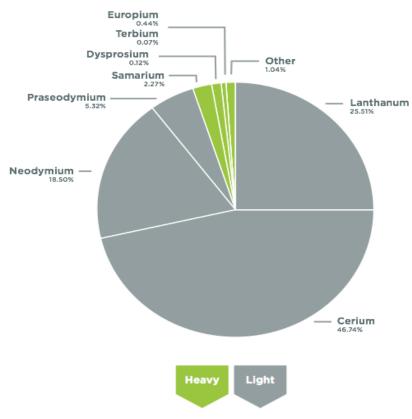
# Northern Minerals Browns Range

#### Rare earth distribution <sup>1</sup>



#### Lynas Mt Weld

#### Rare earth oxide composition <sup>2</sup>



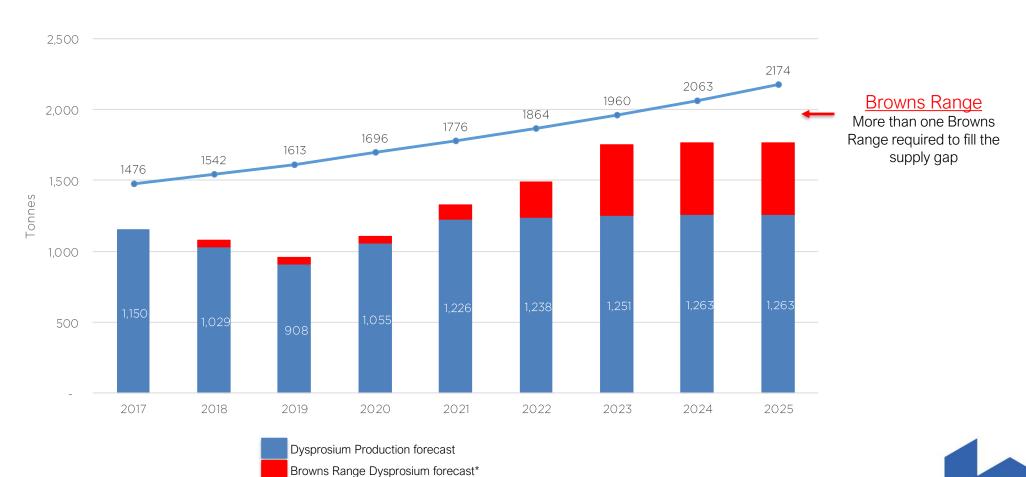


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Based on Wolverine Mineral Resource

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Source: Lynas Corporation website

# Browns Range - Filling the Dysprosium supply gap NORTHERN MINERALS







Forecast Dysprosium demand

Source: Adamus Intelligence, Northern Minerals

### HRE – sustainable pricing

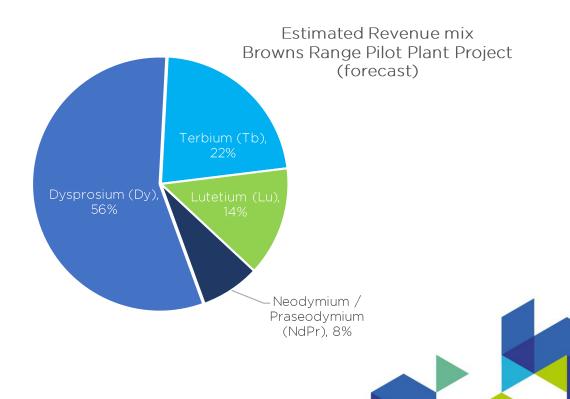






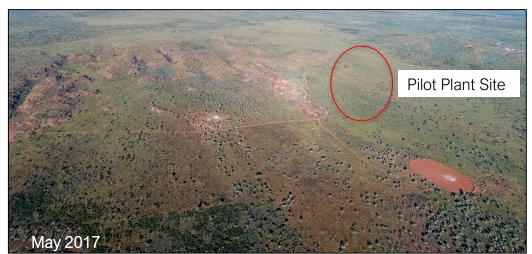


Increased demand from new EV sales coupled with crackdown on illegal mining in China will positively impact prices



# Constructing a new industry













# Enhancement projects underway



#### Mining

**Processing Plant** 

Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

Community

Feasibility





### Pilot Plant Flowsheet



Mining

Processing Plant

Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

Community

Feasibility



#### **Project Component:**

Modular processing plant

#### **Annual Production:**

60,000tpa (based on 10 operating months per year)

