

30 April 2018

MARCH 2018 QUARTERLY ACTIVITIES REPORT

HIGHLIGHTS

BAOBAB PHOSPHATE PROJECT

- 10.9% increase in Inferred Mineral Resource tonnage to an estimated 173 million tonnes at 18% P₂O₅ at a 15% P₂O₅ cut-off
- Updated Inferred Resource area is now continuous over 20 km from Gandal to Gadde Escale prospects
- Indicated Mineral Resource is estimated at 42.0 million tonnes at 19.4% P₂O₅ at a cutoff grade of 10% P₂O₅, and Inferred Mineral Resource is estimated at 320 million tonnes at 16% P₂O₅ at a cut-off grade of 10% P₂O₅
- Expansion and Upgrade Feasibility Study oriented work and approvals are progressing and Wood PLC have been appointed as Lead Engineering Consultants
- Third sale of rock phosphate product to customers completed in early January
- No lost time injuries during the period

CORPORATE

- Receipt of final A\$3.6 million of Entitlement Offer funds completing the successful raising of A\$15m via Entitlement Offer and Placement
- Appointment of Mr Brett Clark as independent non-executive Chairman
- Cash balance at 31 March 2018 of A\$6.8 million

Managing Director and CEO Louis Calvarin commented: "The company has delivered a solid performance this March quarter, with a third full vessel cargo sold and a fourth one in preparation in an improving phosphate rock market environment, and with the launch of the Baobab Project's expansion and upgrade feasibility study. The selection of Wood as our engineering contractor is an important step. Wood have an excellent reputation as engineers for mining and processing projects and bring a first-class team and highly valued experience. We look forward to further key advances ahead of us in this transformational year."



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1. BAOBAB PHOSPHATE PROJECT (Avenira 80%)

1.1 EXPANSION AND UPGRADE PROJECT

Background

During the 2017 calendar year, the Company has established a strategic plan for its Baobab Phosphate Project, focused first on a major expansion and upgrade of the existing Baobab Project's beneficiation plant at Gadde Bissik mine to bring it to a sustainable operational level, and subsequently on implementing next-step investments towards its longer-term objective of downstream integration.

Under the plan to expand and upgrade the existing ore beneficiation unit the Company engaged engineering firm Hatch to conduct a conceptual engineering study which delivered positive results detailed in the Company's announcement of 17 October 2017.

The planned expansion and upgrade of the existing ore beneficiation unit is expected to deliver a capacity and performance expansion of the existing Baobab processing facility at Gadde Bissik. The project includes a flotation step and a magnetic separation step to improve P_2O_5 recovery from around 50% currently to around 70%, to reduce the silica assay and to control iron levels in the phosphate rock concentrate product, as well as a drying process unit to control product moisture at the commercial target at all times, annual wet season included. Following completion of the expansion and upgrade of the existing ore beneficiation unit, the nameplate production capacity is projected to be 1 Mtpa.

The 2017 conceptual engineering study concluded that upgrading the processing plant and increasing its nameplate capacity to 1 Mtpa of high-grade phosphate rock concentrate, could be undertaken for a total upfront capital expenditure of approximately US53.4 million (to \pm 30% accuracy at processing plant battery limits). This expansion should significantly improve product specifications and place the Baobab Project in a globally competitive unit operating cost position, on a quality adjusted basis.

Following the positive conceptual study the Company has embarked on the next phases of its strategic plan, to include more detailed engineering work, approvals and financing. The Company anticipates using a combination of debt and equity, supported by off-take agreements, to finance and implement the expansion and upgrade project. Private equity, off-takers and other strategic investors (including the Company's existing shareholders) will be targeted to cornerstone the equity component. For the debt, the Company has received preliminary interest from local and international banks and development finance institutions.

March Quarter Highlights

The Company has appointed Wood PLC (formerly AMEC Foster Wheeler) as lead engineering consultants for the Baobab Project Feasibility Study. Building on the conceptual study focused on ore processing completed in 2017. The 2018 feasibility study will cover all project aspects, with teams in South Africa (ore processing and overall lead). supported by process experts in the United States, as well as Great Britain (mining and tailings management).

