

Building a Global Manganese Business

Supplying low-carbon sustainable manganese ore
and EV battery grade HPMSM to global markets

Disclaimer

This presentation (**Presentation**) contains only a brief overview of Element 25 Limited and its associated entities (**Element 25** or **E25**) and their respective activities and operations. The contents of this presentation, including matters relating to the geology of Element 25's projects, may rely on various assumptions and subjective interpretations which it is not possible to detail in this presentation and which have not been subject to any independent verification.

This presentation contains multiple forward-looking statements. Known and unknown risks and uncertainties, and factors outside of Element 25's control, may cause the actual results, performance and achievements of Element 25 to differ materially from those expressed or implied in this presentation.

To the maximum extent permitted by law, Element 25 does not warrant the accuracy, currency or completeness of the information in this presentation, nor the future performance of Element 25, and will not be responsible for any loss or damage arising from the use of the information.

The information contained in this presentation is not a substitute for detailed investigation or analysis of any particular issue. Current and potential investors and shareholders should seek independent advice before making any investment decision in regard to Element 25 or its activities.

The information contained in this Presentation is not investment, tax, legal, accounting, financial or other advice and does not, and will not, form any part of any contract or commitment for any purpose including the acquisition of new shares in E25.

It does not account for your particular needs and circumstances, including your investment objectives, financial situation, tax or other position. Any investment decision in relation to an equity raising or the Company should be made solely on the basis of your own independent enquiries.

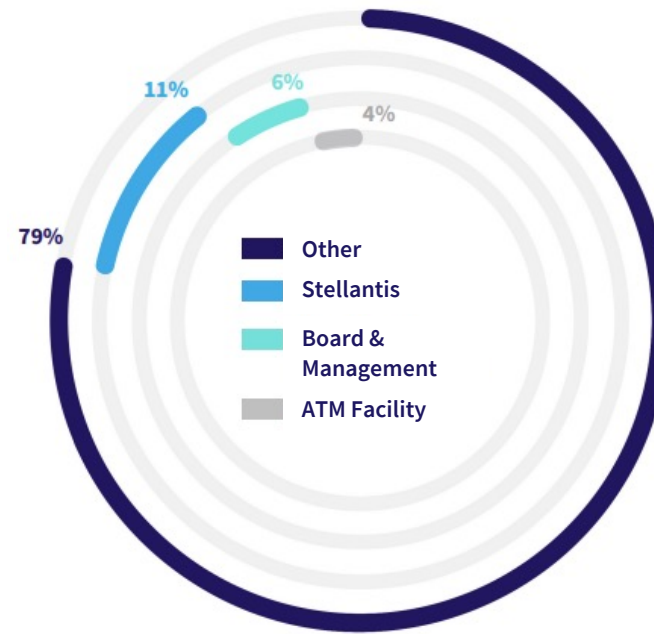
Element 25 Introduction

Expanding the 100% owned Butcherbird Manganese Mine in Western Australia to produce high-quality manganese oxide concentrate.

Developing a USA-based refinery to supply ethical battery-grade High Purity Manganese Sulphate Monohydrate (HPMSM) products.

Offtake and funding agreements in place with our partners General Motors and Stellantis to supply HPMSM for Electric Vehicle batteries.

Share Register:



BOARD OF DIRECTORS



John Ribbons
Chairman
CPA



Justin Brown
Managing Director
Geologist



Fanie van Jaarsveld
Non-Executive Director
Analytical Chemist



Sam Lancuba
Non-Executive Director
Chemical Engineer

Experienced,
Multi-disciplinary Board &
Management

PROJECT DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATIONS TEAM



Michael Jordon
Chief Financial Officer
CPA



Neil Graham
VP Battery Materials
Chemical Engineer



Sias Jordaan
VP Marketing & Logistics
Accountant



Ian Huitson
Study Manager
Mining Engineer



Gideon van Wyk
GM Manganese Ore Bus.
Mechanical Engineer



Leon Lima
Technology Manager
Chemical Engineer

The Butcherbird Manganese Project

Butcherbird Manganese Project

- World-class manganese resource.
- Located in a Tier-1 jurisdiction with strong ESG regulation.
- Over 270 million tonnes in resources with potential to expand (2024 resource update¹).
- Long mine-life with further upside by converting Inferred Resources
- Very clean metallurgically – no toxic contaminants.
- Produces a low carbon, high-quality manganese concentrate ideal for manganese alloys and high-purity manganese sulphate monohydrate (HPMSM)².



¹Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 29 October 2024

²Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 21 February 2023

Ore Reserve¹

Category	Tonnes (Mt)	Mn (%)	Contained Mn (Mt)
Proved	14.4	11.5	1.65
Probable	36.2	9.8	3.56
Total	50.6	10.3	5.22

Mineral Resource²

Resource Category	Tonnes (Mt)	Mn (%)
Measured	14	11.3
Indicated	116	10.1
Inferred	144	9.8
Total	274	10.0

- High conversion of measured and indicated resources to reserve.
- Current Reserve:
 - Only utilises approximately 20% of global mineral resource; and
 - Excludes additional Measured and Indicated tonnes from latest model.
 - Reserve upgrade pending completion of pit optimization and mine design.
- Excellent potential for future expansion with known mineralization outside resource areas.
- Global resource not closed off.

¹ Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 27 September 2024 (Annual Report)

² Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 29 October 2024 (Mineral Resource Estimate Update)

Butcherbird Expansion

1.1Mt/a Manganese Ore¹

Build and commission a full large-scale processing facility at the 100% owned Butcherbird Manganese Mine in WA.



Louisiana HPMSM

USA EV Critical Raw Materials²

Construct the first US HPMSM processing facility (Louisiana), producing 65,000 tonnes per annum of battery-grade HPMSM with GM and Stellantis



Expand Globally

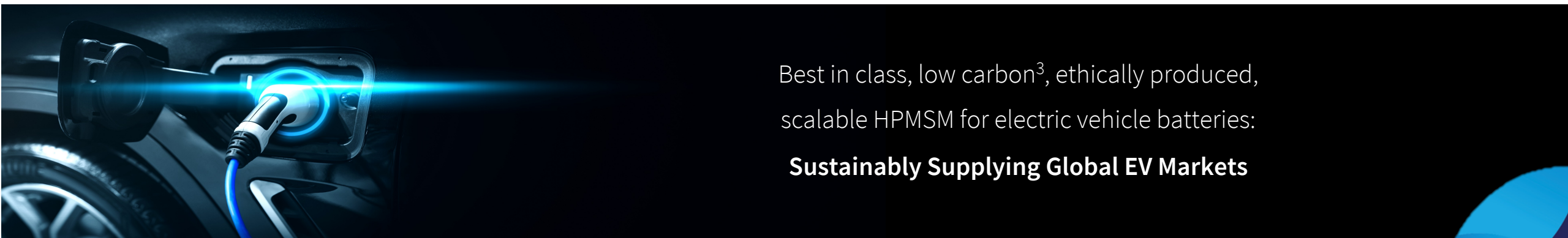
HPMSM Expansion - EU & Asia

Multiple HPMSM modules globally to deliver sustainable HPMSM supply to global EV markets targeting Europe and Asia.

1-Year Plan

3-Year Plan

10-Year Plan



Best in class, low carbon³, ethically produced, scalable HPMSM for electric vehicle batteries:

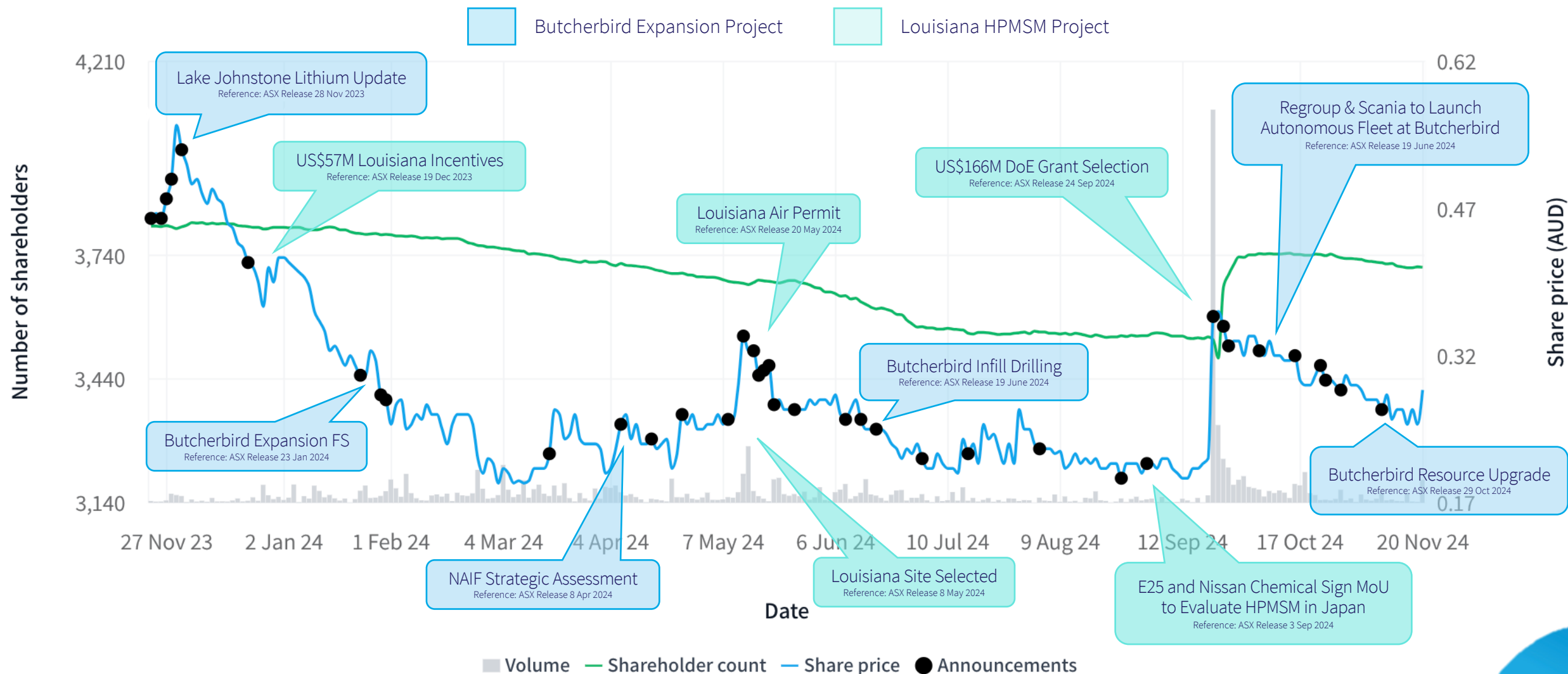
Sustainably Supplying Global EV Markets

¹ Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 23 January 2024

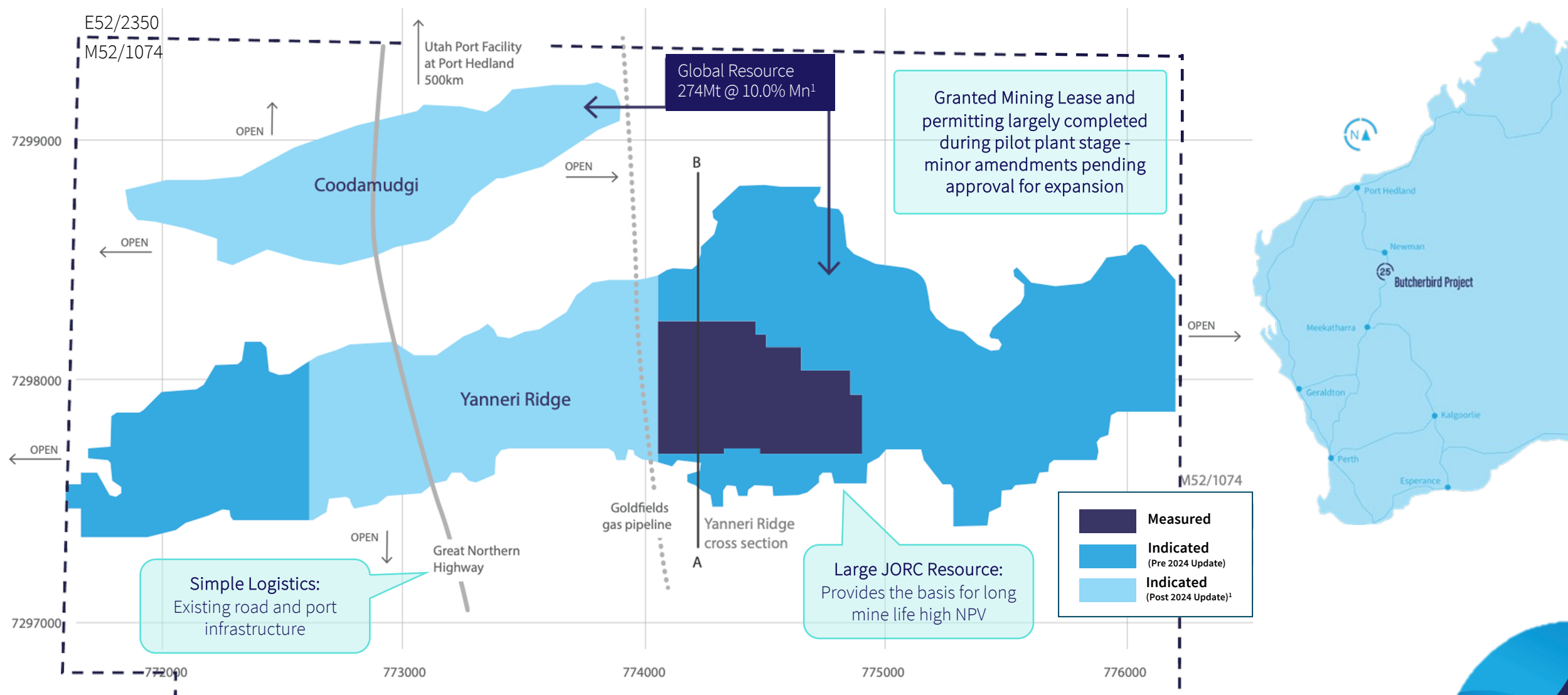
² Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 12 April 2023

³ Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 22 February 2023

A Year of Milestones



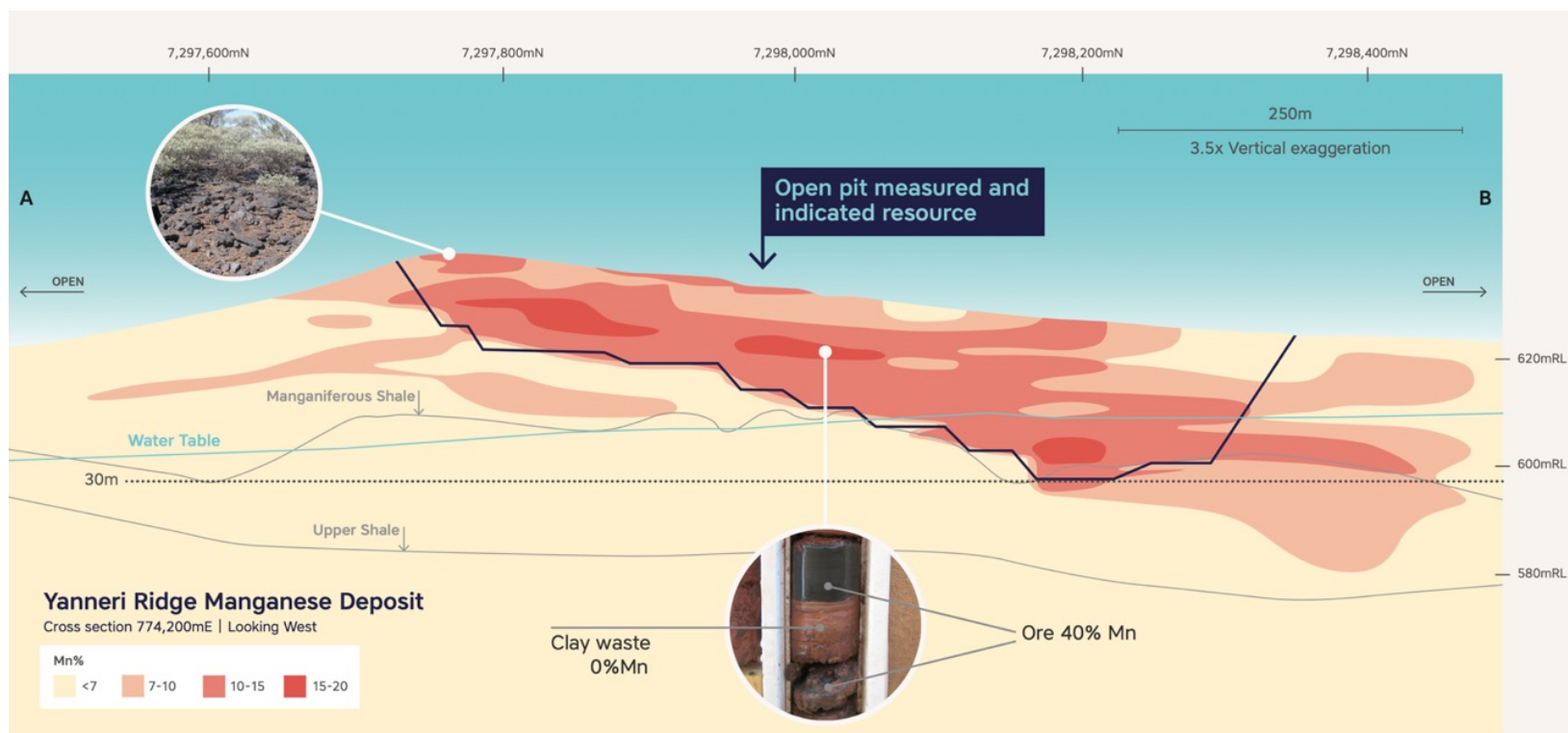
Large, long-life manganese ore mine in Western Australia