#### Contractor:

Sinosteel MECC

#### Capital Cost:

A\$39 million

#### Status:

98% completed in China & delivered to site



# Project development schedule



Mining

**Processing Plant** 

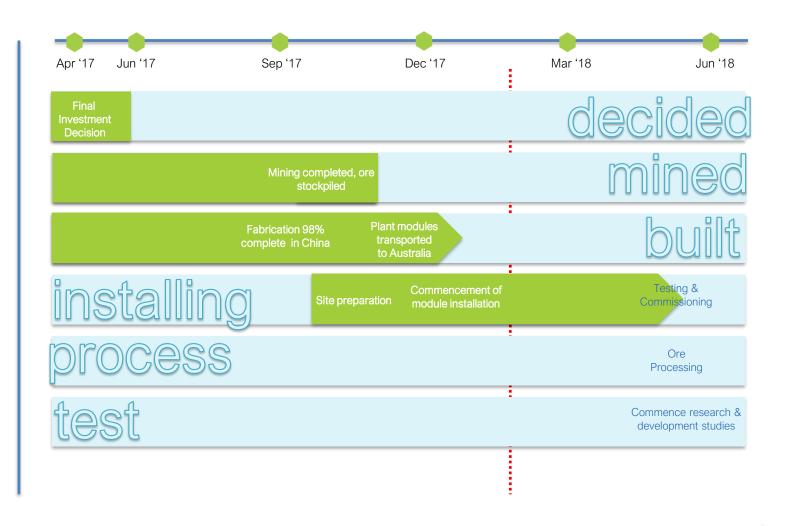
Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

Community

Feasibility



# Financing





**Processing Plant** 

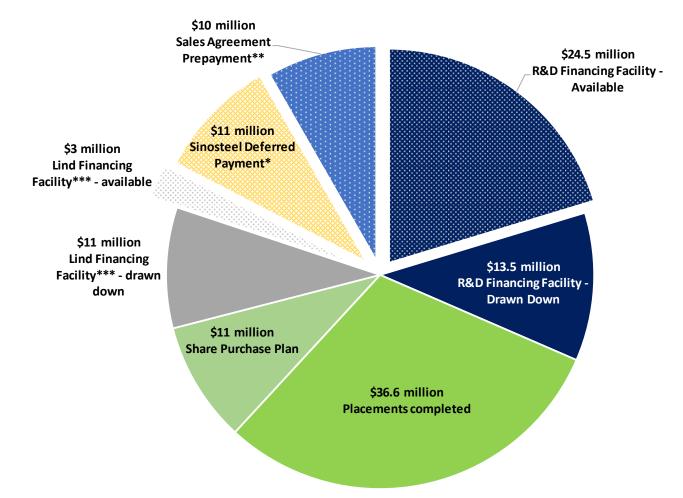
Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

Community

Feasibility



<sup>\*</sup> Sinosteel MECC has agreed to defer 20% of its contract amount for 24 months, with the ability to convert into Northern Minerals' shares at a conversion price of the lessor of \$0.15 per share or 20 day VWAP prior to conversion notice



<sup>\*\*</sup> JFMAG has agreed to prepay \$10m (expected payment Q1 2018). JFMAG will be issued 40m unlisted options upon receipt of the loan advance with a \$0.25 exercise price.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Northern Minerals has drawn down \$11m of a \$14m financing facility.

### Secure sales agreement



Direct shipping

route from Wyndham or

Darwin to

Lianyungang, China



Mining

**Processing Plant** 

Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

Community

Feasibility

100% of Browns Range Pilot Plant production to be purchased by Lianyugang Zeyu New Materials Sales Co Ltd (JFMAG), a 51% owned subsidiary of Guangdong Rare Earths Group.



- Includes A\$10 million pre-payment, receivable in early 2018 and 40 million unlisted options at \$0.25 exercise price.
- Representative to join Northern Minerals' Board upon receipt of funds.



# Training-to-Work Facility



Mining

**Processing Plant** 

Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

Community

Feasibility



- Northern Minerals has partnered with The Wunan Foundation for the establishment of an \$8.1 million indigenous training-to-work facility at Browns Range.
- The Federal Government, under the Building Better Regions Fund (BBRF) has provided funding of \$4.8 million towards the programme.
- Construction of the facility will commence soon.





