Appendix 4G

Key to Disclosures Corporate Governance Council Principles and Recommendations

Name of entity

ZINC OF IRELAND NL (formerly Global Metals Exploration NL) ABN/ARBN Financial year ended 30 June 2016

Our corporate governance statement² for the above period above can be found at:³

Attached to this Appendix 4G after the Annexure

this URL on our website: www.zincofireland.com/Corporate-Governance

The Corporate Governance Statement is accurate and up to date as at 29 September 2016 and has been approved by the board.

The annexure includes a key to where our corporate governance disclosures can be located.

Date: 30 September 2016

Keith Bowker

Company Secretary

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¹ Under Listing Rule 4.7.3, an entity must lodge with ASX a completed Appendix 4G at the same time as it lodges its annual report with ASX.

Listing Rule 4.0.3 requires an entity that is included in the official list as an ASX Listing to include in its annual report.

Listing Rule 4.10.3 requires an entity that is included in the official list as an ASX Listing to include in its annual report either a corporate governance statement that meets the requirements of that rule or the URL of the page on its website where such a statement is located. The corporate governance statement must disclose the extent to which the entity has followed the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council during the reporting period. If the entity has not followed a recommendation for any part of the reporting period, its corporate governance statement must separately identify that recommendation and the period during which it was not followed and state its reasons for not following the recommendation and what (if any) alternative governance practices it adopted in lieu of the recommendation during that period.

Under Listing Rule 4.7.4, if an entity chooses to include its corporate governance statement on its website rather than in its annual report, it must lodge a copy of the corporate governance statement with ASX at the same time as it lodges its annual report with ASX. The corporate governance statement must be current as at the effective date specified in that statement for the purposes of rule 4.10.3.

² "Corporate governance statement" is defined in Listing Rule 19.12 to mean the statement referred to in Listing Rule 4.10.3 which discloses the extent to which an entity has followed the recommendations set by the ASX Corporate Governance Council during a particular reporting period.

³ Mark whichever option is correct and then complete the page number(s) of the annual report, or the URL of the web page, where the entity's corporate governance statement can be found.

ANNEXURE - KEY TO CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
PRIN	CIPLE 1 – LAY SOLID FOUNDATIONS FOR MANAGEM	MENT AND OVERSIGHT	
1.1	A listed entity should disclose: (a) the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; and (b) those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: In our Corporate Governance Statement OR	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.2	A listed entity should: (a) undertake appropriate checks before appointing a person, or putting forward to security holders a candidate for election, as a director; and (b) provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re-elect a director.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.3	A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	 an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
1.4	The company secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the board, through the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board. A listed entity should: (a) have a diversity policy which includes requirements for the board or a relevant	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here the fact that we have a diversity policy that complies with paragraph (a):	□ an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable □ an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u>
	committee of the board to set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity and to assess annually both the objectives and the entity's progress in achieving them; (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it; and (c) disclose as at the end of each reporting period the measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity set by the board or a relevant committee of the board in accordance with the entity's diversity policy and its progress towards achieving them and either: (1) the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole organisation (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or (2) if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act.	at this location: Insert location here and a copy of our diversity policy or a summary of it: at this location: www.zincofireland/Corporate-Governance the measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity set by the board or a relevant committee of the board in accordance with our diversity policy and our progress towards achieving them: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here and the information referred to in paragraphs (c)(1) or (2): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
1.6	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors; and (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation was undertaken in the reporting period in accordance with that process.	the evaluation process referred to in paragraph (a): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here and the information referred to in paragraph (b): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	□ an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
1.7	A listed entity should: (a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of its senior executives; and (b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation was undertaken in the reporting period in accordance with that process.	the evaluation process referred to in paragraph (a): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here and the information referred to in paragraph (b): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
PRINCI	PLE 2 - STRUCTURE THE BOARD TO ADD VALUE		
2.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a nomination committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; OR (b) if it does not have a nomination committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs to address board succession issues and to ensure that the board has the appropriate balance of skills, knowledge, experience, independence and diversity to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] the fact that we have a nomination committee that complies with paragraphs (1) and (2): ☐ in our Corporate Governance Statement OR ☐ at this location: ☐ Insert location here and a copy of the charter of the committee: ☐ at this location: ☐ Insert location here and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5): ☐ in our Corporate Governance Statement OR ☐ at this location: ☐ Insert location here [If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] the fact that we do not have a nomination committee and the processes we employ to address board succession issues and to ensure that the board has the appropriate balance of skills, knowledge, experience, independence and diversity to enable it to discharge its duties and responsibilities effectively: ☑ in our Corporate Governance Statement OR ☐ at this location: ☐ Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
2.2	A listed entity should have and disclose a board skills matrix setting out the mix of skills and diversity that the board currently has or is looking to achieve in its membership.	our board skills matrix: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
2.3	A listed entity should disclose: (a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors; (b) if a director has an interest, position, association or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of the interest, position, association or relationship in question and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and (c) the length of service of each director.	the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors: In our Corporate Governance Statement OR	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
2.4	A majority of the board of a listed entity should be independent directors.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