The study early stages include mining and processing trade-off studies currently under way, targeting in particular operating cost optimisation.



Development test work completed during the quarter, including wet high-intensity magnetic separation tests, additional comminution tests oriented at sizing of milling steps and flotation tests using the actual mine site water have all led to positive outcomes confirming engineering expectations and past assumptions. The results of all testwork is being incorporated into the feasibility design basis.

Forward Work Program

The Company plans to expedite the remaining activities required to facilitate funding and make a Final Investment Decision on the expansion and upgrade project.

Though subject to change, this includes the following current targeted milestones:

Completion of Ore Reserve estimate Q2 2018

Award of Large Mine Concession (Exploitation Permit) Q2 2018

Phase 1 Feasibility Study Class 4 Cost Estimate and Ore Reserve estimate Q2 2018

Phase 2 Bankable Feasibility Study Class 3 Cost Estimate Q4 2018

1.2 PROJECT DEVELOPMENT

Key areas of activity during the March 2018 quarter are listed below.

Occupational Health and Safety

No medical treatment injury or lost-time injury during the guarter.

Permitting

The Company awaits the approval from the Senegalese Government for an Exploitation Permit applied for in May 2017 in an expanded area of 75 km² around its current Gadde Bissik Small Mine Permit.

Mining & Processing

- The Company's operational priority is to complete the targeted 1 Mtpa nameplate capacity expansion and upgrade engineering and feasibility studies, whilst also securing off-take, approvals and financing. Once the final decision to invest will have been made, the Company's focus will shift to a successful implementation of this capital investment project. In the meantime, mining activities at Baobab Project, if any, are expected to be limited in scope.
- Mining activities have been on hold since they were interrupted during the 2017 wet season.
- Crushing and processing of mined ore from the ROM pad recommenced following the end of the 2017
 wet season in preparation for the third shipment which took plan in January 2018 and are ongoing as
 inventory is being readied for a fourth shipment.

Bargny-Sendou Port

The Company has entered into a lease agreement with Senegal Minergy Port to secure a parcel of land in the Industrial Free Zone of this new bulk solids and liquids port development east of Dakar, from which exports will be shipped in the future. Initial civil works (land clearing and levelling of the entire port area) are nearing completion.



Local Community Consultation and Relocation

Avenira continued to collaborate closely with the local communities through the March 2018 Quarter. Starting with the inception of the 2017 rainy season and scaling back of operations, rotational employment at the Baobab Project has been scaled back to a minimum.

Sales

On 19 January 2018 the Company announced that it had completed its third shipment. The vessel, loaded with 25,155 tonnes of Gadde Bissik phosphate rock concentrate sailed from the port of Dakar.

Other

In early January 2018 Senegalese subsidiary company, Gadde Bissik Phosphate Operations SUARL, received a VAT refund of XOF 1.6 billion (US\$2.9 million) on its outstanding VAT receivable from the Senegalese Tax Authority following approval from the Senegalese Tax Commissioner.

In late March 2017 Gadde Bissik Phosphate Operations SUARL finalised an agreement with CBAO Groupe Attijariwafa Bank to extend the deferral of the principal repayments of the existing working capital facility by a further twelve months to December 2018. All other terms and conditions remain as previously disclosed.

1.3 GEOLOGY AND EXPLORATION

BAOBAB PROJECT

Gadde Bissik Area

No exploration drilling has been undertaken during the March 2018 quarter.

The project location is shown in Figure 1. The results of the 50×50 m air core grade control drilling undertaken within the SMP (Small Mine Permit) during the last half of 2017 became available during the first quarter of 2018. Material drill intercepts for 34 diamond holes, for the most part located between the Gadde Bissik East and Gadde Escale prospects, at 250×250 m and 500×500 m grid spacing, have been published in the 5 February 2018 Mineral Resource estimate announcement (Figure 3).