### Full scale feasibility

Mining

**Processing Plant** 

Schedule

Financing

Sales Agreement

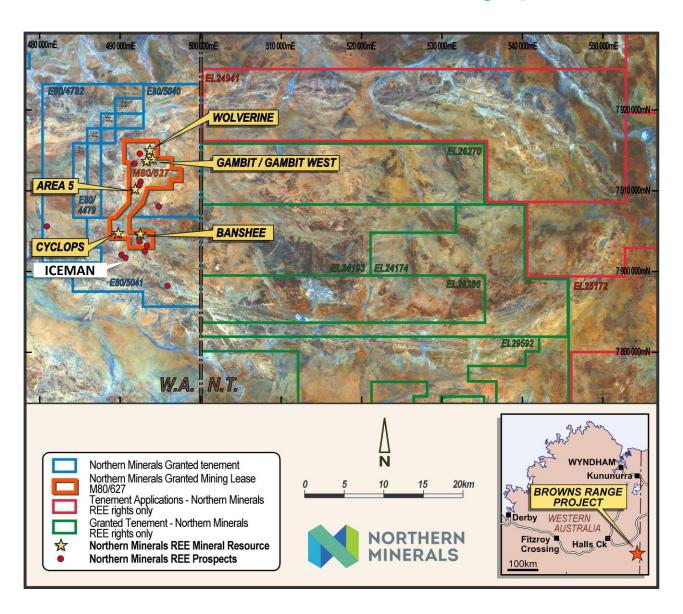
Community

Feasibility

- The three-year pilot project has been designed to assess the technical and economic feasibility of the proposed full-scale development.
- Key aspects of assessment during the Pilot Plant phase:
  - Mining and ore variability;
  - Flowsheet and recovery optimisation;
  - Water and environmental considerations;
  - Transport and shipping logistics;
  - End user product specifications; and
  - Long term dysprosium market dynamics.
- These determining factors will be incorporated into an updated feasibility study for the proposed full-scale operation.
- Funded development plan of project enhancement initiatives, including downstream processing, mining optimisation and exploration.

### Blue Sky potential





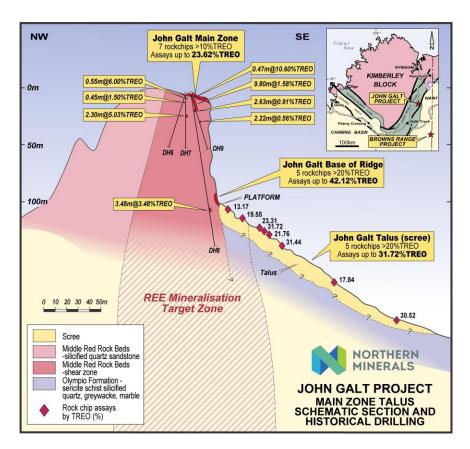
The Browns Range dome is a massive geological feature covering 1,500km<sup>2</sup> and stretching 60km x 30km most of which hasn't been effectively explored

- JORC Resource supporting an 11 year full scale operation
- Exploration target to add additional 9 years of JORC Resources (under review)
- 170 defined targets yet to be drilled
- High priority target at Iceman
- John Galt and Boulder Ridge Additional HRE projects with upside potential
- Funding in place exploration ramp up in June quarter

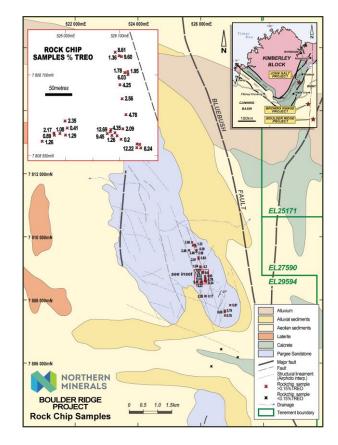


### Beyond Browns Range





- Rock chip samples up to 42% TREO with approximately 95% Heavy REO
- Preliminary metallurgical tests indicate excellent recovery rates (>90%)
- Potential for concentrate grades >40%
- High grade mineralisation in talus (scree) material
- Hard-rock source of scree is the primary target



- Rock chip samples from the Boulder Ridge project confirm high-grade Heavy Rare Earths (HRE)
- Best results exceed 12% TREO, including up to 1.15% Dysprosium, with a dominance of HRE up to 99%.
- Reinforces significant growth potential in Browns Range and Tanami regions.

# Key Personnel and Partners











Eben Van Rooyen – Resident Manager Tony Hadley – General Manager

















Deloitte.