¹Reference: Company ASX Release dated 29 October 2024

Simple Geology: low-cost, low-impact operations

Classification	Tonnes (Mt)	Mn (%)	Contained Mn (Mt)
Resource ¹	274	10.0	27.4
Reserve ²	49.0	10.2	5.0



RESOURCE GROWTH POTENTIAL

- Large resource offers long term operating potential.
- Mineralisation outside existing resource provides upside.
- Ore suitable for ferroalloys, battery grade HPMSM and EMM.

ENVIRONMENTALLY BENIGN OPERATION

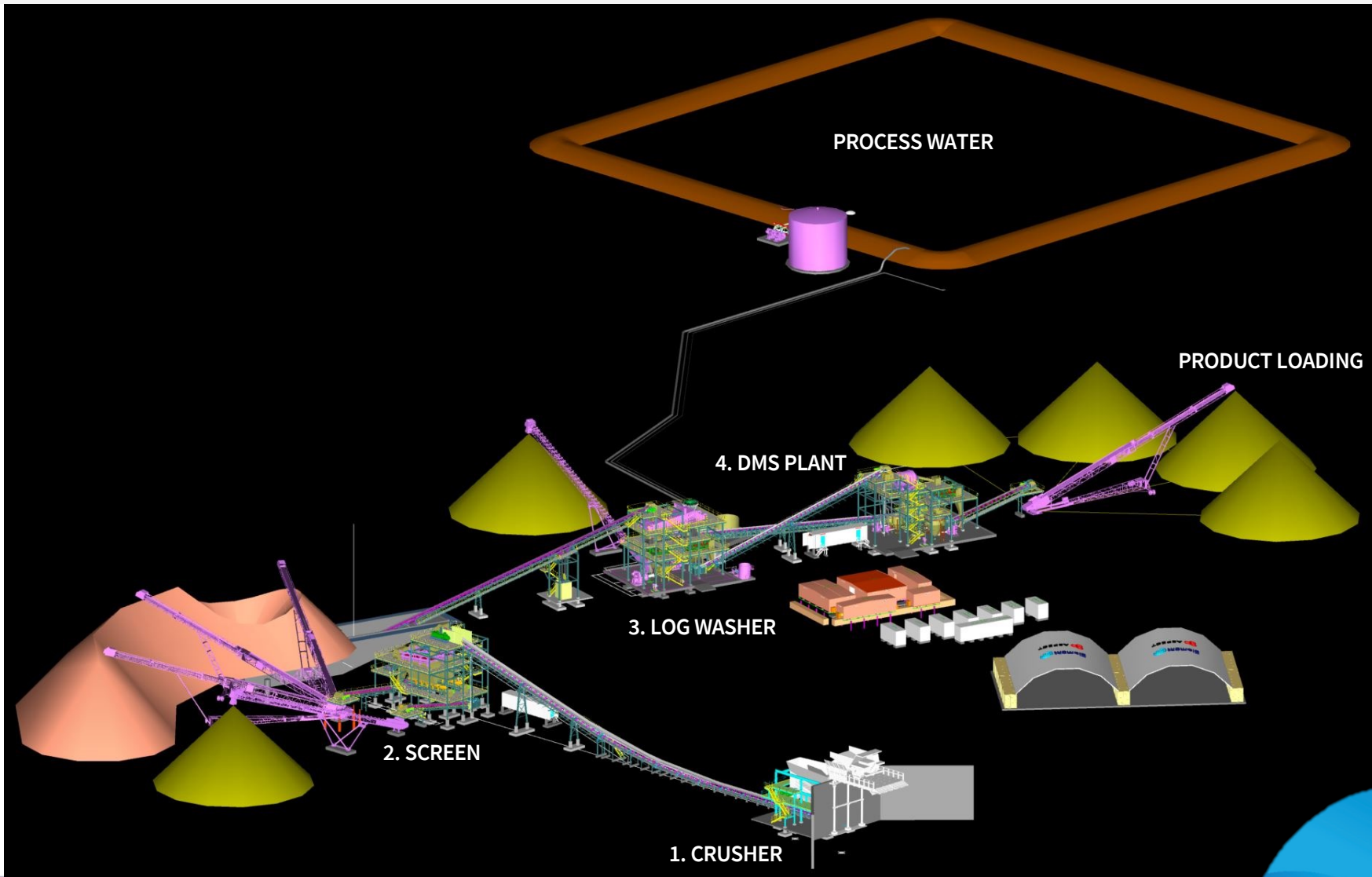
- Ore from surface.
- Low strip-ratio.
- No explosives required.
- No dewatering required.
- One reagent – water.
- Very low levels of contaminants.

¹ Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 29 October 2024 (Mineral Resource Estimate Update)

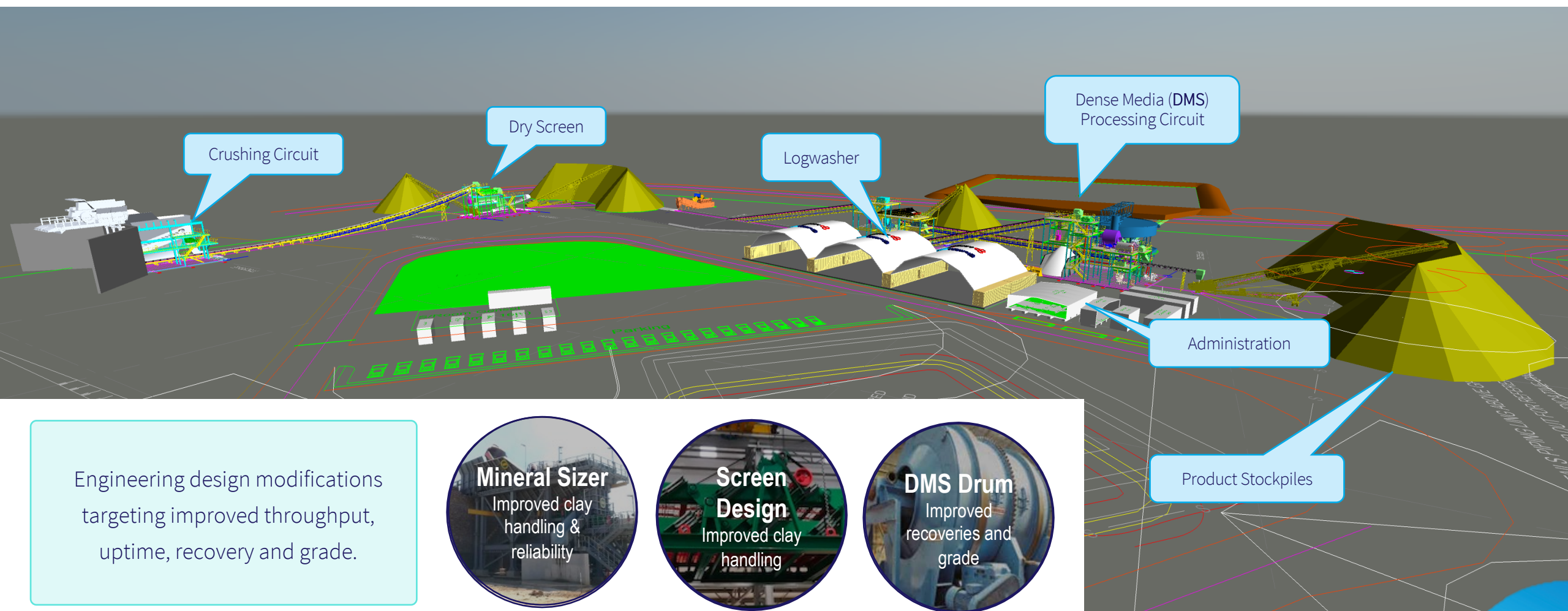
² Reference: Company ASX Release Dated 27 September 2024 (Annual Report)

Butcherbird Manganese Mine Expansion

- New processing facility will optimise and scale the process.
- Scale and improved efficiencies to lower costs and increase profits.
- CO₂ emission intensity and ESG outcomes will be improved by:
 - Integration of renewable energy (targeting year 3 of operations).
 - Equipment selection criteria for energy efficiency.
 - Investigating autonomous mining fleet to improve safety and efficiency¹.
 - Transition to EV mining fleet (targeting Year 2 of operations).

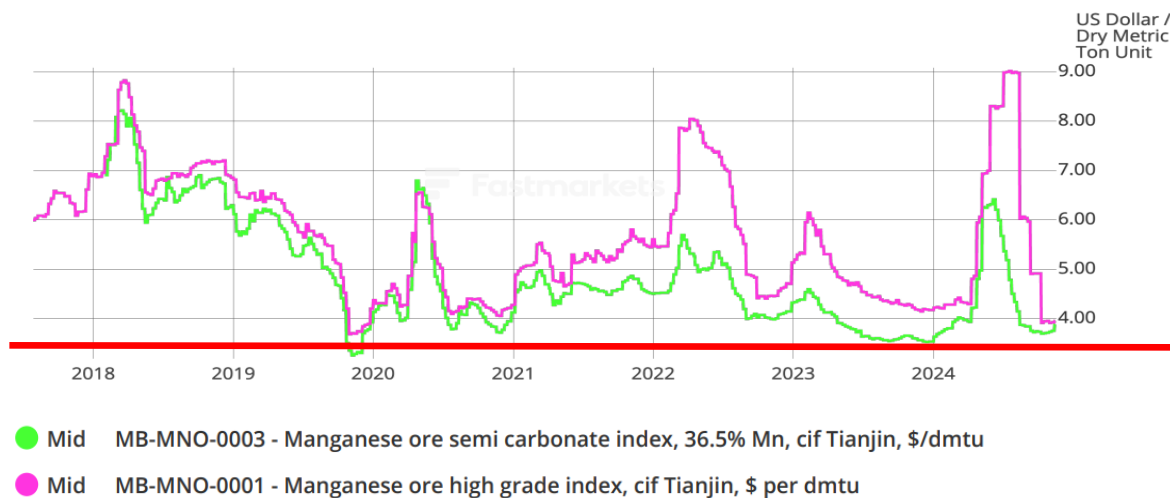


Butcherbird Manganese Mine Expansion



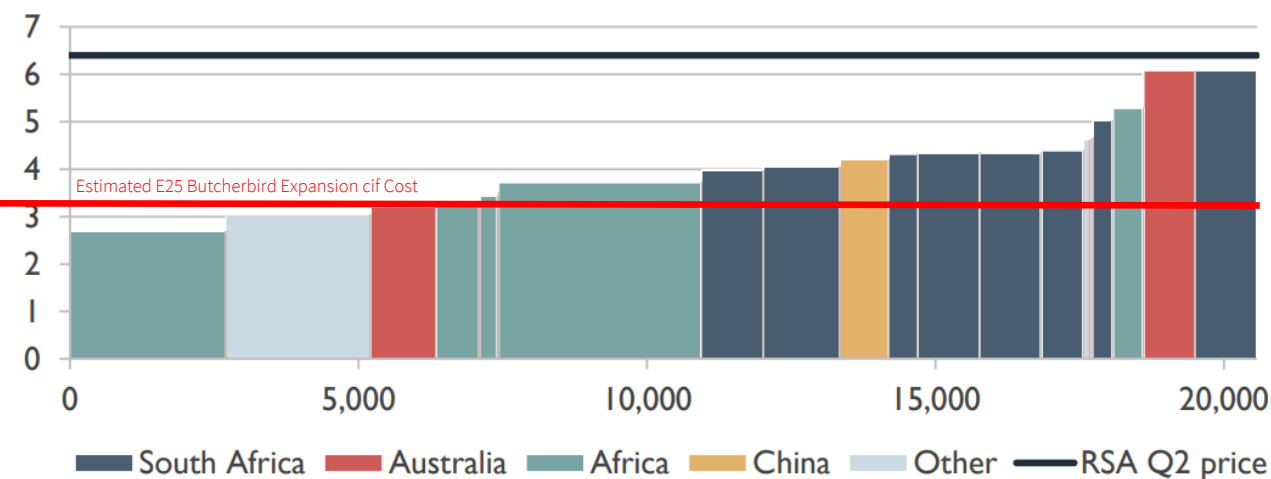
Butcherbird Expansion – Scale Strengthens the Business

Economies of scale from the expanded operation will move the Butcherbird production costs lower on the global cost curve and strengthen the business through all price cycles.



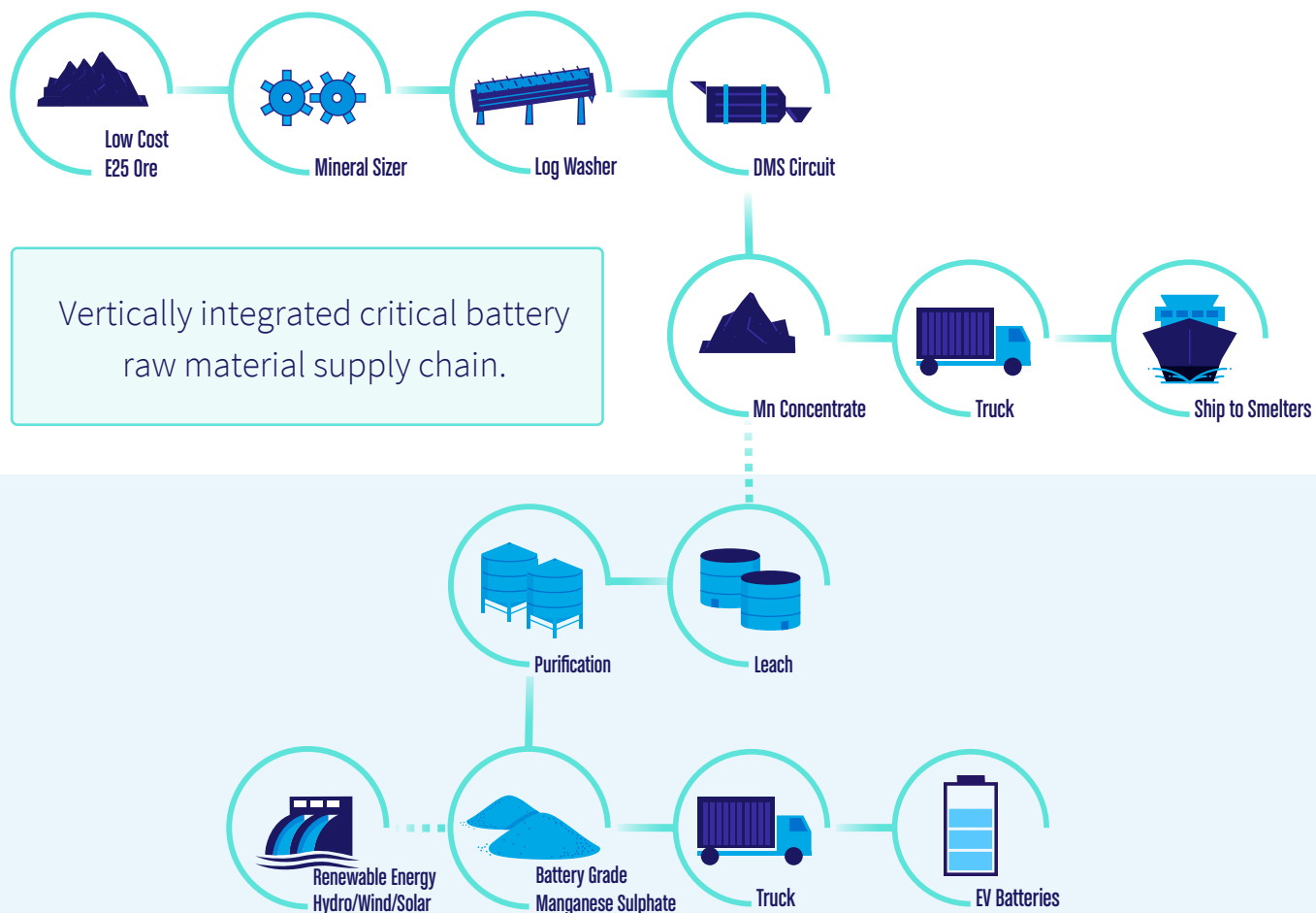
PROJECT BLUE

Mn ore cost curve (CIF China, US\$/t)
July 2024



E25 HPMSM Strategy

Vertically-integrated global HPMSM supply



WA Manganese Ore Supply:

Australian manganese ore concentrates as feedstock for HPMSM production to supply US EV markets. Surplus ore will supply existing ferroalloy customers.