After validation of assay results from SGS laboratory, an update of the JORC Mineral Resource estimate was completed during Q1 2018 by independent consultants MPR Geological. An announcement was published on 5 February 2018 and provided the following resource information (Table 1 and 2; figure 2).



GADDE BISSIK MINERAL RESOURCE TABLE - EFFECTIVE DATE 31/01/2018 Cut-off grade 15% P₂O₅ Resource Mt P₂O₅ % CaO % MgO % Al2O3 % Fe2O3 % **SiO2** % Area Category 27.2 21 29 0.08 2.10 3.68 40.7 Indicated Within SMP Inferred 20 28 0.14 2.6 2.7 43 7.7 19.6 27.2 2.28 3.93 Indicated 0.08 44 Gadde Bissik East Outside SMP Inferred 80 18 25 0.12 2.9 3.6 47 20.7 2.14 3.74 41.4 Indicated 34.9 28.6 0.08 Combined Inferred 82 18 25 0.12 2.9 3.6 47 Gadde Bissik West Inferred 6 17 23 0.2 5.1 6.7 42 Gandal Inferred 16 18 25 0.1 3.4 8.8 41 Gadde Escale Inferred 48 18 26 0.1 2.2 2.9 47 Dinguiraye <u>Inferred</u> 3.1 3.3 21 19 27 0.2 43 20.7 Indicated 3.74 34.9 28.6 0.08 2.14 41 **Total Resources** Inferred 173 18 25 0.13 2.8 4 46

Table 1: Mineral Resource Table - Cut-off grade 15% P₂O₅

| GADDE BISSIK MINERAL RESOURCE TABLE - EFFECTIVE DATE 31/01/2018 | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|----------------------|------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| Cut-off grade 10% P ₂ O ₅ | | | | | | | | | | |
| Area | | Resource Category | Mt | P ₂ O ₅ % | CaO % | MgO % | Al2O3 % | Fe2O3 % | SiO2 % | |
| Gadde Bissik East | Within SMP | Indicated | 31.5 | 20 | 28 | 0.09 | 2.19 | 3.80 | 42.9 | |
| | | Inferred | 3 | 18 | 24 | 0.15 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 49 | |
| | Outside SMP | Indicated | 10.5 | 17.9 | 24.7 | 0.08 | 2.40 | 4.10 | 47 | |
| | | Inferred | 142 | 16 | 22 | 0.17 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 51 | |
| | Combined | Indicated | 42.0 | 19.4 | 26.8 | 0.09 | 2.24 | 3.88 | 44.0 | |
| | | Inferred | 145 | 16 | 22 | 0.17 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 51 | |
| Gadde Bissik West | | Inferred | 26 | 13 | 17 | 0.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 48 | |
| Gandal | | Inferred | 32 | 15 | 21 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 46 | |
| Gadde Escale | | Inferred | 82 | 16 | 23 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 52 | |
| Dinguiraye | | Inferred | 35 | 17 | 25 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 46 | |
| Total Resources | | Indicated | 42.0 | 19.4 | 26.8 | 0.09 | 2.24 | 3.88 | 44 | |
| | | Inferred | 320 | 16 | 22 | 0.18 | 3.5 | 4 | 50 | |