# Key Highlights









205,000t mining campaign

completed November 2017

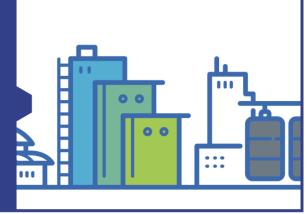


**EQUITY FINANCING** 

Placements completed at average



3 year project to assess feasibility of full scale operation

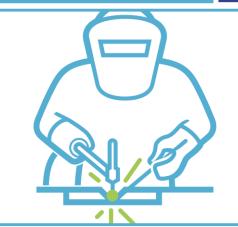


# \$52M

#### **DEBT FACILITIES**

\$38m R&D Financing Facility plus \$14m Lind Facility





### FABRICATION 98% COMPLETE

Sinosteel MECC constructing modular plant in China

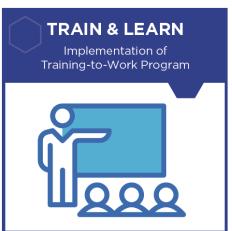




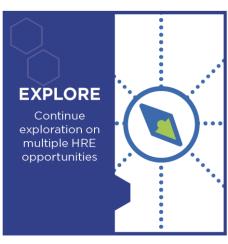
### 2018 – Delivering on potential















Assess the technical and economic feasibility of the larger scale operation



#### **BONUS OPTION ISSUE**

Planned listed 12c options for all shareholders as at Record Date in Feb '18

**1-for-5** 





### **Corporate Overview**





Major shareholders	18 February 2018
ACIIG	18.5%
Huatai Mining	15.0%
Citicorp Nominees	3.7%
Board & Management	2.2%
Remaining Top 20	18.8%
Other	41.8%

# Market capitalisation \$87M

(at 16 February 2018 @ \$0.081)

Ordinary Shares	1,079M
Options and Performance Rights	103M
Cash (18 February 2018)	\$20.7M
12 month low - high	\$0.081 -\$0.15
Average daily volume (12 month avg)	902,000
Average daily volume (3 month avg)	2,035,000

#### Northern Minerals Share Price Performance







# Delivering critical technology metals to the EV evolution





# Appendices





### Heavy rare earths crucial to growth of electric vehicle sector





- NdDyFeB permanent magnets used by major electric vehicle (EV) manufacturers require Dysprosium and Terbium as key additives for high performance
- Changing policy settings by European governments and future development plans by global carmakers have resulted in demand for EVs reaching an inflection point
- Permanent magnets account for 25% of rare earth demand in tonnes and 80% in value and the increasing rate of market acceptance has translated into significantly higher prices for heavy rare earth elements specifically
- UBS has increased forecasts on EV production as a consequence of earlier than expected EV cost parity, with EV sales expected to grow from 1.2 million in 2015 to >20 million by 2025
- Each electric vehicle contains approximately 100g of Dysprosium



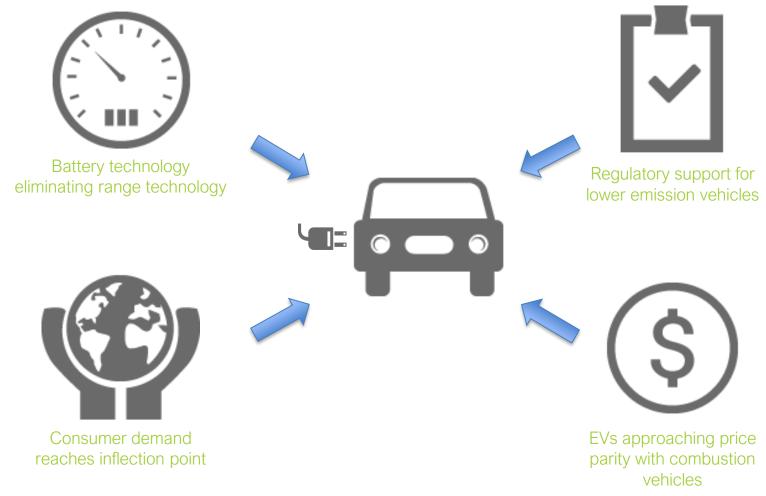


# Browns Range – An Eight Year Journey

NTU shifts focus to HRE  John Galt acquisition  Rock Chip samples  Bench scale		Bench scale NAGROM/ ANSTO hydro- metallurgy results	Discovery of Boulder Ridge Upgraded JORC Resource	80t bulk sample processed  Maiden JORC Ore Reserve  EPA approval granted  Mining Licence granted  Native Title agreement  Pre-Feasilbility Study finished		Divestment of non-core HRE assets  Commitment to the new three stage Business Plan  Pilot Plant	Financing Facility executed  \$14m Lind Facility executed  Fabrication 98% completed in China  Mining campaign completed  Financial Investment Decision (Pilot Plant)  Offtake Agreement signed with JFMAG	
NAGROM	Maiden drilling	Maiden JORC		500 	Definitive	Project	9.3.17.0	
benefication	campaign at	Resource	\$26 million	JORC Resource	Feasibility Study	approved for	\$42.0 million	\$11 million
results	Browns Range	released	capital raised	doubled	released	Browns Range	capital raised	SPP completed
DISCOVERY	EXPLORATION	EVALU	ATION AND APPE	ROVALS	DFS	NEW PLAN	DEVELOPMEI	NT
2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018