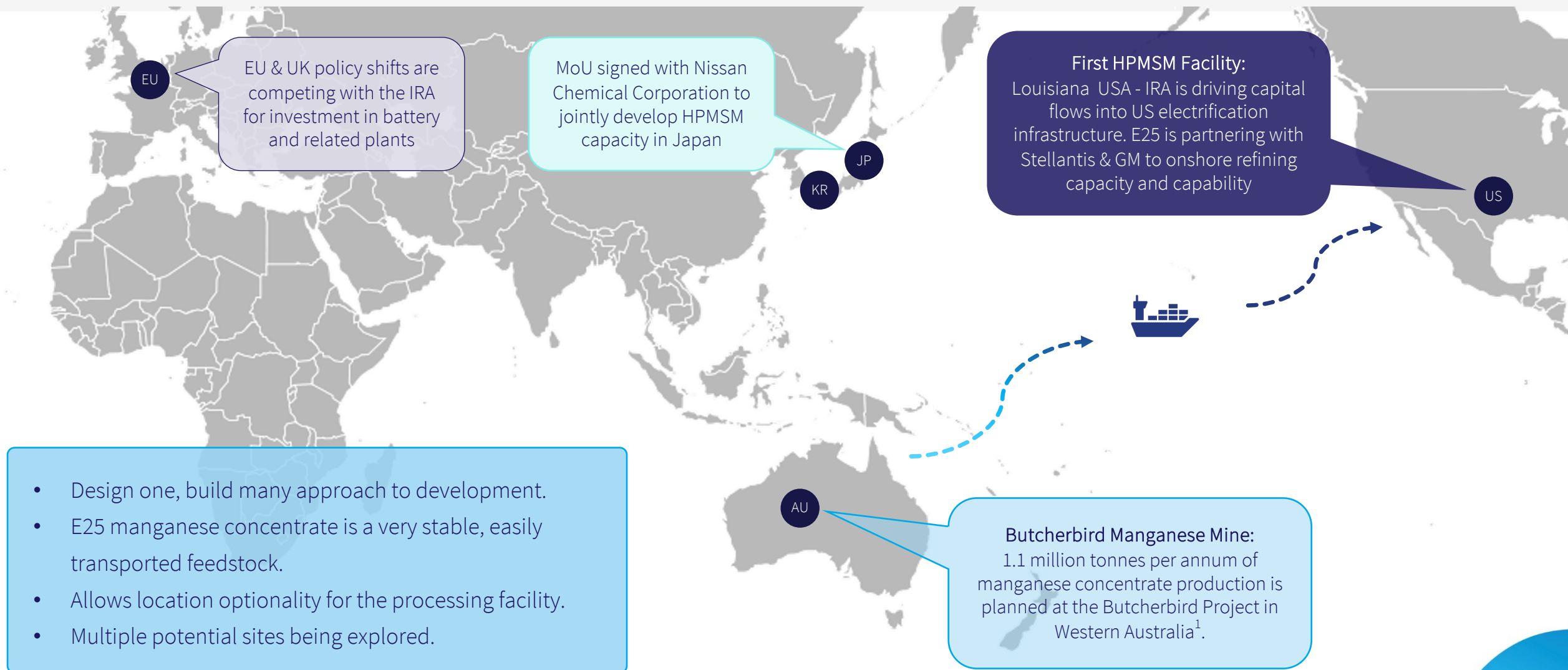


Louisiana HPMSM Refinery:

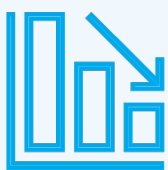
Louisiana manganese refinery will utilise the Australian ore as feedstock to produce high purity low carbon IRA compliant battery grade manganese sulfate.



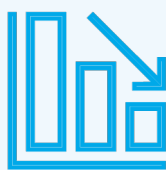
Global Refining Capacity in the Longer Term



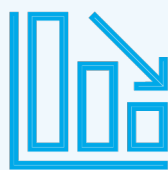
The Element 25 Process makes significant changes & improvements:



Reagents/Cost



Carbon Emissions



Waste Residue

Current Outdated Technologies mean:

- Large volumes of waste residues.
- Toxic Reagents like fluorine.
- Inefficient.
- Higher Cost.
- Outdated processing technology.

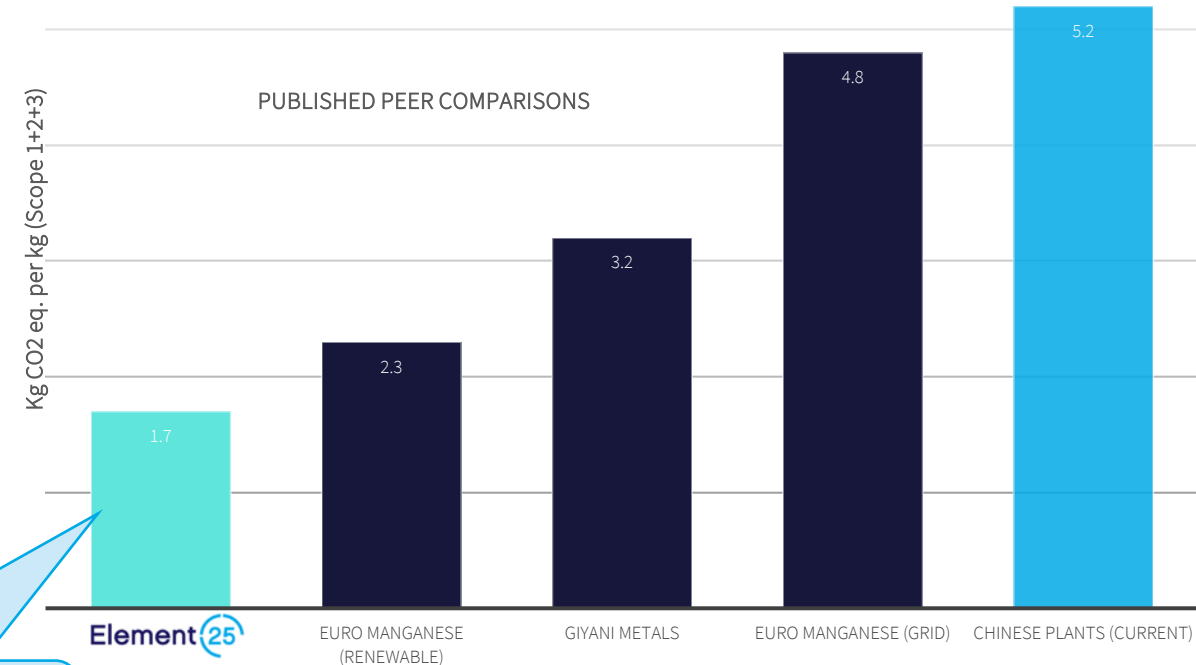
Element 25 Process

- More efficient (fast kinetics, reduced energy)
- Minimises reagent requirements
- Reduced carbon intensity
- Lower volumes of waste residues
- Non-toxic residues may be able to be repurposed.

ESG - LCA demonstrates a low-carbon, ethical process

- LCA covers Scope 1, 2 and 3 emissions from mining through to the proposed USA-based HPMSM processing plant.
- E25 HPMSM to produce ~1.7kg of CO₂ for every 1kg of HPMSM:
 - ~ 67% lower than competitors in China.
 - up to 47% lower than competitors outside China.
 - ~26% lower than next lowest project's optimised case.
- E25 process is **not yet fully optimised** for carbon reduction.
- E25 to explore renewable energy and other potential carbon reduction strategies to further reduce CO₂.

E25 Process Reduces Global Warming Potential Relative to Incumbent Producers



Element 25 HPMSM Process
Industry leading carbon intensity

- Digbee ESG benchmarking process completed for 2024.
- Opportunities identified for action over following period.
- Executive incentive KPIs now linked to ESG outcomes.
- Internal reporting processes being developed to improve ESG credentials and preparedness for compliance reporting.

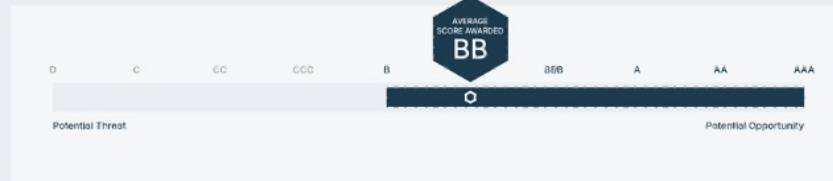


 Digbee ESG™



2024 Overall ESG score: Element 25 Ltd

Digbee ESG™



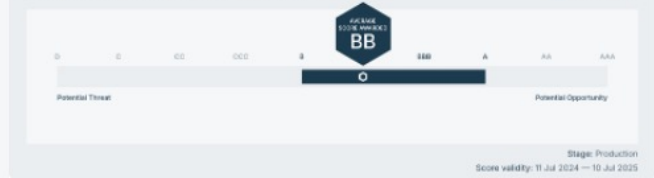
Stages in submission: Production
Score validity: 11 Jul 2024 — 10 Jul 2025

▲ Element 25 Ltd's overall ESG rating as of July 2024

Digbee assembled an independent team of suitably qualified Mining ESG experts to manually review our submission against a set of rigorous and standardised scoring criteria. These scores were then peer reviewed before being finalised to ensure accuracy and credibility. The overall score above is the calculated average of the corporate and project scores shown on the right. Context scores reflect the inherent risk of where we are operating and there is little that can be done to influence these, whereas the action scores reflect the action being taken by us to mitigate these risks.

2024 Corporate ESG score: Element 25 Ltd

Digbee ESG™



Stages: Production
Score validity: 11 Jul 2024 — 10 Jul 2025

2024 Project ESG Score
Element 25 Ltd: Butcherbird

Digbee ESG™



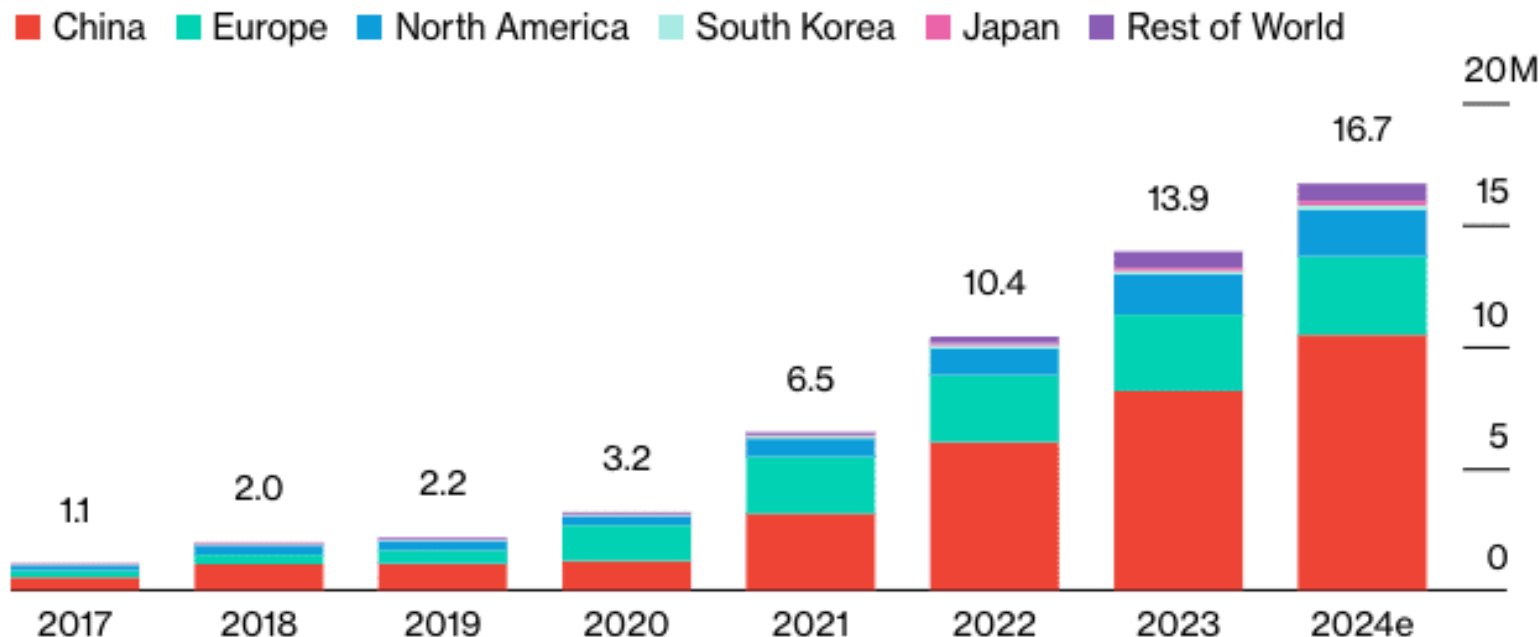
Stages: Production
Score validity: 11 Jul 2024 — 10 Jul 2025

The Importance of Manganese

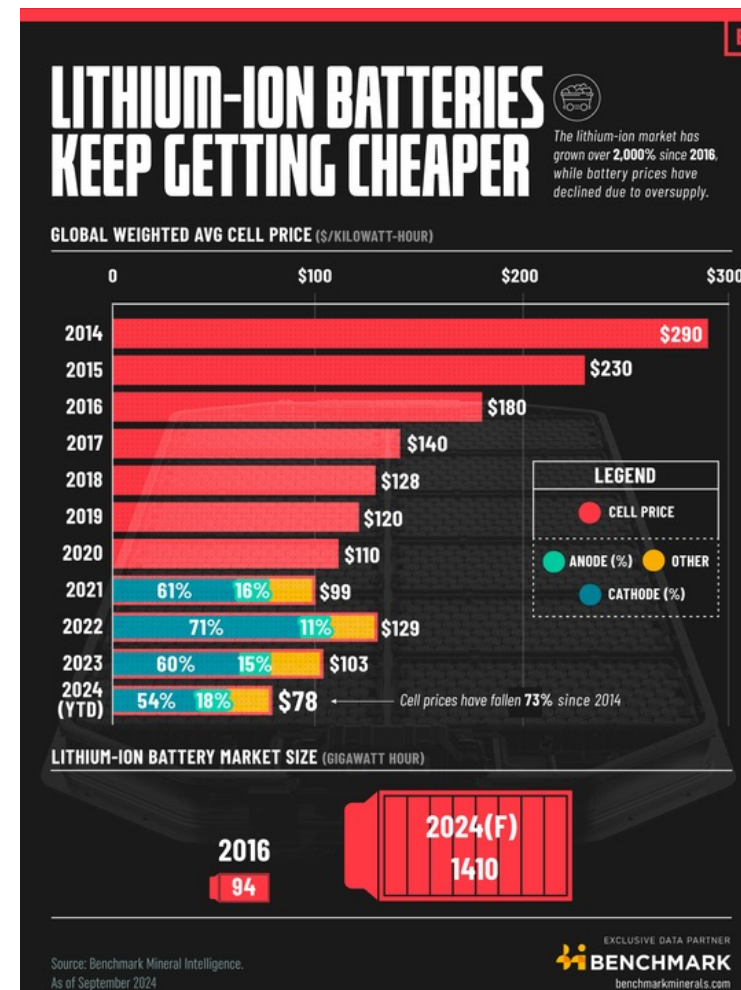
Electric Vehicle (EV) uptake keeps accelerating...

Electric Vehicle Sales Head For Another Record Year

Annual passenger EV sales by region



Source: BloombergNEF, MarkLines, Jato Dynamics
Note: Includes battery-electric and plug-in hybrid vehicles



Transition to Higher Manganese Cathodes

Manganese Rich Cathode chemistries help to solve supply, ESG and supply security challenges



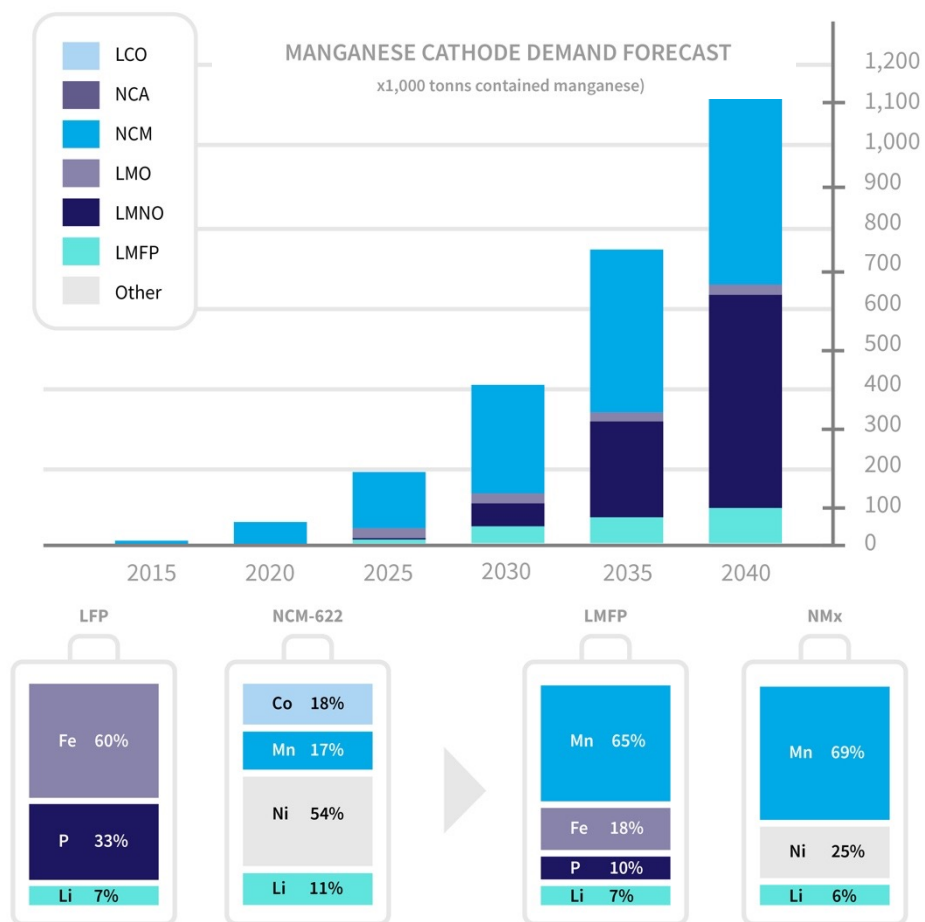
High-manganese represents the optimum cost-benefit ratio.
Volkswagen, March 2021



Li-Mn-rich technology shown as "cost" solution in electrification roadmap. BMW, November 2021



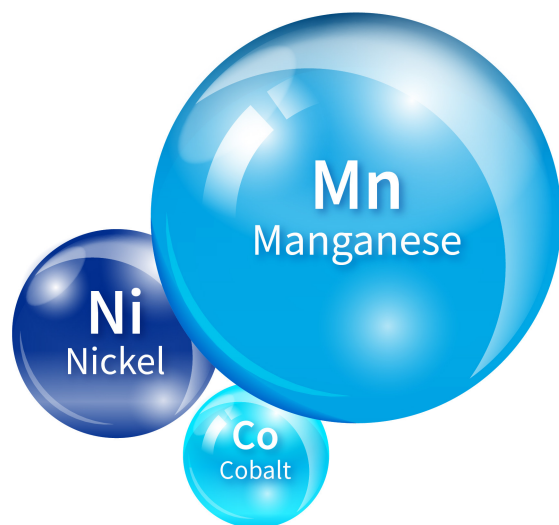
Tesla is working on new manganese battery cell.
Tesla, March 2022



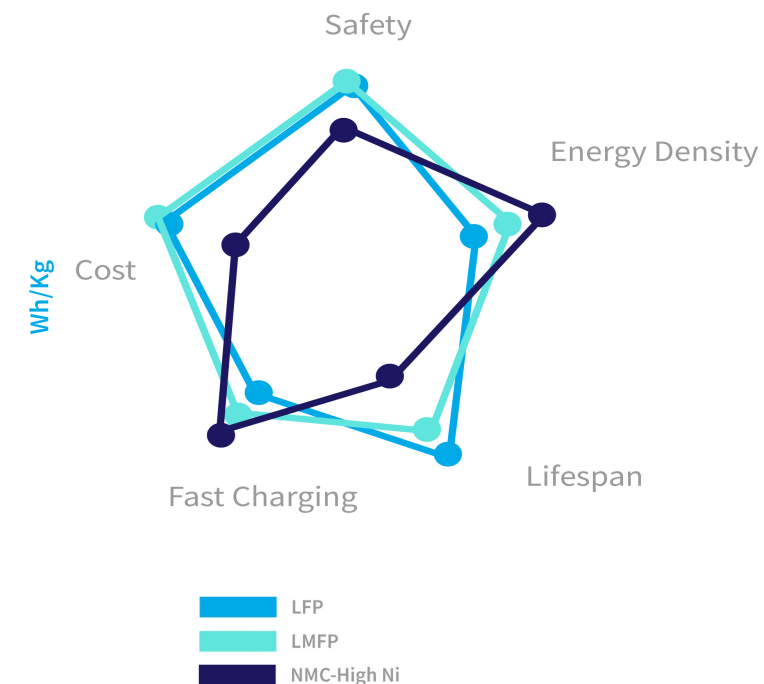
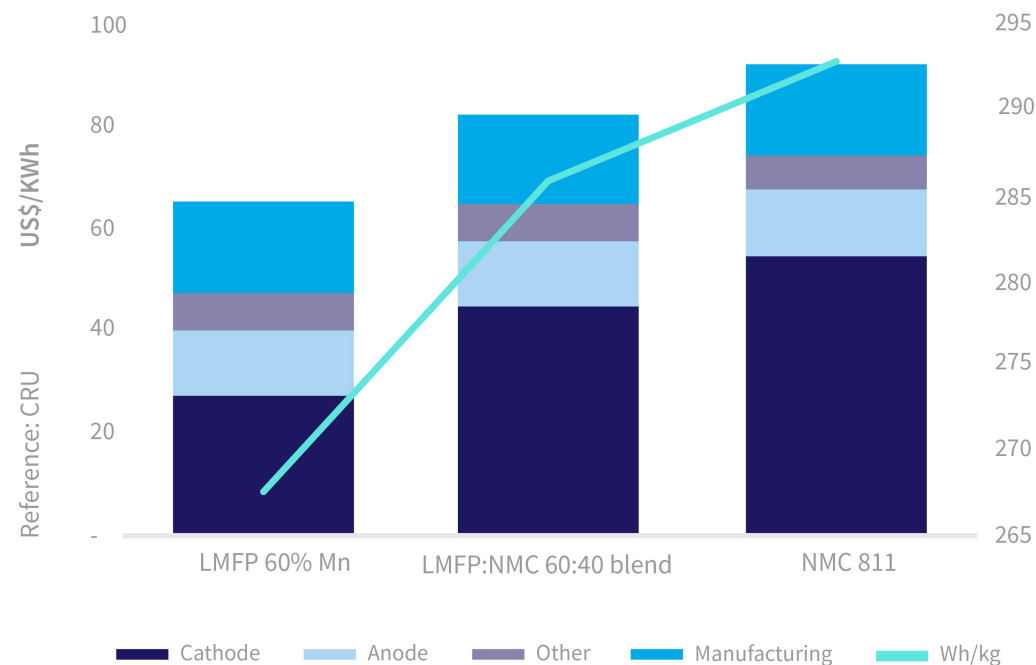
Transition to Higher Manganese Cathodes

LMFP, LMNO and NM_x cathode chemistries offer improved safety, higher energy density, reduced cost per KWh and greater supply chain flexibility.

High Manganese Cathode Material offers a number of advantages:



Reduced nickel and very low to no cobalt content.



Louisiana Battery Grade HPMSM

DoE Grant Selection

- E25's planned HPMSM facility in Louisiana selected for award negotiations for **US\$166 million grant** from the U.S. DoE.
- Louisiana HPMSM Project selected under DoE's MESC Battery Materials Processing Grant Program.
- E25 and DoE expect to finalise a binding funding agreement for the grant as soon as practicable.
- The DoE's funding commitment is **in addition to U\$115M financing commitments** from GM and Stellantis.

MESC IS SCALING U.S. MANUFACTURING AND CATALYZING U.S. ENERGY PRODUCTION

Batteries


Buildings & Energy Efficiency


Critical Materials & Recycling


Energy Generation & Fuels


Grid Equipment


Materials


Transport

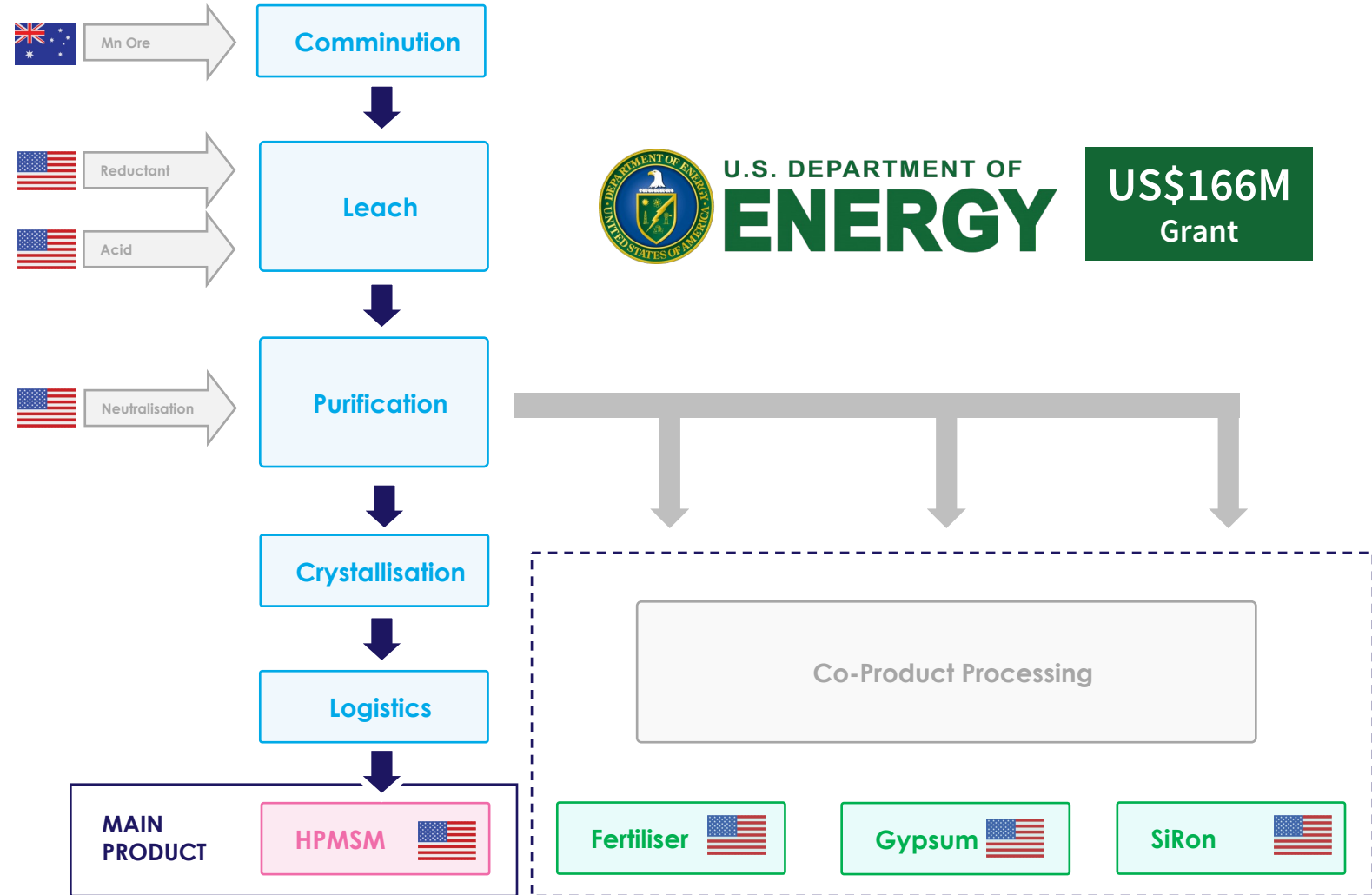

U.S. Department of **ENERGY** | Office of Manufacturing & Energy Supply Chains

6

Reference: https://www.energy.gov/sites/default/files/2024-11/Supply_Chain_Readiness_Level_%28SCRL%29_Analysis_%28Nov-2024%29_2.pdf

Local Supply Chain

- Process and supply chain developed to maximise U.S. industry involvement.
- Working with partners GM and Stellantis to supply low carbon HPMSM for EV batteries.
- All reagents sourced locally from established suppliers.
- Site located close adjacent to acid recycling facility.
- Solid residues as co-products will be placed into local industries targeting zero waste.
- Low carbon, circular economy approach.

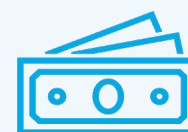


DoE Grant Award Underpins Project Capital Stack

- DoE US\$166M grant selection provides cornerstone funding to support project success¹.
- Louisiana HPMSM Project selected under DoE's MESC Battery Materials Processing Grant Program.
- E25 and DoE grant team working to finalise binding documentation ASAP.
- Grant support is **in addition to U\$115M financing commitments** from GM and Stellantis.
- Discussions in train with prospective financiers to close out remaining capital funding requirement.



Grant award secures 50% of capital requirement up to US\$166M



Planned newsflow:

- Updated Reserve Statement to confirm extension to the mine life based on increased Measured and Indicated Resources.
- Updated Feasibility Study to support the revised Reserve Statement and refined capital and operating costs and financial metrics.
- Signing of the DoE grant contracts to secure \$166M in DoE grant funding for the Louisiana Project.
- Finalise project financing from third lender to complement firm funding from DoE grant, GM Loan, and Stellantis Pre-Payment.
- Finalise key commercial contracts for both the Butcherbird Expansion and Louisiana HPMSM Projects.
- Commence of construction!

Questions?

References:

- ASX Company Release dated 24 September 2024
- ASX Company Release dated 18 September 2023
- ASX Company Release dated 29 October 2024



Contact Details

Justin Brown

Managing Director

Email: admin@e25.com.au

Phone: +61 (8) 6375 2525

Media Inquiries:

Nathan Ryan

Email: nathan.ryan@nwrcommunications.com.au

Phone: +61 (0) 420 582 887

The information in this report that relates to Exploration Results and Exploration Targets is based on information compiled by Mr Justin Brown who is a member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. At the time that the Exploration Results and Exploration Targets were compiled, Mr Brown was an employee of Element 25 Limited. Mr Brown is a geologist and has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. Mr Brown consents to the inclusion of this information in the form and context in which it appears in this report.

The information in this report that relates to the Yanneri Ridge and Coodamudgi Mineral Resources is based on, and fairly represents, information and supporting documentation prepared by Mr. Dean O'Keefe, who acts as Consultant Geologist for Element 25 and is a full-time employee of MEC Mining. Mr. O'Keefe is a Member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and has sufficient experience that is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposits under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 Edition of the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code). Mr. O'Keefe consents to the inclusion in this report of the Mineral Resources estimates and supporting information in the form and context in which it appears.

The information in this report that relates to the Mundawindi and Ritchies Find Mineral Resources is based on and fairly represents information and supporting documentation prepared by Mr Greg Jones, who acts as Consultant Geologist for Element 25 and is a full-time employee of IHC Robbins. Mr. Jones is a Member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy and has sufficient experience that is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposits under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 Edition of the Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves (JORC Code). Mr. Jones consents to the inclusion in this report of the Mineral Resources estimates and supporting information in the form and context in which it appears.

The information in this report that relates to the Bindi Bindi, Budgie Hill, Cadgies Flat and Ilgarrarie Ridge Mineral Resources is based on, and fairly represents information and supporting documentation prepared by Mr Mark Glasscock who is a member of the Australasian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy. At the time that the Mineral Resources were compiled, Mr Glasscock was a consultant to Element 25 Limited. Mr Glasscock is a geologist and has sufficient experience which is relevant to the style of mineralisation and type of deposit under consideration and to the activity which he is undertaking to qualify as a Competent Person as defined in the 2012 edition of the 'Australasian Code for Reporting of Exploration Results, Mineral Resources and Ore Reserves'. Mr Glasscock consents to the inclusion of this information in the form and context in which it appears in this report. Element 25 confirms that it is not aware of any new information or data that materially affects the information included in the relevant market announcements, and that all material assumptions and technical parameters underpinning the estimates in the relevant market announcements continue to apply and have not materially changed.

Please note with regard to exploration targets, the potential quantity and grade is conceptual in nature, that there has been insufficient exploration to define a Mineral Resource and that it is uncertain if further exploration will result in the determination of a Mineral Resource.

For further information on Element 25 Limited and its Projects please visit its website at www.element25.com.au which contains copies of all continuous disclosure documents to ASX, Competent Persons' Statements and Corporate Governance Statement and Policies.

This release has been approved by the Element 25 Limited Board of Directors.