rate Governance Council recommendation	We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	□ an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR □ we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and provide appropriate professional development opportunities for directors to develop and maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement <u>OR</u> we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
CIPLE 3 – ACT ETHICALLY AND RESPONSIBLY		
A listed entity should:(a) have a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and(b) disclose that code or a summary of it.	our code of conduct or a summary of it: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
CIPLE 4 – SAFEGUARD INTEGRITY IN CORPORATE F	REPORTING	
The board of a listed entity should: (a) have an audit committee which: (1) has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and (5) in relation to each reporting period, the	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] the fact that we have an audit committee that complies with paragraphs (1) and (2): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here and a copy of the charter of the committee: at this location:	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
	A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and provide appropriate professional development opportunities for directors to develop and maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively. CIPLE 3 – ACT ETHICALLY AND RESPONSIBLY A listed entity should: (a) have a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and (b) disclose that code or a summary of it. CIPLE 4 – SAFEGUARD INTEGRITY IN CORPORATE For the board of a listed entity should: (a) have an audit committee which: (1) has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and	## whole of the period above. We have disclosed The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity. A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and provide appropriate professional development opportunities for directors to develop and maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively. A listed entity should: (a) have a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and (b) disclose that code or a summary of it. The board of a listed entity should: (a) have an audit committee which: (b) has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the relevant qualifications and experience of the emembers of the committee; and