# Global EV growth drivers





# EV acceptance reached inflection point in 2017





### Chinese carmakers to dominate EV production



















































### Mineral Resources

Deposit	Category	Mt	TREO	Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	$Y_2O_3$	Tb <sub>4</sub> O <sub>7</sub>	HREO	TREO	
			%	Kg/t	Kg/t	Kg/t	%	Kg	
Wolverine	Indicated	2.99	0.83	0.73	4.86	O.11	89	24,952,000	
	Inferred	1.97	0.89	0.76	5.13	O.11	88	17,609,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	4.97	0.86	0.74	4.97	O.11	89	42,560,000	
Gambit West	Indicated	0.27	1.26	1.07	7.06	0.14	90	3,424,000	
	Inferred	0.12	0.64	0.54	3.67	0.07	85	753,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	0.39	1.07	0.91	6.04	0.12	89	4,177,000	
Gambit	Indicated	0.05	1.06	0.92	6.62	0.12	97	533,000	
	Inferred	0.06	1.2	1.01	6.8	0.15	95	671,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	O.11	1.13	0.97	6.72	0.13	96	1,204,000	
Area 5	Indicated	1.38	0.29	0.18	1.27	0.03	69	3,953,000	
	Inferred	0.14	0.27	0.17	1.17	0.03	70	394,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	1.52	0.29	0.18	1.26	0.03	69	4,347,000	
Cyclops	Indicated	(2)	-	2	21	-	-	(40)	
	Inferred	0.33	0.27	0.18	1.24	0.03	70	891,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	0.33	0.27	0.18	1.24	0.03	70	891,000	
Banshee	Indicated	-	-	-	DH.	-	DHI.	-	
	Inferred	1.66	0.21	0.16	1.17	0.02	87	3,484,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	1.66	0.21	0.16	1.17	0.02	87	3,484,000	
Total <sup>1</sup>	Indicated	4.69	0.70	0.59	3.95	0.09	87	32,862,000	
	Inferred	4.28	0.56	0.46	3.15	0.07	87	23,802,000	
	Total <sup>1</sup>	8.98	0.63	0.53	3.56	0.08	87	56,663,000	

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  – Rounding may cause some computational discrepancies (TREO (metal) tonnes estimated from Mt x TREO%) Mineral resources as per NTU announcement 2 March 2015 in relation to increased reserves.



### Ore Reserves

			TREO		Dy <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>		Tb₄O <sub>7</sub>		$Y_2O_3$	
Deposit	Classification	Ore Tonnes	kg/t	kg Contained	kg/t	kg Contained	kg/t	kg Contained	kg/t	kg Contained
OPEN PIT										
Wolverine	Probable	833,000	6.15	5,124,000	0.55	460,000	0.08	66,000	3.59	2,989,000
Gambit West	Probable	219,000	10.10	2,212,000	0.83	182,000	0.11	25,000	5.52	1,209,000
Gambit	Probable	37,000	8.05	298,000	0.68	25,000	0.09	3,000	4.74	176,000
Area 5	Probable	467,000	2.24	1,048,000	0.14	65,000	0.02	10,000	0.99	463,000
UNDERGROUN	D									
Wolverine	Probable	2,104,000	8.00	16,833,000	0.70	1,483,000	0.10	221,000	4.71	9,908,000
Gambit West	Probable	90,000	9.54	860,000	0.88	79,000	O.11	10,000	5.78	521,000
RESERVE										
Total	Probable <sup>1</sup>	3,750,000	7.03	26,375,000	0.61	2,294,000	0.09	335,000	4.07	15,266,000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Rounding may cause some computational discrepancies

Ore reserves as per NTU announcement 2 March 2015 in relation to increased reserves.