Table 2: Mineral Resource Table - Cut-off grade 10% P_2O_5



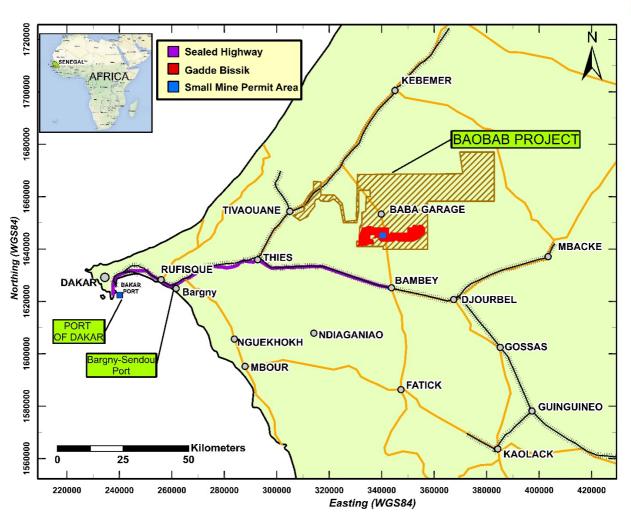


Figure 1: Project location plan



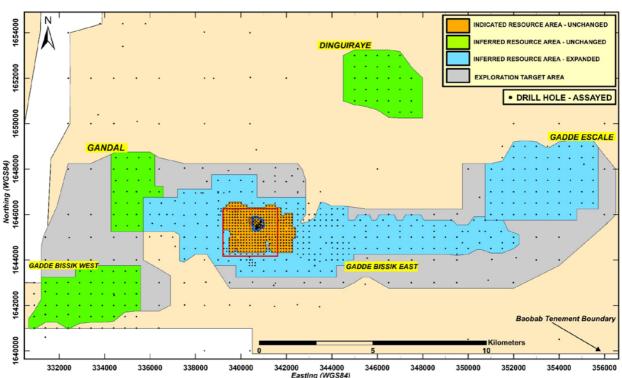


Figure 2: Drill status plan and resource outlines for Gadde Bissik area. Small mine permit outline in red. Pit outline in blue. Drilling status as at 31 March 2018.

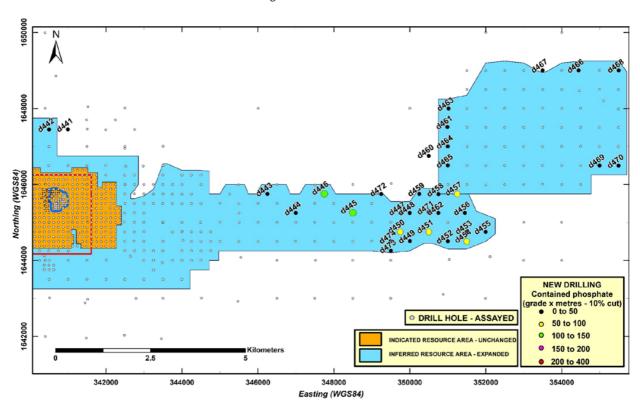


Figure 3: Drill location plan - SMP and environs. Symbols coded for contained phosphate (grade x metres at a 10% P_2O_5 cut-off). "d" prefix indicates diamond-core drilling. Small mine permit outline in red. Initial pit outline in blue.



No drilling is planned for the second quarter of 2018 in the Gadde Bissik area.

Mining Support

During the March quarter, in support of the ongoing Baobab project feasibility study, 10 trial pits have been excavated by tracked excavators on proposed future plant and tailings dam areas located outside the west border the SMP perimeter. The purpose of these trial pits was geotechnical evaluation of soils for future construction of site infrastructure and processing facilities.

2. JDCPHOSPHATE, INC. (Avenira ≈ 7%)

Avenira owns a minority position of approximately 7% of JDC Phosphate, Inc. (JDCP) and has an exclusive license to utilise the Improved Hard Process (IHP) technology in Senegal and Australia for an extended period of time.

Timothy Cotton, CEO of JDCP commented "JDCP has completed the demonstration pilot construction activities during the March 2018 quarter and our team is eager to engage in commissioning and piloting runs during the June quarter."

Shareholders are encouraged to view the JDCP website http://jdcphosphate.com/

3. WONARAH PHOSPHATE PROJECT, Australia NT (Avenira 100%)

The Company continues to take action to reduce the holding costs of the Wonarah project until the commercial validation of the IHP technology.

4. CORPORATE

4.1 BOARD CHANGES

On 21 March 2018 the Company announced the appointment of independent non-executive director Mr Brett Clark as the independent non-executive chairman. Mr Clark replaced Dr Christopher Pointon who was stepping down for personal reasons. Dr Pointon will continue as a non-executive director.