Corp	orate Governance Council recommendation	We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
	number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; OR (b) if it does not have an audit committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of its corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the audit engagement partner.	and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here [If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] the fact that we do not have an audit committee and the processes we employ that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of our corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the audit engagement partner: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location:	
4.2	The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity's financial statements for a financial period, receive from its CEO and CFO a declaration that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have been properly maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the entity and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
4.3	A listed entity that has an AGM should ensure that its external auditor attends its AGM and is available to answer questions from security holders relevant to the audit.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity that does not hold an annual general meeting and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
PRIN	CIPLE 5 – MAKE TIMELY AND BALANCED DISCLOSU	<u>IRE</u>	
5.1	A listed entity should: (a) have a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under the Listing Rules; and (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.	our continuous disclosure compliance policy or a summary of it: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
PRIN	CIPLE 6 – RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF SECURITY HOL	DERS	
6.1	A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website.	information about us and our governance on our website: at this location: www.zincofireland.com/Corporate-Governance	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
6.2	A listed entity should design and implement an investor relations program to facilitate effective two-way communication with investors.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
6.3	A listed entity should disclose the policies and processes it has in place to facilitate and encourage participation at meetings of security holders.	our policies and processes for facilitating and encouraging participation at meetings of security holders: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity that does not hold periodic meetings of security holders and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
6.4	A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
PRIN	CIPLE 7 – RECOGNISE AND MANAGE RISK		
7.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a committee or committees to oversee risk, each of which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; OR (b) if it does not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) above, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for overseeing the entity's risk management framework.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] the fact that we have a committee or committees to oversee risk that comply with paragraphs (1) and (2): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here and a copy of the charter of the committee: at this location: and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
		[If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] the fact that we do not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) and the processes we employ for overseeing our risk management framework: In our Corporate Governance Statement OR	
7.2	The board or a committee of the board should:(a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be sound; and(b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place.	the fact that we follow this recommendation: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
7.3	A listed entity should disclose: (a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; OR (b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its risk management and internal control processes.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] how our internal audit function is structured and what role it performs: ☐ in our Corporate Governance Statement OR ☐ at this location: ☐ Insert location here [If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] the fact that we do not have an internal audit function and the processes we employ for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of our risk management and internal control processes: ☑ in our Corporate Governance Statement OR ☐ at this location: ☐ Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have NOT followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
7.4	A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to economic, environmental and social sustainability risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks.	whether we have any material exposure to economic, environmental and social sustainability risks and, if we do, how we manage or intend to manage those risks: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location:	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
PRIN		<u> </u>	
8.1	The board of a listed entity should: (a) have a remuneration committee which: (1) has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and (2) is chaired by an independent director, and disclose: (3) the charter of the committee; (4) the members of the committee; and (5) as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings; OR (b) if it does not have a remuneration committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive.	[If the entity complies with paragraph (a):] the fact that we have a remuneration committee that complies with paragraphs (1) and (2): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here and a copy of the charter of the committee: at this location: Insert location here and the information referred to in paragraphs (4) and (5): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here [If the entity complies with paragraph (b):] the fact that we do not have a remuneration committee and the processes we employ for setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
		executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	
8.2	A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives.	separately our remuneration policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable
8.3	A listed entity which has an equity-based remuneration scheme should: (a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.	our policy on this issue or a summary of it: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement OR we do not have an equity-based remuneration scheme and this recommendation is therefore not applicable OR we are an externally managed entity and this recommendation is therefore not applicable

Corporate Governance Council recommendation		We have followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed	We have <u>NOT</u> followed the recommendation in full for the whole of the period above. We have disclosed
ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES APPLICABLE TO EXTERNALLY MANAGED LISTED ENTITIES			
-	Alternative to Recommendation 1.1 for externally managed listed entities: The responsible entity of an externally managed listed entity should disclose: (a) the arrangements between the responsible entity and the listed entity for managing the affairs of the listed entity; (b) the role and responsibility of the board of the responsible entity for overseeing those arrangements.	the information referred to in paragraphs (a) and (b): in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement
-	Alternative to Recommendations 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3 for externally managed listed entities: An externally managed listed entity should clearly disclose the terms governing the remuneration of the manager.	the terms governing our remuneration as manager of the entity: in our Corporate Governance Statement OR at this location: Insert location here	an explanation why that is so in our Corporate Governance Statement



ZINC OF IRELAND NL

(formerly Global Metals Exploration NL)

ABN 23 124 140 889

Corporate Governance Statement for the year ended 30 June 2016

The board of directors of Zinc of Ireland NL (formerly Global Metals Exploration NL) (ZMI) (the Company) and its controlled entities (the Group) is responsible for establishing the corporate governance framework of the Company having regard to the ASX Corporate Governance Council's (CGC) Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations (Recommendations) and CGC published guidelines.

In accordance with ASX Listing Rule 4.10.3, this Corporate Governance Statement (Statement) discloses the extent to which the Company has followed the Recommendations by detailing the Recommendations that have not been adopted by the Company and the reasons why they have not been adopted. In the areas where the Company does not follow the Recommendations, the Company is working toward compliance or does not consider that the practices are appropriate for the current size and scale of operations.

This Statement was approved by the board of directors and is current as at 29 September 2016.

Board of Directors

Role of the board

The board's role is to govern the Group rather than to manage it. In governing the Group, the directors must act in the best interests of the Group as a whole. It is the role of senior management to manage the Group in accordance with the direction and delegations of the board and the responsibility of the board to oversee the activities of management in carrying out these delegated duties.

In carrying out its governance role, the main task of the board is to drive the performance of the Group. The board must also ensure that the Group complies with all of its contractual, statutory and any other legal obligations, including the requirements of any regulatory body. The board has the final responsibility for the successful operations of the Group.

To assist the board to carry out its functions, it has developed a Code of Conduct to guide the directors, the Chairman and other key executives in the performance of their roles.

Composition of the Board

To add value to the Group, the board has been formed so that it has effective composition, size and commitment to adequately discharge its responsibilities and duties given its current size and scale of operations. The names of the directors and their qualifications and experience are stated in the Directors' Report in the 2016 annual report along with the term of office held by each of the directors. Directors are appointed based on the specific skills required by the Group and on their decision-making and judgment skills.

The Group recognises the importance of non-executive directors and the external perspective and advice that non-executive directors can offer. Mr Patrick Corr (appointed on 22 July 2016, replacing Mr Peter Wall), Mr Benjamin Sharp (appointed on 22 July 2016, replacing Mr Keith Bowker) and Mr Steven Bamford are non-executive directors. Messrs Corr and Sharp are not independent directors. Mr Bamford is an independent director as he meets the following criteria for independence adopted by the Group. The board recognises that the following criteria are not exhaustive in determining the independence of directors.

An independent director is a non-executive director and:

- is not a substantial shareholder of the Group or an officer of, or otherwise associated directly with, a substantial shareholder of the Group;
- has not been employed in an executive capacity by the Group or another group member since incorporation;
- within the last three years has not been a principal of a material professional adviser or a material
 consultant to the Group or another group member, or an employee materially associated with the
 service provided;
- is not a material supplier or customer of the Group or another group member, or an officer of or otherwise associated directly or indirectly with a material supplier or customer;
- has no material contractual relationship with the Group or other group member other than as a Director of the Group.
- their role is to advise the Group on matters pertaining to their expertise and provide governance in the best interests of the Group. Independent directors do not participate in day to day operations or management of the Group and its affairs.

- are remunerated based on a set scale relating to the risks undertaken within their roles as nonexecutive directors. Additional work engagements may be undertaken by independent directors at commercial rates, however the Group and the independent directors must ensure that materiality thresholds are not breached.
- There remains a departure from the recommendation in relation to a majority of independent directors due to the small scale nature of the Group and its limited financial resources to attract appropriately skilled yet independent directors. The board is continually reviewing the status of independent directors with a view to engaging further independent directors when financial resources allow.

Role of the Chairman and CEO (or equivalent)

The Group currently does not have a CEO in place and appointed management is separate from the Chairman's position.

Responsibilities of the Board

In general, the board is responsible for, and has the authority to determine, all matters relating to the policies, practices, management and operations of the Group. It is required to do all things that may be necessary to be done in order to carry out the objectives of the Group.

Without intending to limit this general role of the board, the principal functions and responsibilities of the board include the following:

- Leadership of the organisation: overseeing the Group and establishing codes that reflect the values of the Group and guide the conduct of the board.
- Strategy formulation: to set and review the overall strategy and goals for the Group and ensuring that there are policies in place to govern the operation of the Group.
- Overseeing planning activities: the development of the Group's strategic plan.
- Shareholder liaison: ensuring effective communications with shareholders through an appropriate communications policy and promoting participation at general meetings of the Group.
- Monitoring, compliance and risk management: the development of the Group's risk management, compliance, control and accountability systems and monitoring and directing the financial and operational performance of the Group.
- Group finances: approving expenses and approving and monitoring acquisitions, divestitures and financial and other reporting.
- Ensuring the health, safety and well-being of employees: in conjunction with the senior management team, developing, overseeing and reviewing the effectiveness of the Group's occupational health and safety systems to ensure the well-being of all employees.
- Delegation of authority: delegating appropriate powers to the CEO to ensure the effective day-to-day management of the Group and establishing and determining the powers and functions of the Committees of the board.

Full details of the board's role and responsibilities are contained in the Board Charter, a copy of which is available for inspection at the Group's registered office.

The Company undertakes reference checks prior to appointing a director, or putting that person forward as a candidate to ensure that person is competent, experienced and would not be impaired in any way from undertaking the duties of a director. The Group provides relevant information to shareholders for their consideration about the attributes of candidates together with whether the board supports the appointment or re-election.

The terms of appointment of non-executive directors, executive directors and senior executives are agreed upon and set out in writing at the time of appointment.

The Company Secretary is accountable directly to the board on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board, including agendas, board papers and minutes, advising the board and its Committees (as applicable) on governance matters, monitoring that the board and committee policies and procedures are followed, communication with regulatory bodies and the ASX and statutory and other filings.

Board Policies

Conflicts of Interest

Directors must:

- disclose to the board actual or potential conflicts of interest that may or might reasonably be thought
 to exist between the interests of the director and the interests of any other parties in carrying out the
 activities of the Group; and
- if requested by the board, within seven days or such further period as may be permitted, take such necessary and reasonable steps to remove any conflict of interest.

If a director cannot or is unwilling to remove a conflict of interest then the director must, as per the *Corporations Act 2001*, absent himself or herself from the room when discussion and/or voting occurs on matters about which the conflict relates.

Commitments

Each member of the board is committed to spending sufficient time to enable them to carry out their duties as a director of the Group.

Confidentiality

In accordance with legal requirements and agreed ethical standards, directors and key executives of the Group have agreed to keep confidential, information received in the course of the exercise of their duties and will not disclose non-public information except where disclosure is authorised or legally mandated.

Continuous Disclosure

The board has adopted a continuous disclosure policy to ensure that the Group complies with the disclosure requirements of the ASX Listing Rules which is available on the Group's website. The board has designated the Company Secretary as the person responsible for overseeing and coordinating disclosure of information to the ASX as well as communicating with the ASX. In accordance with the ASX Listing Rules, the Company immediately notifies the ASX of information:

- concerning the that a reasonable person would expect to have a material effect on the price or value of the Company's securities; and
- that would, or would be likely to, influence persons who commonly invest in securities in deciding whether to acquire or dispose of the Company's securities.

Education and Induction

It is the policy of the Group that new directors undergo an induction process in which they are given a full briefing on the Group. Where possible this includes meetings with key executives, tours of the premises, an induction package and presentations. Information conveyed to new directors include:

- details of the roles and responsibilities of a director;
- formal policies on director appointment as well as conduct and contribution expectations;
- access to a copy of the Board Charter;
- guidelines on how the board processes function;
- details of past, recent and likely future developments relating to the board;
- background information on and contact information for key people in the organisation;
- an analysis of the Group;
- a synopsis of the current strategic direction of the Group; and
- a copy of the Constitution of the Group.

In order to achieve continuing improvement in board performance, all directors are encouraged to undergo continual professional development. Specifically, directors are provided with the resources and training to address skills gaps where they are identified.

Independent Professional Advice

The board collectively and each director has the right to seek independent professional advice at the Group's expense, up to specified limits, to assist them to carry out their responsibilities.

Related Party Transactions

Related party transactions include any financial transaction between a director and the Group. Unless there is an exemption under the *Corporations Act 2001* from the requirement to obtain shareholder approval for the related party transaction, the board cannot approve the transaction.

Shareholder Communication

The Group respects the rights of its shareholders and to facilitate the effective exercise of those rights the Group is committed to:

- communicating effectively with shareholders through releases to the market via ASX, information mailed to shareholders, the Group website and the general meetings of the Group;
- giving shareholders ready access to balanced and understandable information about the Group and corporate proposals;
- making it easy for shareholders to participate in general meetings of the Group; and
- requesting the external auditor to attend the annual general meeting and be available to answer shareholder questions about the conduct of the audit and the preparation and content of the auditor's report.

The Group also makes available a telephone number and email address for shareholders to make enquiries of the Group and encourages shareholders to visit the Group's website for information.

The Group's policy for shareholder communication is available on the Group's website.

Trading in Company Shares

The board periodically reminds directors, officers and employees of the prohibition in the *Corporations Act 2001* concerning trading in the Company's securities when in possession of "inside information". The board also periodically reminds directors of their obligations to notify the Company Secretary of any trade in securities to ensure that ASX Listing Rule requirements are met. The Group's policy for trading in Company securities is available on the Group's website.

Performance Review/Evaluation

It is the policy of the board to conduct evaluation of its performance. The objective of this evaluation is to provide best practice corporate governance to the Group.

The board has established formal practices to evaluate the performance of the board, committees (when put in place) and individual directors. No formal performance evaluation of the board and individual directors took place during the year. In order to achieve continuing improvement in board performance, all directors are encouraged to undergo continual professional development. Specifically, directors are provided with the resources and training to address skill gaps where they are identified.

Attestations by CEO (or equivalent) and CFO (or equivalent)

It is the board's policy, that the CEO (or equivalent) and the CFO (or equivalent) make the attestations recommended by the ASX Corporate Governance Council as to the Group's financial condition prior to the board signing the Annual Report. The role of the CEO was discharged by non-executive Chairman, Mr Patrick Corr and the role of the CFO was discharged by Company Secretary, Mr Keith Bowker during the year ended 30 June 2016. The certification required in accordance with section 295A of the Corporations Act is provided by Messrs Corr and Bowker prior to acceptance by the board as a whole. The board has received assurance that the declaration provided in accordance with section 295A of the Corporations Act is founded on a sound system of risk management and internal control and that the system is operating effectively in all material respects in relation to financial reporting risks.

Board Committees

Audit Committee

Due to the size and scale of operations of the Group, the board undertakes the role of the Audit Committee. In the absence of a formal audit committee the board considers the issues that would otherwise be considered by the audit committee. A copy of the Audit Committee Charter is available on the Group's website.

Below is a summary of the role and responsibilities of an Audit Committee.

Role

The Audit Committee is responsible for reviewing the integrity of the Group's financial reporting and overseeing the independence of the external auditors.

As the board only consists of three (3) members, the Group does not have an audit committee because it would not be a more efficient mechanism than the full board for focusing the Group on specific issues and an audit committee cannot be justified based on a cost-benefit analysis. In the absence of an audit committee, the board sets aside time to deal with issues and responsibilities usually delegated to the audit committee to ensure the integrity of the financial statements of the Group and the independence of the external auditor.

Audit Committee Charter

The board has adopted an Audit Committee Charter which sets of the roles and responsibilities, composition, structure and membership requirements. The board refers to the Audit Committee Charter to ensure they are meeting all the requirements otherwise delegated to an audit committee. A copy of the Audit Committee Charter is available on the Group's website.

Responsibilities

The Audit Committee or as at the date of this report the full board of the Group reviews the audited annual and half-yearly financial statements and any reports which ac published financial statements and recommends their approval to the members.

The Audit Committee or as at the date of this report the full board of the Group each year reviews the appointment of the external auditor, their independence, the audit fee, and any questions of resignation or dismissal.

The Audit Committee or as at the date of this report the full board of the Group is also responsible for establishing policies on risk oversight and management.

Risk Management Policies

The board's Charter clearly establishes that it is responsible for ensuring there is a good sound system for overseeing and managing risk. Due to the size and scale of operations, risk management issues are considered by the board as a whole. The board has established a formal policy for risk management and a framework for monitoring and managing material business risks on an ongoing basis. These policies and procedures adopted are directed at meeting the following objectives:

- effectiveness and efficiency in the use of the Group's resources.
- compliance with applicable laws and regulations.
- preparation of reliable published financial information.

External Auditor

The board has adopted a policy setting out criteria for the selection and appointment of an external auditor. A copy of this policy is available on the Group's website.

Remuneration Committee

Role

The role of a Remuneration Committee is to assist the board in fulfilling its responsibilities in respect of establishing appropriate remuneration levels and incentive policies for employees.

Due to the current size of the board, the functions of the Remuneration Committee are discharged by the board as a whole. The board is charged with the responsibility in respect of establishing appropriate remuneration levels and incentive policies for employees, executives and directors.

Responsibilities

The responsibilities of a Remuneration Committee, or the full board include setting policies for senior officers' remuneration, setting the terms and conditions of employment for the executive officers, reviewing and making recommendations to the board on the Group's incentive schemes and superannuation arrangements, reviewing the remuneration of both executive and non-executive directors, recommendations for remuneration by gender and making recommendations on any proposed changes and undertaking reviews of the executive officers' performance, including, setting with the Chief Executive Officer (or equivalent) goals and reviewing progress in achieving those goals.

Remuneration Policy

Non-Executive Director Remuneration Policy

Non-executive directors are to be paid their fees out of the maximum aggregate amount approved by shareholders for the remuneration of non-executive directors.

Non-executive directors are entitled to but not necessarily paid statutory superannuation.

Current Director Remuneration

Full details regarding the remuneration of directors are included in the Directors' Report of the 2016 Annual Report.

Nomination Committee

Role

The role of a Nomination Committee is to help achieve a structured board that adds value to the Group by ensuring an appropriate mix of skills are present in directors on the board at all times.

As the whole board only consists of three (3) members, the Group does not have a nomination committee because it would not be a more efficient mechanism than the full board for focusing the Group on specific issues.

Responsibilities

The responsibilities of a Nomination Committee, as performed by the full Board, include devising criteria for board membership, regularly reviewing the need for various skills and experience on the board and identifying specific individuals for nomination as directors for review by the board. The Nomination Committee also oversees management succession plans including the CEO (or equivalent) and his/her direct reports and evaluate the board's performance and make recommendations for the appointment and removal of directors. Currently the board as a whole performs this role.

Criteria for selection of Directors

Directors are appointed based on the specific governance skills required by the Group. Given the size of the Group and the business that it operates, the Group aims at all times to have at least one director with experience appropriate to the Group's target market. In addition, directors should have the relevant blend of personal experience in accounting and financial management and director-level business experience.

Risk Management

Risk Management Policies

The Group's risk management strategy policy states that the board as a whole is responsible for the oversight of the Group's risk management and control framework. The objectives of the Group's risk management strategy are to:

- identify risks to the Group,
- balance risk to reward,
- ensure regulatory compliance is achieved; and
- ensure senior management, the board and investors understand the risk profile of the Group.

The board monitors risk through various arrangements including:

- regular board meetings;
- share price monitoring:
- market monitoring; and
- regular review of financial position and operations.

The board requires that each major transaction proposed to the board for decision is accompanied by a risk assessment.

A copy of the risk management policy is available on the Group's website.

Diversity

The Company recognises and respects the value of diversity at all levels of the organisation.

The Company is committed to setting measurable objectives for attracting and engaging women at the board level, in senior management and across the whole organisation.

As at the date of this report, the Company has no women employees and no women on the Board.

The Company's objective is to promote a culture which embraces diversity through ongoing education, succession planning, director and employee selection and recognising skills are not gender specific.

Code of Conduct

The board adheres to and is responsible for enforcing the Code of Conduct set out in this Corporate Governance Statement.

The Group is committed to:

- applying the Group's funds efficiently to provide above average and sustainable return to shareholders through capital appreciation; and
- adopting high standards of occupational health and safety, environmental management and ethics.

The board monitors the Group's compliance with the Code of Conduct periodically. The Code of Conduct was reviewed by the Board on 29 August 2010 to ensure it reflects the standards of behaviour and practices necessary to maintain confidence in the Group's integrity.

The Code of Conduct applies to all the directors and employees of the Group who must comply with all legal obligations and the Group policies.

The board and the executives are obligated to avoid situations of real or apparent conflict of interest between them as individuals and as directors or employees of the Group. If a situation where a conflict of interest arises the CEO (or equivalent) is to be notified; the matter will then be considered and the appropriate steps taken to avoid a repetition.

Any breach of Corporate Governance is to be reported directly to the CEO (or equivalent).

Corporate Responsibility

The Group complies with all legislative and common law requirements that affect its business, particularly environmental regulations, native title and cultural heritage laws.

A copy of the Company's Code of Conduct is available on the Group's website.