### Pilot plant: targeted production

- Mixed RE carbonate (REC) produced
- Product specification available for REC
- REC samples validated by several downstream separators
- REC suitable for solvent extraction separation
- Low thorium and uranium levels
- First shipment planned for September quarter

REO contained in mixed RE carbonate	Annual production (000s kg)
Lanthanum	5.8
Cerium	15.2
Praseodymium	2.8
Neodymium	10.6
Samarium	11.4
Europium	2.4
Gadolinium	34.8
Terbium	6.7
Dysprosium	49.4
Holmium	13.5
Erbium	39.3
Thulium	5.6
Ytterbium	33.1
Lutetium	4.5
Yttrium	337.6
Total TREO produced	573

Figures may not add due to rounding TREO = Total Rare Earth Oxides- Total of  $Dy_2O_3$ ,  $La_2O_3$ ,  $CeO_2$ ,  $Pr_6O_{11}$ ,  $Nd_2O_3$ ,  $Sm_2O_3$ ,  $Eu_2O_3$ ,  $Gd_2O_3$ ,  $Tb_4O_7$ ,  $Ho_2O_3$ ,  $Er_2O_3$ ,  $Tm_2O_3$ ,  $Yb_2O_3$ ,  $Lu_2O_3$ ,  $Y_2O_3$ 

Total carbonate produced

Production table from NTU announcements dated 4 February 2016 in relation to new business plan for Browns Range and presentation of the business plan

1,100

#### **NTU Board**





Nan Yang

Colin McCavana Adrian Griffin

George Bauk Bin Cai

#### Colin McCavana - Non-executive Chairman (appointed 2006)

Mr McCavana has more than 35 years of management experience worldwide in the earthworks, construction and mining industries.

#### George Bauk - Managing Director / CEO (appointed 2010)

George is an experienced executive, with over 25 years' experience in the resources industry. Prior to Northern Minerals, George held global operational and corporate roles with WMC Resources, Arafura Resources and Indago Resources. Mr Bauk is Vice President of the Chamber of Minerals and Energy, WA and Chairman of Lithium Australia.

#### Adrian Griffin - Non-executive Director (appointed 2006)

An Australian trained mining professional with exposure to metal mining and processing throughout the world, Mr Griffin has been involved in the development of extraction technology for platinum group metals and agricultural commodities.

#### Nan Yang - Non-executive Director (appointed 2017)

Mr Yang is an Australian mining engineer with more than 10 years' experience in mine planning, design, and mergers and acquisitions.

#### Yanchung Wang - Non-executive Director (not in photo) (appointed 2013)

Ms Wang acts as a strategic investor for a number of Chinese based companies. Ms Wang is Vice Chairman of Conglin Baoyuan International Investment Group and also a Director of Huachen.

#### Bin Cai - Non-executive Director (alternate) (appointed 2013)

Bin is the MD of Conglin International Investment Group Pty Ltd based in Brisbane. He has a record of successful strategic investments in emerging Australian resources companies.

### **Executive Team**





Mark Tory
Chief Financial Officer
Mark is a Chartered
Accountant with 25 years
of professional experience
in the mining industry and
accounting professions.
Prior to Northern Minerals,
Mark held senior positions
at Crescent Gold Limited,
Anglo American
Exploration and Homestake
Gold (now Barrick Gold).



Robin Jones **Chief Operating Officer** Robin has more than 20 years experience in the mining industry, the majority of which has been in the assessment and development of resource projects from scoping study level through to operation. Robin has held senior management positions in PGM, nickel, copper, gold and uranium projects in Australia, RSA and China.



Robin Wilson
Exploration Manager
Robin has held senior
exploration positions in
several exploration and
mining companies,
including Polaris Metals,
Tanganyika Gold, Troy
Resources and CRA
Exploration. In addition, he
spent 5 years working in oil
and gas exploration for
Woodside Energy.
Robin was instrumental in

Robin was instrumental in the discovery of the Browns Range Project, including Wolverine and Gambit West.



Eben Van Rooyen
Resident Manager
Mr Van Rooyen is a Project
Manager with an electrical
and mechanical
engineering background
with more than 35 years
experience in the mining
industry. Eben has
significant gold industry
experience in brownfields
projects from concept and
feasibility through to
commissioning.



General Manager
Mr Hadley is a metallurgist
with 26 years' experience
in the management of rare
earths, base metals,
vanadium and gold
projects globally. His
experience includes 10
years' with Lynas
Corporation, where he was
the Operations Manager
for the Mount Weld Rare
Earth mine and the
manager of process
flowsheet development.

Tony Hadley

### The Northern Minerals SPIRIT