4.2 FINANCING

On 9 June 2017, the Company announced its three-stage plan to secure the financing required to fund the completion of the expansion and upgrade investment and the Company's ongoing working capital requirements. The first two stages have now completed. The final stage of fund raising will comprise a combination of debt and equity with a significant capital raising likely to take place within the next 6 to 12 months, in particular to fund the construction of the expansion and upgrade project.

Entitlement Offer

In January 2018 the Company received the second tranche of funds totalling A\$3,617,698 from Agrifields DMCC for the subscription of 85,785,375 Shortfall Shares in accordance with the Entitlement Offer announced to the ASX on 24 October 2017.

This completed the Entitlement Offer and Placement raising of A\$15 million (before costs).



4.3 CASH POSITION

At the end of the March 2018 Quarter, Avenira had a cash balance of \$6.8 million.

Breakdown of cash movement for the March 2018 quarter:

| Wonarah Project (including tenement | (\$0.02m) | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| maintenance costs) and JDCP | | | | | | | |
| Baobab Phosphate Project (1) | \$1.55m | | | | | | |
| Net Admin and Corporate | (\$0.73m) | | | | | | |
| Net Proceeds from equity issue and \$3.59m | | | | | | | |
| borrowing (includes loan repayments) | | | | | | | |

(i) Includes receipts from local sales and Net VAT refund



Schedule of Avenira Limited Tenements as at 30 March 2018

| Location | Tenement Name | Tenement | Nature of Company's Interest |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| Northern Territory | Arruwurra | EL29840 | 100% |
| Northern Territory | Wonarah | EL29841 | 100% |
| Northern Territory | Dalmore | EL29849 | 100% |
| Northern Territory | Central Wonarah | EL31477 | 100% |
| Senegal | Baobab | 14626/MIM/DMG | 80% |
| Senegal | Gadde Bissik | 09810/MIM/DMG | 80% |

Compliance Statement

Information in this report relating to Exploration Results or estimates of Mineral Resources or Ore Reserves has been extracted from the reports listed below. The reports are available to be viewed on the company website at: www.avenira.com

Baobab Project:

27 April 2015: Minemakers to acquire a potential near-term production rock phosphate project in the Republic of Senegal 11 May 2015: Minemakers delivers maiden Inferred Resource for Baobab Rock Phosphate Project in Republic of Senegal 22 September 2015: Baobab project update

7 December 2015: Maiden Indicated Mineral Resource at Baobab Phosphate Project

21 January 2016: Technical Report Mineral Resource Estimation for the Gadde Bissik Phosphate Deposit, Republic of Senegal

28 October 2016: September 2016 Quarterly activities report

23 February 2017: Baobab exploration results update

2 March 2017: Significant increase to Indicated Mineral Resource at Baobab Phosphate Project.

9 June 2017: Company Update (Strategic Plan)

31 July 2017: June 2017 Quarterly Activities Report

11 September 2017: Baobab Exploration Results Update

12 October 2017: Mineral Resource increase at Baobab Phosphate Project

5 February 2018: Mineral Resource Increase at Baobab Phosphate Project

Wonarah Project:

15 March 2013: Technical Report Mineral Resource Estimation for the Wonarah Phosphate Project, Northern Territory,

30 April 2014: Quarterly activities report

The company confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the original market announcements and, in the case of estimates of Mineral Resources or Ore Reserves, that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcement continue to apply and have not materially changed. The company confirms that the form and context in which the Competent Person's findings are presented have not been materially modified from the original market announcement.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Information

All statements, trend analysis and other information contained in this document relative to markets for Avenira trends in resources, recoveries, production and anticipated expense levels, as well as other statements about anticipated future events or results constitute forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are often, but not always, identified by the use of words such as "seek", "anticipate", "believe", "plan", "estimate", "expect" and "intend" and statements that an event or result "may", "will", "should", "could" or "might" occur or be achieved and other similar expressions. Forward-looking statements are subject to business and economic risks and uncertainties and other factors that could cause actual results of operations to differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are based on estimates and opinions of management at the date the statements are made. Avenira does not undertake any obligation to update forward-looking statements even if circumstances or management's estimates or opinions should change. Investors should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements.