## **Investor Presentation**

August 2016



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# We believe individuals, families and carers affected by mental health can live full, happy & healthy lives.

Redefining mental health by making the intangible, tangible.

### Medibio in perspective

#### **Direct Medical Costs**

- Annual cost of depression in the US \$94.5B (1)
- Annual cost of cancer in the US \$88.7B (2)

#### **Medibio's Objective Test**

- Diagnosis
- Treatment Efficacy
- Patient Management 🗸

CLASSIFICATION ACCURACY	SETTING	REFERENCE
83%	Medibio and University of Ottawa (168 depression and 158 controls)	Medibio: 8 August 2016
70%	Accuracy between psychiatrists – "the current standard of care"	DSM-IV mood disorders field trial. Keller et al : Am J Psychiatry 1995 Jun
33-50%	Diagnosis of depression in the US Primary Care setting (GP equivalent)	Depression in Primary Care Vol 1: US Dept. Health

<sup>1.</sup> The economic burden of adults with major depressive disorder in the United States (2005 and 2010). J Clinical Psychiatry 2015



<sup>2.</sup> Agency for Healthcare research and Quality (AHRQ)

#### **Medibio Overview**

- Medibio has developed the first evidence based quantitative test for depression and mental health disorders, addressing the largest issue in healthcare today.
- Defensible IP/technology based on 15 years of research into the relationship between the autonomic nervous system and mental health
- Support of notable research partners:
   Johns Hopkins University, Mayo Clinic, Emory University, Ottawa University, BMRI
- World's largest database of ECG data with corresponding mental health assessment driving new insights and clinical indications
- Endorsement from corporate partners: Medtronic, Preventice, others
- Multiple commercialisation routes: Clinical, Pharma, B2B and B2C represent multi-billion dollar market opportunities

"The economic costs of mental illness will be more than cancer, diabetes, and respiratory ailments put together."

> Dr Thomas Insel, MD, the former Director of the US National Institute of Mental Health)



#### **Key Executives**



Kris Knauer
Chief Executive Officer

- 20 years experience in Finance and Corporate Advisory
- Experienced CEO of ASX Listed companies
- Previous role as CEO in a group owning GP Centers and Radiology practices
- Founded and grew ASX Listed company from sub \$3 million valuation to \$300 million valuation prior to a \$1bn takeover



Sean Mathieson
Chief Operating Officer

- Business Technology Executive with 25 years of Global Business Software experience
- Reputation for Technology Vision enabling Business Outcomes
- Global Leadership Team of Siebel Systems, Founding Member of SAP Asia/Pacific, Founding Member of Ariba Asia/Pacific
- Experience in start-up through multi-billion valuations



Yashar Behzadi, PhD Head of US Operations (Based in Silicon Valley)

- Digital Health expert with 10 years experience building disruptive technology platforms and business models
- Previously head of product, applications and data sciences at Proteus Digital Health, a health-tech unicorn
- 20 issued patents across medical device, wearables, software & algorithms
- Technology advisory board member at Accenture



Greg Moon MD MBA **Head of Clinical Affairs** (Based in Silicon Valley)

- Digital Health expert with 15 years of experience in managing Clinical Affairs
- Led the commercial launch of Proteus Digital Health's first digital medicine solution in the US market
- Gained Proteus' first FDA clearance (Proteus Personal Monitor)
- Represented Proteus on the World Economic Forum's Workplace Wellness Alliance (WWA) leadership board



Dr Franklyn Prendergast **Board Member** (US based)

- Current Director of Eli Lilly and Company and Past Chair of the Board of Governors of the Mayo Foundation
- Past Chair, Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Mayo Foundation
- Guggenheim Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, Mayo Medical School (retired-January 2015)
- Past Director, Mayo Clinic Centre for Individualized Medicine and Mayo Clinic Comprehensive Cancer Centre

## "The Single Greatest Illness that Affects Mankind" \*

- 350 Million People With Depression
- Leading cause of disability in US

\$94.5B Direct cost to treat **Major Depressive Disorder (MDD)** annually in the US 26% of adults in USA 7.8 psychiatrists per 100,000 people in USA

"The USPSTF recommends screening for depression in the general adult population, including pregnant and postpartum women."

US Preventative Services Task Force – January 2016 27% of adults in Europe

\$2.5T global cost of mental illness in 2010 (\$6T in 2030) "WHO"



#### References

per 100,000

people in India

- NIMH <u>article</u>
- World Health Organization. (WHO 2011a). Global status report on non-communicable diseases 2010. Geneva: WHO
- World Mental Health Day 2015
   Professor Stephen Lawrie, Head of Psychiatry at Edinburgh



# The Need for Objectivity and Scalability

# "It is critical to realise that we cannot succeed if we use DSM categories as the gold standard. We need a quantitative method for diagnosing depression." (U.S. National Institute of Mental Health - 2013)

#### **Current Pain Points**

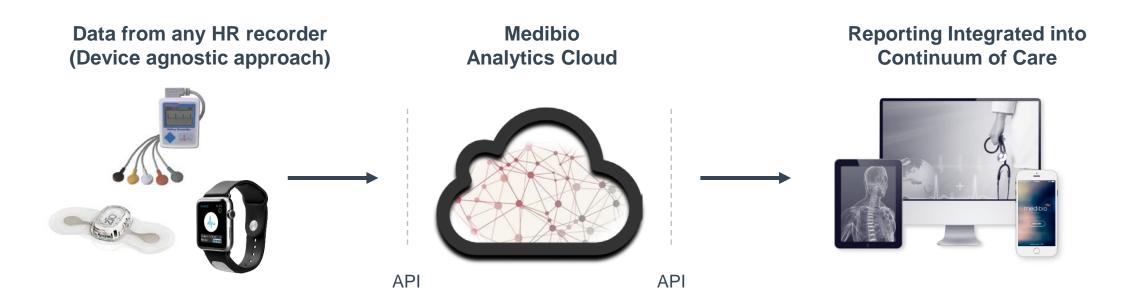
- No objective test for mental illness.
- The standard of care is a clinical/expert opinion which has limited access and availability
- Diagnostic agreement between clinicians can vary considerably concordance rates near 70%.
- Current assessments are subjective which can lead to inadequate or incorrect diagnosis.
- Misdiagnosis of depression (and other mental illness) places a huge cost burden on the healthcare system and the workplace.

#### Medibio's Solution

- Quantitative, scalable, and non-invasive objective test.
- Diagnosis based on patient's biometric data (circadian heart rate waveform).
- Repeatable, reliable test with classification accuracy of ~80%.
- Provides objective indication of treatment efficacy along with medication compliance and adherence.
- Savings to the health system and better patient outcomes.



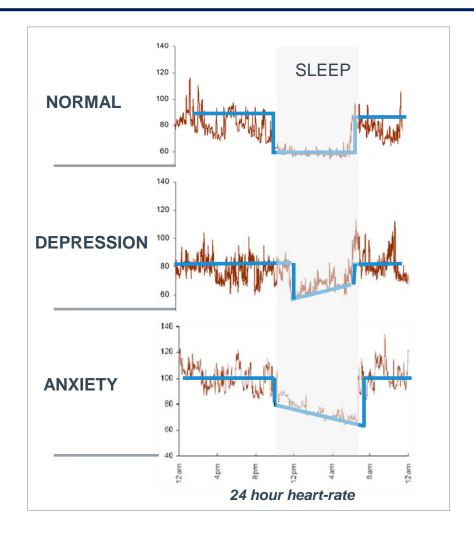
#### Medibio's Analytics-as-a-Service Offering



- Device agnostic -> works with any HR or ECG monitor
- Highly scalable, low cost & easy to integrate
- Build once and monetize across vertical segments & geographies
- Data from partners is stored allowing for the creation of valuable data assets

## Insights Based on 15 years of Clinical Research

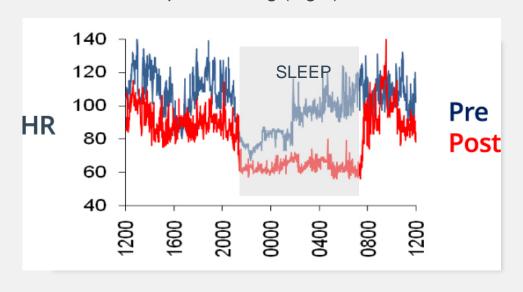
- Research initiated 15 years ago at University of Western Australia to test the theory that mental state linked ANS disturbance could be observed via the cardiovascular system.
- Mental state-linked ANS disturbance is observed via the cardiovascular system during sleep when external influences are absent.
- Morphologic analysis of circadian heart rate waveforms (CHR) gives objective indications of 'core' physiological differences between different forms of mental illness such as anxiety, depression, and stress.
- All serious mental illness (SMI) are associated with ANS and wider neuroendocrine dysregulation (especially affective disorders) and abnormalities in circadian regulation.
- Evidence of the state-dependent relationship between psychiatric status and CHR has come from serial monitoring of patients undergoing treatment from individuals monitored days, weeks, months and years apart.
- Effective treatment is indicated by normalisation of CHR:
  - ineffective treatment by no significant change in CHR
  - worsening clinical status by a worsening pattern of CHR



#### **Objective Assessment of Therapy Effectiveness**

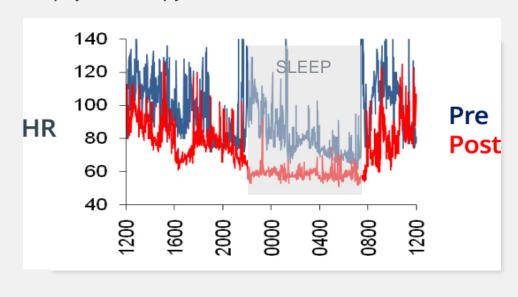
#### Case Study 1

- Depressed individual upon initial diagnosis
- Treated for 18 days with:
  - Olanzapine 10mg (night)
  - Mirtazapine 60mg (night)



#### Case Study 2

- Individual diagnosed with Generalized Anxiety Disorder (GAD)
- Re-evaluated 10 days following effective psychotherapy treatment



## **Pivotal Clinical Validation Nearing Completion**

ACCURACY	STUDY OUTLINE	PARTNER
86%	Stress: 66 subjects completed 30 May 2016	Vital Conversations
86-95%	Sleep staging using ECG data: 7500 patients completed 24 June 2016	Johns Hopkins
83%	Depression: 326 patients (168 with depression and 158 controls ) 8 Aug 2016	Ottawa University
upcoming	Depression: Johns Hopkins Validation Study Pilot Phase (20 depressed/controls)	Johns Hopkins
upcoming	Stress: 300 subjects Medibio clinical study	internal
upcoming	Depression: 1000 patients Medibio and The University of Ottawa	Ottawa University
upcoming	Stress: 150 subjects in the workplace setting	University Sydney
upcoming	Depression: Johns Hopkins Validation Study (30 depressed 30 normal)	Johns Hopkins
78-98%	Depression, anxiety disorder, schizophrenia - various historical studies (Medibio)	Peer Reviewed

#### **Defensible Position Based on IP and Data Assets**



# Comprehensive suite of patents around CHR & technology:

- Medical diagnostics including assessment of treatment efficacy
- Stress assessment



# Patent suite for medical diagnostics includes:

- Method for Diagnosing Psychiatric Disorders
- Method and System for Monitoring Stress Conditions covering the use of CHR for stress assessment
- Method and System for using CHR to Diagnose Psychiatric Disorders

# Proprietary data set required is the natural protection:

- 15,000+ 12 hour ECG files with a corresponding mental health diagnosis
- This data set would take 5 years and cost \$30 million plus to replicate
- Continuous source of new insights and clinical indications



## **Opportunities in Multiple Broad Markets**

REGULATED UNREGULATED

## MEDICAL US \$30Bn Industry



- Primary Care Physicians
- Psychiatrists
- Psychologists
- Therapists
- Counsellors
- Cardiologists

## PHARMA US \$76Bn Industry



- Global Pharma companies
- Clinical trial organizations
- Companion diagnostics

## B2B US \$19Bn Industry



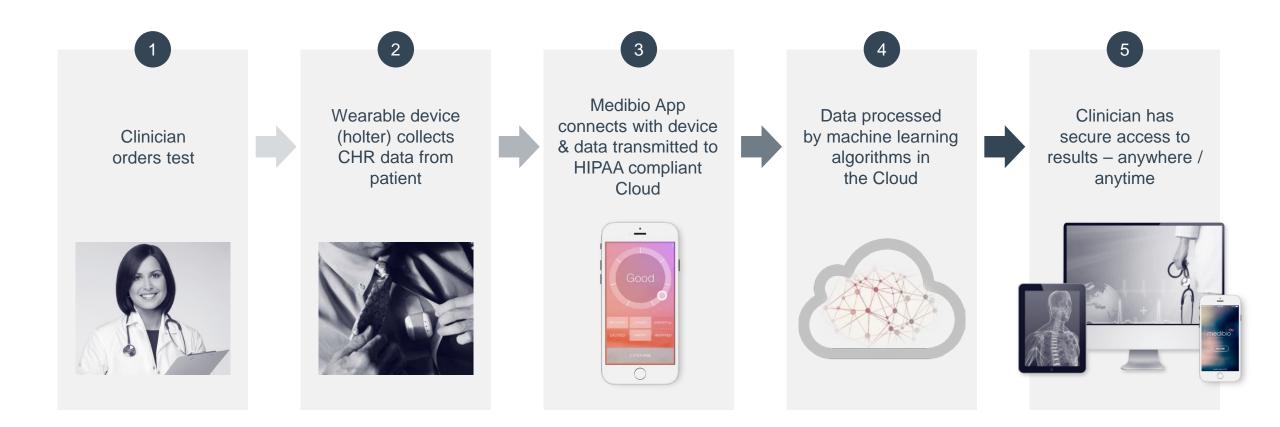
- Corporate Wellness Providers
- Insurance Companies
- Government
- Digital health/Wearable Companies
- Elite Sports

## B2B2C **US \$26Bn** Industry



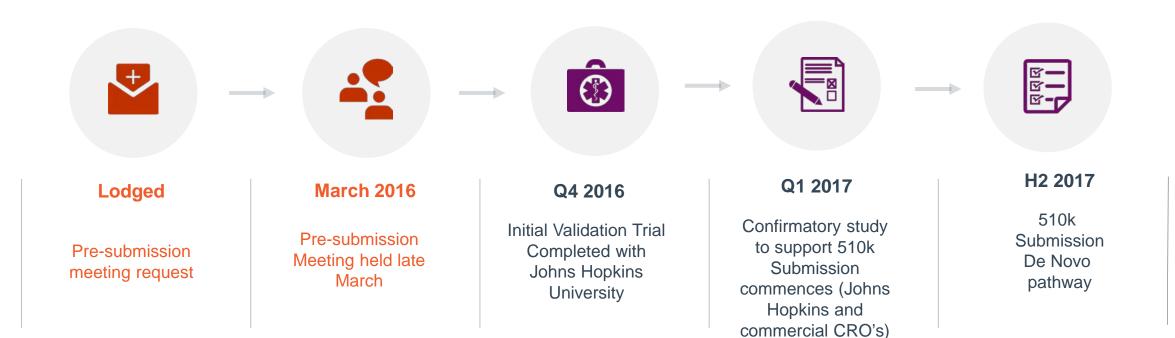
- Insurance Companies
- Wellness Providers
- Digital Health Companies

## Clinical Work Flow in Primary Care Setting



#### **Targeting First FDA Submission 2017**

#### 510k Premarket Notification Flow Chart



#### **Positive FDA meeting confirming:**

- 1. de novo classification and regulatory pathway
- 2. Indications for use
- 3. Proposed software level of concern

## Initial Clinical Market Opportunity – Primary Care Setting

- Will be marketed as a diagnostic aid with the early adopter PCPs
- PCP's in the US are becoming the primary psychiatric care provider with in excess of 50% of all psychiatric diagnosis
- 21 million annual PCP visits in the US which are mental health related
- 150 million PCP visits annually where mental health is a factor
- Model based on the current structure for ambulatory ECG monitoring

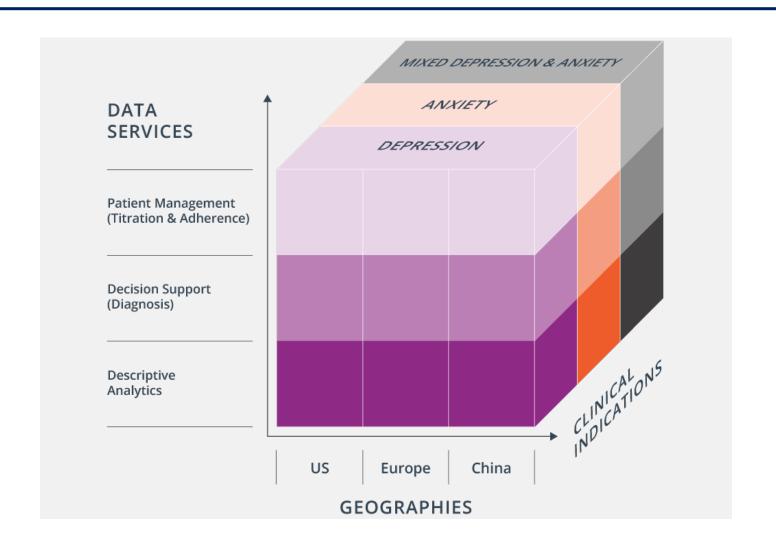
CPT CODE	DESCRIPTION	MEDICARE	PRIVATE	AVG
93225	Recording (Provider)	\$26.87	\$40	\$33.44
93226	Analysis with Report (Medibio)	\$37.91	\$57	\$47.46
93227	Physician review and Interpretation (Provider)	\$26.87	\$40	\$33.44

- PCP Initial diagnostic market –
   21 million annual PCP visits @ \$45
   \$1 billion annually (TAM)
- Ongoing monitoring 16 million with depression in US quarterly @ \$22.50
   \$1.6 billion annually (TAM)
- 5% penetration of the US market would generate revenue of \$130 million annually
- Cloud based analysis and reporting = minimal costs per report = very high margins



#### **Highly Scalable Unit Economic Model**

- Ability to step into adjacent and new clinical indications
- Higher value extracted over time through data services at marginal increased cost of acquisition
- Comprehensive suite of mental health services over time



## **Cost Savings Drives Payer Adoption**

Typical MDD Patient Journey ———— Years to Proper Treatment

Developing Condition	Undiagnosed Condition	Diagnosis	Treatment Titration	Management
Variable	3-6 months	3-6 months over multiple doctor visits	3-6 months over multiple doctor visits Average of 4 antidepressants	Episodic doctor visit every 3-6 months



Digital Mental Health

Continuous & Real-time

Monitoring & Diagnosis	Treatment Titration	Management
Continuous feedback & diagnosis	Remote, daily feedback on drug effectiveness	Continuous feedback & management / data-based doctor visits

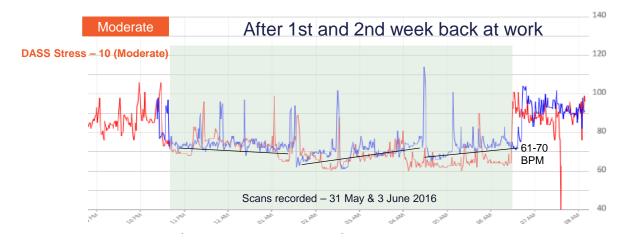
\$6,000/yr.

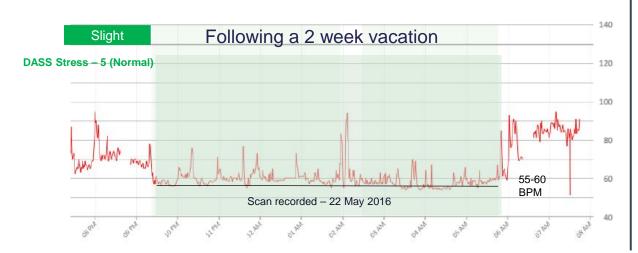
\$3,000/yr.

50% cost saving in annual direct costs between managed and unmanaged depression.

## **Stress – Case Study Examples**







#### Vital Pilot – Improvement over 5 weeks DASS Stress - 5 (Normal) Moderate Scan recorded - 17 Feb 2016 DASS Depression - 7 (Moderate) DASS Anxiety - 1 (Normal Subject - X DASS Stress - 1 (Normal) Slight DASS Depression - 3 (Normal) Scan recorded - 23 March Feb 2016 DASS Anxiety - 0 (Normal)

Subject - X

## Corporate Wellness is a Large & Growing Market

#### **Value Proposition**

- 43% of the adults in the US suffer adverse health effects from stress
- Stress is estimated to cost US employees \$300 billion annually as a result of:
  - Accidents
  - Absenteeism half of the 550 million working days lost annually in the US
  - Employee turnover 30% of staff turnover stress related
  - · Diminished productivity
  - Direct medical, legal, and insurance costs

#### **US Market Size**

- **54 million** employees in the US (+1,000 staff firms<sup>3</sup>)
- 90% of corporates have an existing wellness program
- Annual wellness spend \$100-\$500 per employee, US\$4BN revenue potential

#### Go to market strategy

- Partner with existing participants in the Corporate Wellness market
- Service delivery model through Wellness Channel partners
- Medibio will provide data analytics and reporting our core competency
- www.stress.org/workplace-stress
- 2. <a href="www.evancarmichael.com/Work-Life/1877/Less-Stress-More-Profit--the-Value-of-Corporate-Stress-Management-Training.html">www.evancarmichael.com/Work-Life/1877/Less-Stress-More-Profit--the-Value-of-Corporate-Stress-Management-Training.html</a>
- 3. US Census



Starbucks spends more on employee benefits than on coffee.



Of chief financial officers cited healthcare costs as their main financial concern.



#### **SOLUTION**

\$1 spent on health promotion & disease prevention = \$5 decrease in overall medical costs.



#### Medibio's Mental Wellness Solution

Using stress specific algorithms Medibio's technology provides objective indications of the stress. Based on an extensive number of indicators and measures from the CHR waveform, individuals are classified into one of six distinct categories:

- 1. Normal
- 2. Slight
- 3. Mild
- 4. Moderate
- 5. Severe
- 6. Very Severe

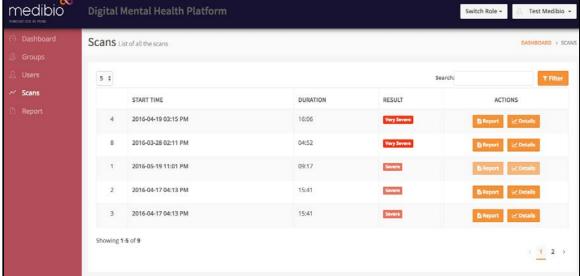
- No indication of stress
- Minor markers of stress, ongoing monitoring
- Specific indications, action to prevent escalation
- Multiple signs of stress, action recommended
  - Signs of significant stress, action required
- Signs of extreme stress, immediate action required

two participants who returned 'severe' in one of our first commercial pilot regarded the pilot as "life changing" and "a wake-up call"

- "at risk"



Dashboard: Aggregate View – Client; Participation Profile



List View – Client: Stress Test Ratings; Escalation



## **B2B Market - Existing Commercial Relationships**

• Covidien (subsidiary of Medtronic) platform integration agreement as part of a strategic collaboration with Medtronic.



 Vital Conversations (WA based wellness partner): 50 person Pilot Program completed, potential of 5,000 Australian staff (200,000 staff internationally). Number of additional clients waiting on completion of the Pilot Program



- ASX Top 100 Company: 150 person Pilot Program starts in Q2 2016, 10,000 staff roll-out contingent on Pilot Results.
- Australian National Wellness Partner (Health Services Provider): 100 person Pilot Program underway via internal staff wellness program (~6,000 Australian employees). National Partner's existing Corporate Wellness clients have in excess of 500,000 Australian staff.
- WellNovation: Preliminary discussions with a client with 360,000 participants in the Middle East.





#### **Corporate Snapshot**

ASX TICKER	MEB
Shares on Issue	105M
Warrants (\$0.10 - Expire April 2018)	15M
Warrants (\$0.30-\$0.80 - Expire Apr 2017)	12.7M
Last Trading Price	A\$0.35
Valuation (Existing Capital)	\$36.8M
Milestone Shares*	20M
Debenture (convertible 2020 @ \$0.31)	US\$2.5M
VALUATION (FULLY DILUTED)	\$51.2M

Available Cash - \$1.0M (plus ~ \$3M from R&D Rebate in Sept 2016)

Board & Management	38,671,470	43%
Milestone 1*	6,666,667	Independent Validation
Milestone 2*	6,666,667	Commercial Algorithm Development
Milestone 3*	6,666,667	FDA or CE Mark

# Medibio's analytics platform will transform the assessment and management of mental health

- Enabling access to care
- Providing objective, quantifiable diagnosis
- Confirming the effectiveness of therapies
- Driving optimal disease management

#### Revenue Model

#### Clinical 'Moderate' Model

Diagnosis: \$45/test

**Monitoring:** \$22.50/patient

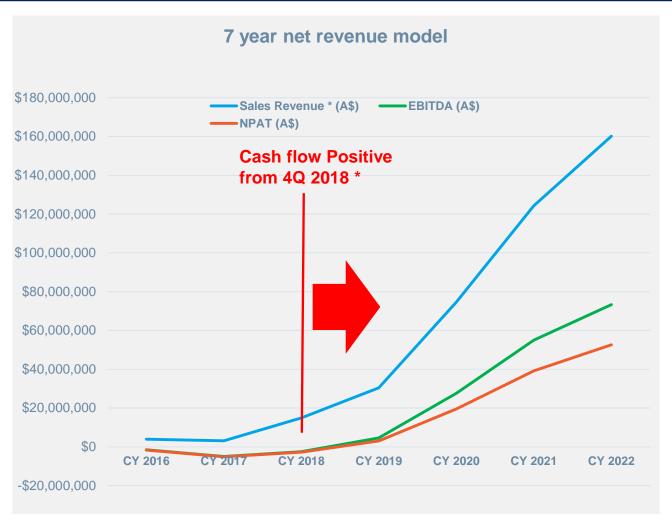
# of tests in 2020: 800K (~1.1% of TAM)

#### B2B 'Moderate' Assumptions

**Initial Assessment:** \$60/test

**Retest program:** \$10/test

# of tests in 2020: 500K (~1% of TAM)



\* Assumes a \$10m capital raise H1 2017



## **Competitor Overview**

TECHNOLOGY	DESCRIPTION	FDA	DIAGNOSTIC ACCURACY	EQUIPMENT COST	TEST COST
Medibio	CHR Waverform test based on ECG monitoring overnight	Under way	80-90% - based on in excess of 4000 data points	\$30	<\$100
Blood test	Ridge Diagnostics offer an MDD score of 1 to 10 based on the analysis of 9 blood markers	No	80-90% - based on a pilot study with 79 participants	n/a	\$800
EEG	Johns Hopkins research using 3 hour resting EEG's to discriminate between depressed and non depressed	No	80% - based on a pilot study with 30 participants	\$30,000	\$600
EVG	ElectroVestibuloGraphy measurement of the inner ear taken in a specially designed tilt chair.	No	77-87% - based on a pilot study with 74 participants	\$10,000	>\$300
Saliva and hormone tests	Cortisol and hormone tests mainly aimed at stress	No	For stress only	n/a	\$100-300
Clinical Psychiatric Diagnosis	1-3 hour consult done by a trained clinician (psychiatrist/psychologist) using a structured instrument	Yes	70% concordance on the common disorders such as depression and anxiety	12 years of study	\$300-500

## **Key Company Milestones**

TIMING	MILESTONE	STATUS
Q1 2016	FDA Feedback on Pre-submission package – confirmed proposed regulatory pathway	✓
Q2 2016	Completion of commercial stress pilots (2 separate pilots) – both completed 86% accuracy	<b>✓</b>
	Completion of stand alone sleep staging algorithm (5 stages of sleep) using ECG data – 90-95% accuracy	✓
Q3 2016	Pilot Study Validation results - Ottawa University (Depression) - excellent results 83% accuracy	✓
	Pilot Study Validation results – JHU (Major Depressive Disorder)	
	Binding Commercial Agreement with Medtronic	
	Completion of first phase of clinical study to provide stress validation	
	Completion of main phase of Depression Validation - Ottawa University	
Q4 2016	Launch of Mental Wellness Solution (stress)	
	Completion of John Hopkins University Validation Study on depression	
	Completion of Independent Validation Study Corporate Stress product (Sydney University and BMRI)	
	Commercial Agreements with Wellness Channel Partners covering rollout of Mental Wellness Solution	

## Appendices

### **Voice of customer Survey - USA**

#### **Key Findings**

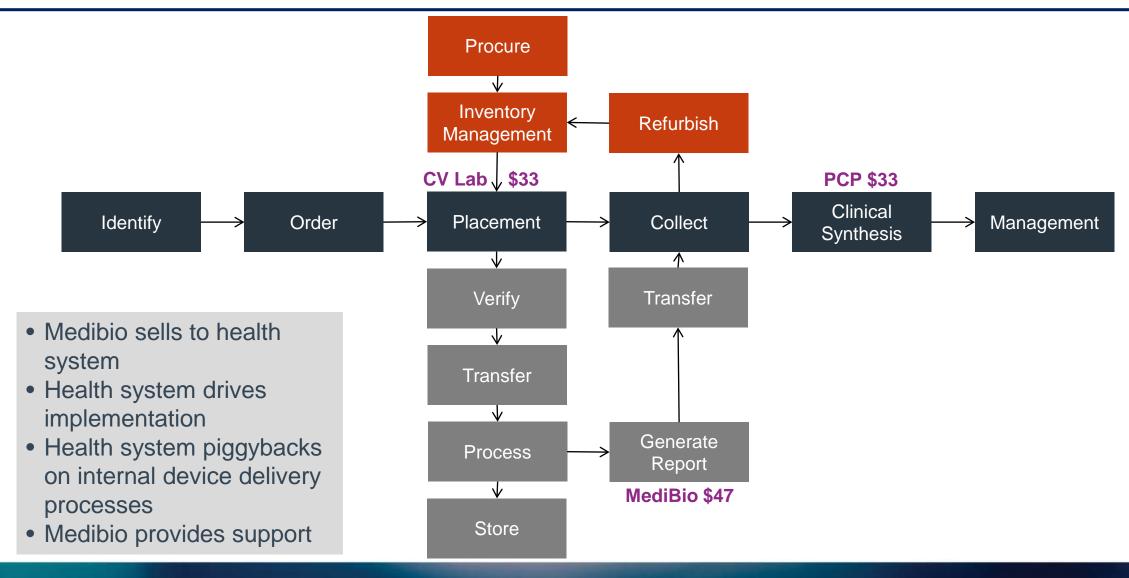
- Majority (91%) of clinicians are likely to consider using the device as a supportive diagnostic tool.
- Primary care physicians (PCP) and psychiatrists are likely first users as they are more likely to see patients first before referring them to therapists.
- Primary care physicians are also more likely to be largest users for this device as a diagnostic tool followed closely by psychiatrists/CNS as most patients with mental health issues are likely to meet a PCP/psychiatrist or CNS before referral to a therapist
- Majority (82%) of clinicians would use the device to monitor effectiveness of therapy
  - 63% of the clinicians surveyed would use the device for monitoring patients every 1 – 3 months
  - 18% would use it at least once every 4 6 months

#### Factors influencing decision to use

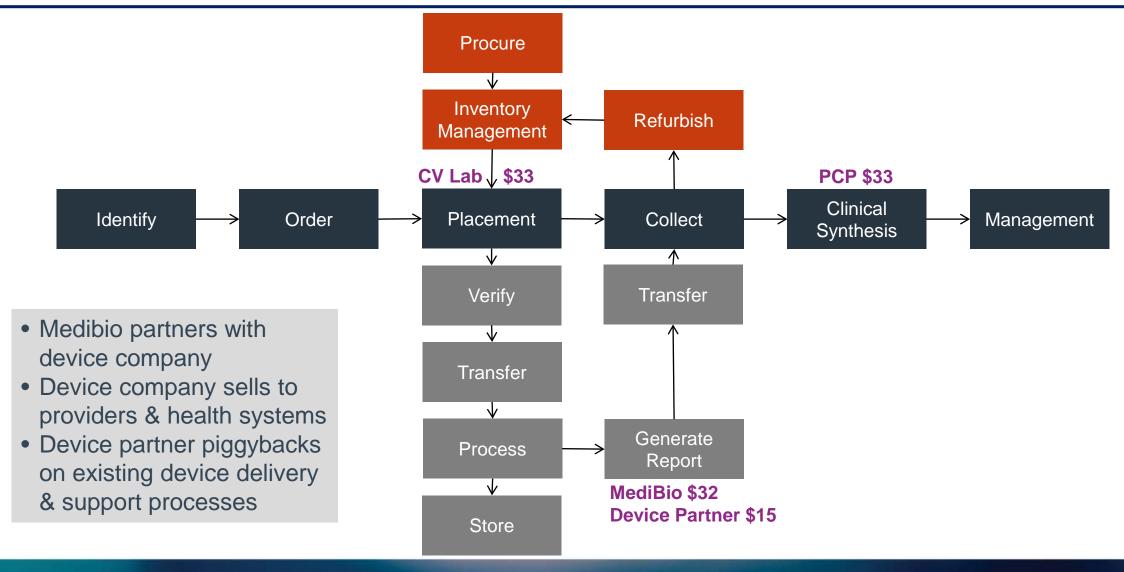
- Insurance coverage (reimbursement)
  was the most significant factor
  influencing clinicians' decision to use
  the device
- Ease of use, price and clinical evidence were the next most important factors influencing use
- Diagnostic accuracy, reliability and validity of the device also ranked high in the clinical use decision
- Other factors included availability / accessibility of diagnostic procedure, client consent, comfort and compliance and ease of ordering diagnostic test



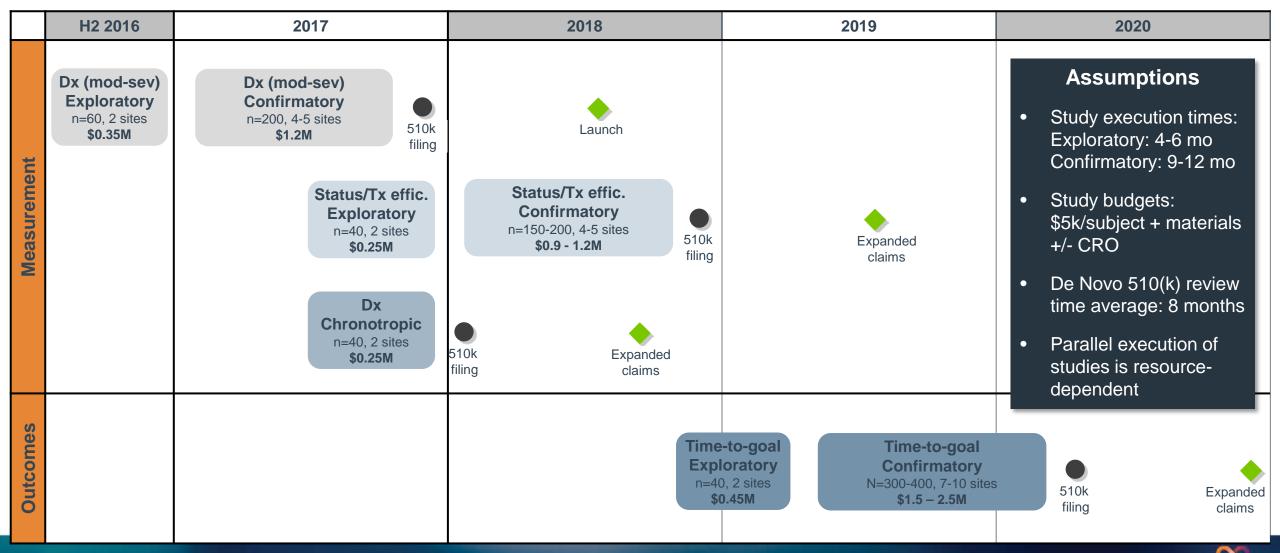
### Clinical Workflow Integration: Health System Partner



#### Clinical Workflow Integration: Device Partner



## **Depression Study Series (Exemplar)**



#### **B2C Market Opportunity**

All Apps related to stress/mental health are:

- based on reducing tension via breathing, yoga, and relaxing sounds
- mental health Apps are based on a digitised version of the DSM
- none offer objective stress assessment based on extended research

#### Medibio's App

- An health sector endorsed, objective stress assessment application and management tool
- Integration testing with popular wearable devices underway as a precursor to commercial launch decision

#### **Business Model**

- Initial download cost gives you a month of complete usage including the stress management interventions
- Subscription based model for a 12 month
- Nearest competitor is "Stress Doctor" which has generated 60+ million iOS downloads
  - Current Price US\$7.99



## **Solving Significant Problems for Pharma**

#### \$40,000

Average cost of a patient in a drug clinical trial

- Medibio can provide objective screening to ensure patients are properly diagnosed.
- 75-80% of the improvement in the drug group also occurs when people are given dummy pills. (1)
- Overall antidepressant market was valued at \$USD 11.9 Billion in 2011. (2)

#### \$7,500

The annual cost of Abilify, the \$9B/year drug, used to treat mental health conditions

 Given the high-cost of psychiatric drugs, payers are increasingly demanding demonstration of effectiveness through objective means.

#### \$330

Reimbursement for companion diagnostic to determine proper therapy course

 Companion diagnostics provide 'beyond-the-pill' revenue opportunities while serving to funnel patients to specific therapies.

- (1) Antidepressants and the Placebo Effect Kirsch I (Z Psychol. 2014; 222(3): 128–134.)
- (2) GBI Research Antidepressants Market to 2018 (October 2012)



## Robust Roadmap into Multi-billion \$ Verticals

