

Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund

ARSN 130 353 310

Annual report
for the year ended 30 June 2022

Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund

ARSN 130 353 310

Annual report for the year ended 30 June 2022

Contents

	Page
Directors' report	1
Auditor's independence declaration	4
Statement of comprehensive income	5
Balance sheet	6
Statement of changes in equity	7
Statement of cash flows	8
Notes to the financial statements	9
Directors' declaration	34
Independent auditor's report to the unitholders of Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund	35

These financial statements cover Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund as an individual entity.
The Responsible Entity of Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund is GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited.
The Responsible Entity's registered office is Level 19, Governor Macquarie Tower, 1 Farrer Place, Sydney NSW 2000.

Directors' report

The directors of GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited (the "Responsible Entity"), the Responsible Entity of Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund (the "Fund"), present their report together with the financial statements of the Fund for the year ended 30 June 2022.

Principal activities

The Fund continued to invest funds in accordance with the provisions of the Fund Constitution.

The Fund did not have any employees during the year.

There were no significant changes in the nature of the Fund's activities during the year.

Directors

The following persons held office as directors of GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited during the year or since the end of the year and up to the date of this report:

Robert Niven Johanson
 Andrew Duncan McKinnon
 Damien Henry McIntyre
 Edward Douglas Kelterborn
 Keri Bush

Review of operations

The Fund invests in Australian fixed interest securities, international fixed interest securities, derivatives, forward currency contracts and cash and cash equivalents. The investment policy of the Fund continues to be in accordance with the provisions of the Fund Constitution.

Results

The performance of the Fund, as represented by the results of its operations, was as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
(Loss)/profit before finance costs attributable to unitholders (\$'000)	<u>(32,733)</u>	<u>58,196</u>
<i>Distributions</i>		
Distributions paid and payable (\$'000)	<u>383</u>	<u>95,126</u>
Distributions (cents per unit)	<u>0.11</u>	<u>10.68</u>

Directors' report (continued)

Significant changes in state of affairs

Market disruptions associated with current geopolitical events and the ongoing affects of the COVID-19 pandemic continue to have global impacts, and uncertainty exists as to their implications. At year end these events continue to impact the general business environment and financial markets, which in turn may have potential impacts on the assets and performance of the funds, which the Responsible Entity is monitoring.

In the opinion of the directors, there were no other significant changes in the state of affairs of the Fund that occurred during the financial year.

Matters subsequent to the end of the financial year

No matter or circumstance has arisen since 30 June 2022 that has significantly affected, or may significantly affect:

- (i) the operations of the Fund in future financial years, or
- (ii) the results of those operations in future financial years, or
- (iii) the state of affairs of the Fund in future financial years.

Likely developments and expected results of operations

The Fund will continue to be managed in accordance with the investment objectives and guidelines as set out in the governing documents of the Fund and in accordance with the provisions of the Fund's Constitution.

The results of the Fund's operations will be affected by a number of factors, including the performance of investment markets in which the Fund invests. Investment performance is not guaranteed and future returns may differ from past returns. As investment conditions change over time, past returns should not be used to predict future returns.

Indemnity and insurance of officers and auditors

No insurance premiums were paid for out of the assets of the Fund in regards to insurance cover provided to either the officers of GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited or the auditors of the Fund. So long as the officers of GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited act in accordance with the Fund Constitution and the Law, the officers remain indemnified out of the assets of the Fund against losses incurred while acting on behalf of the Fund. The auditors of the Fund are in no way indemnified out of the assets of the Fund.

Fees paid to and interests held in the Fund by Responsible Entity or its associates

Fees paid to the Responsible Entity and its associates out of the Fund's property during the year are disclosed in Note 15 to the financial statements.

No fees were paid out of the Fund property to the directors of GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited during the year.

The number of interests in the Fund held by the Responsible Entity or its associates as at the end of the financial year are also disclosed in Note 15 of the financial statements.

Interests in the Fund

The movements in units on issue in the Fund during the year are disclosed in Note 10 to the financial statements.

The value of the Fund's assets and liabilities is disclosed on the Balance sheet and derived using the basis set out in Note 2 of the financial statements.

Environmental regulation

The operations of the Fund are not subject to any particular or significant environmental regulations under a Commonwealth, State or Territory law.

Rounding of amounts to the nearest thousand dollars

Amounts in the directors' report have been rounded to the nearest thousand dollars in accordance with *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, unless otherwise indicated.

Directors' report (continued)

Auditor's independence declaration

A copy of the Auditor's independence declaration as required under Section 307C of the *Corporations Act 2001* is set out on page 4.

This report is made in accordance with a resolution of the Directors.



Andrew Duncan McKinnon
Director

Sydney
21 September 2022



Auditor's Independence Declaration

As lead auditor for the audit of Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund for the year ended 30 June 2022, I declare that to the best of my knowledge and belief, there have been:

- (a) no contraventions of the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* in relation to the audit; and
- (b) no contraventions of any applicable code of professional conduct in relation to the audit.

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'Klynton Hankin'.

Klynton Hankin
Partner
PricewaterhouseCoopers

Sydney
21 September 2022

Statement of comprehensive income

		Year ended	
		30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	Note	\$'000	\$'000
Investment income			
Interest income		18,851	29,809
Distribution income		79	-
Net (losses)/gains on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		(46,816)	36,456
Other operating income		<u>50</u>	<u>11</u>
Total net investment (loss)/income		<u>(27,836)</u>	<u>66,276</u>
Expenses			
Responsible Entity's fees	15	4,825	7,226
Transaction costs		71	438
Other operating expenses		<u>1</u>	<u>416</u>
Total operating expenses		<u>4,897</u>	<u>8,080</u>
Operating (loss)/profit for the year		<u>(32,733)</u>	<u>58,196</u>
Other comprehensive income for the year		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the year		<u>(32,733)</u>	<u>58,196</u>

The above statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Balance sheet

		As at	
		30 June 2022	30 June 2021 (restated)
	Note	\$'000	\$'000
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	12	3,699	9,536
Margin accounts		21,312	39,036
Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold		3,809	7,822
Accrued income		77	-
Receivables		97	196
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	6	<u>445,960</u>	<u>1,039,486</u>
Total assets		<u>474,954</u>	<u>1,096,076</u>
Liabilities			
Bank overdraft	12	6,944	-
Margin accounts		4,626	42
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased		2,152	30,836
Distribution payable	11	173	65,500
Payables		274	630
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	7	<u>12,811</u>	<u>34,179</u>
Total liabilities		<u>26,980</u>	<u>131,187</u>
Net assets attributable to unitholders - Equity		<u>447,974</u>	<u>964,889</u>

The above balance sheet should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of changes in equity

	Note	Year ended	
		30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Total equity at the beginning of the year	10	<u>964,889</u>	<u>1,097,814</u>
Comprehensive income for the year			
(Loss)/profit for the year		(32,733)	58,196
Other comprehensive income for the year		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total comprehensive income for the year		<u>(32,733)</u>	<u>58,196</u>
Transactions with unitholders for the year			
Applications	10	169,460	180,237
Redemptions	10	(653,936)	(307,094)
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	10	51	29,406
Units issued upon reinvestment of rebate	10	626	1,456
Distributions paid and payable	10	<u>(383)</u>	<u>(95,126)</u>
Total transactions with unitholders for the year		<u>(484,182)</u>	<u>(191,121)</u>
Total equity at the end of the year	10	<u>447,974</u>	<u>964,889</u>

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Statement of cash flows

		Year ended	
		30 June 2022	30 June 2021 (restated)
	Note	\$'000	\$'000
<i>Cash flows from operating activities</i>			
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		1,600,169	1,187,318
Purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		(1,081,267)	(1,148,516)
Transaction costs of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss		(71)	(438)
Distributions received		79	-
Interest received		18,980	29,822
Other income received		189	-
Responsible Entity's fees paid		(5,177)	(7,296)
Payment of other expenses		<u>(43)</u>	<u>(439)</u>
<i>Net cash inflow from operating activities</i>	13(a)	<u>532,859</u>	<u>60,451</u>
<i>Cash flows from financing activities</i>			
Proceeds from applications by unitholders		170,084	181,693
Payments for redemptions by unitholders		(653,934)	(307,094)
Distributions paid		<u>(65,659)</u>	<u>(7,932)</u>
<i>Net cash outflow from financing activities</i>		<u>(549,509)</u>	<u>(133,333)</u>
<i>Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents</i>		(16,650)	(72,882)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		9,536	84,494
Effects of foreign currency exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		<u>3,869</u>	<u>(2,076)</u>
<i>Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year</i>	12	<u>(3,245)</u>	<u>9,536</u>
Non-cash financing activities	13(b)	<u>51</u>	<u>29,406</u>

The above statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

1 General information

These financial statements cover Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund (the "Fund") as a registered managed investment scheme. The Fund was constituted on 14 March 2008. The Fund will terminate on 14 March 2088 unless terminated earlier in accordance with the provisions of the Fund Constitution.

The Responsible Entity of the Fund is GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited (the "Responsible Entity"). The Responsible Entity's registered office is Level 19, Governor Macquarie Tower, 1 Farrer Place, Sydney NSW 2000. The financial statements are presented in Australian dollars.

The Fund invests in Australian fixed interest securities, international fixed interest securities, forward currency contracts, derivatives and cash and cash equivalents. The investment policy of the Fund continues to be in accordance with the provisions of the Fund Constitution.

The financial statements were authorised for issue by the directors on 21 September 2022. The directors of the Responsible Entity have the power to amend and reissue the financial statements.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all years presented, unless otherwise stated in the following text.

(a) Basis of preparation

These general purpose financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and Interpretations issued by the Australian Accounting Standards Board and the *Corporations Act 2001* in Australia. The Fund is a for profit unit trust for the purpose of preparing the financial statements.

The financial statements are prepared on the basis of fair value measurement of assets and liabilities except where otherwise stated.

The balance sheet is presented on a liquidity basis. Assets and liabilities are presented in decreasing order of liquidity and do not distinguish between current and non-current. All material balances are expected to be recovered or settled within twelve months, except for investments in financial assets and net assets attributable to unitholders.

The Fund manages financial assets at fair value through profit or loss based on the economic circumstances at any given point in time, as well as to meet any liquidity requirements. As such, all material balances are expected to be recovered or settled within 12 months, except for investments in financial assets where the amount expected to be recovered or settled within 12 months after the end of each reporting year cannot be reliably determined.

In the case of net assets attributable to unitholders, the units are redeemed on demand at the unitholders' option. However, holders of these instruments typically retain them for the medium to long term. As such, the amount expected to be settled within 12 months cannot be reliably determined.

(i) Compliance with International Financial Reporting Standards

The financial statements of the Fund also comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

(ii) New and amended standards adopted by the Fund

There are no standards, interpretations or amendments to existing standards that are effective for the first time for the financial year beginning 1 July 2021 that have a material impact on the amounts recognised in the prior years or will affect the current or future years.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(b) Financial instruments

(i) Classification

The Fund classifies its investments based on its business model for managing those financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets. The Fund's portfolio of financial assets is managed and performance is evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with the Fund's documented investment strategy. The Fund's policy is for the Responsible Entity to evaluate the information about these financial instruments primarily on a fair value basis, with the supporting use of other related information.

For derivatives, the contractual cash flows held by the fund are not solely principal and interest. Consequently, these investments are measured at fair value through profit or loss.

(ii) Recognition / derecognition

The Fund recognises financial assets and financial liabilities on the date it becomes party to the contractual agreement (trade date) and recognises changes in fair value of the financial assets or financial liabilities from this date.

Investments are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows from the investments have expired or have been transferred and the Fund has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

(iii) Measurement

Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

At initial recognition, the Fund measures a financial asset at its fair value. Transaction costs of financial assets carried at fair value through profit or loss are expensed in the statement of comprehensive income.

Subsequent to initial recognition, all financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are measured at fair value. Gains and losses arising from changes in the fair value of the 'financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss' category are presented in the statement of comprehensive income within net gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss in the year in which they arise.

For further details on how the fair values of financial instruments are determined please see Note 5 to the financial statements.

(iv) Offsetting financial Instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. Refer to Note 4 to the financial statements for further information.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(c) Net assets attributable to unitholders

Units are redeemable at the unitholders' option, however, applications and redemptions may be suspended by the Responsible Entity if it is in the best interests of the unitholders.

The units can be put back to the Fund at any time for cash based on the redemption price, which is equal to a proportionate share of the Fund's net asset value attributable to the unitholders.

The units are carried at the redemption amount that is payable at balance sheet date if the holder exercises the right to put the unit back to the Fund. This amount represents the expected cash flows on redemption of these units.

Units are classified as equity when they satisfy the following criteria under AASB 132 *Financial instruments: Presentation*:

- the puttable financial instrument entitles the holder to a pro-rata share of net assets in the event of the Fund's liquidation;
- the puttable financial instrument is in the class of instruments that is subordinate to all other classes of instruments and class features are identical;
- the puttable financial instrument does not include any contractual obligations to deliver cash or another financial asset, or to exchange financial instruments with another entity under potentially unfavourable conditions to the Fund, and it is not a contract settled in the Fund's own equity instruments; and
- the total expected cash flows attributable to the puttable financial instrument over the life are based substantially on the profit or loss.

The Fund classifies its financial instruments as an equity instrument from the date when the instrument has all the features and meets the conditions.

(d) Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, deposits held at call with financial institutions, other short term, highly liquid investments with original maturities of 90 days or less from the date of acquisition that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value, and bank overdrafts.

Payments and receipts relating to the purchase and sale of investment securities are classified as cash flows from operating activities, as movements in the fair value of these securities represent the Fund's main income generating activity.

(e) Margin accounts

Margin accounts comprise cash held as collateral for derivative transactions. The cash is held by the broker and is only available to meet margin calls.

(f) Investment income

Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost is recognised on a time-proportionate basis using the effective interest method and includes interest from cash and cash equivalents.

Interest from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is determined based on the contractual coupon interest rate and includes interest from debt securities.

Dividend and distribution income from financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income within dividend income and distribution income when the Fund's right to receive payments is established.

Other changes in fair value for such instruments are recorded in accordance with the policies described in Note 2(b) of the financial statements.

(g) Expenses

All expenses, including the Responsible Entity's fees, are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income on an accruals basis.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(h) Income tax

Under current legislation, the Fund is not subject to income tax provided it attributes the entirety of its taxable income to its unitholders.

(i) Distributions

Distributions are payable as set out in the Fund's product disclosure statement. Such distributions are determined by the Responsible Entity of the Fund. Distributable income includes capital gains arising from the disposal of financial assets and liabilities held for trading. Unrealised gains and losses on financial assets and liabilities held for trading that are recognised as income are transferred to net assets attributable to unitholders and are not assessable and distributable until realised. Capital losses are not distributed to unitholders but are retained to be offset against any realised capital gains.

(j) Increase/decrease in net assets attributable to unitholders

Income not distributed is included in net assets attributable to unitholders. Where the Funds units are classified as liabilities, movements in net assets attributable to unitholders are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income as finance costs.

(k) Foreign currency translation

(i) Functional and presentation currency

Items included in the Fund's financial statements are measured using the currency of the primary economic environment in which it operates (the "functional currency"). This is the Australian dollar, which reflects the currency of the economy in which the Fund competes for funds and is regulated. The Australian dollar is also the Fund's presentation currency.

(ii) Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the exchange rates prevailing at the date of the transactions. Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of such transactions and from the translations at year end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the statement of comprehensive income.

Non-monetary items that are measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value was determined. Translation differences on assets and liabilities carried at fair value are reported in the statement of comprehensive income on a net basis within gains/(losses) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss.

(l) Due to/from brokers

Amounts due from/to brokers represent receivables for securities sold and payables for securities purchased that have been contracted for but not yet delivered by the end of the year.

These amounts are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost. At each reporting date, the Fund measures the loss allowance on amounts due from broker at an amount equal to the lifetime expected credit losses if the credit risk has increased significantly since initial recognition. If, at the reporting date, the credit risk has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Fund measures the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12-month expected credit losses. Significant financial difficulties of the broker, probability that the broker will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganisation, and default in payments are all considered indicators that a loss allowance may be required. If the credit risk increases to the point that it is considered to be credit impaired, interest income will be calculated based on the gross carrying amount adjusted for the loss allowance.

(m) Receivables and accrued income

Receivables may include amounts for interest. Interest is accrued at the end of each reporting year from the time of last payment in accordance with the policy set out in Note 2(f). Amounts are generally received within 30 days of being recorded as receivables.

2 Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

(n) Payables

Payables include liabilities and accrued expenses owing by the Fund which are unpaid as at the end of the reporting year.

As the Fund has a contractual obligation to distribute its distributable income, a separate distribution payable is recognised in the balance sheet as at the end of each reporting year where this amount remains unpaid as at the end of the reporting year.

(o) Applications and redemptions

Applications received for units in the Fund are recorded net of any entry fees payable prior to the issue of units in the Fund. Redemptions from the Fund are recorded gross of any exit fees payable after the cancellation of units redeemed.

(p) Goods and services tax (GST)

The GST incurred on the costs of various services provided to the Fund by third parties such as custodial services and investment management fees have been passed onto the Fund. The Fund qualifies for Reduced Input Tax Credits (RITC) at a rate of 55% or 75%; hence investment management fees, custodial fees and other expenses have been recognised in the statement of comprehensive income net of the amount of GST recoverable from the Australian Taxation Office (ATO). Accounts payable are inclusive of GST. The net amount of GST recoverable from the ATO is included in receivables in the balance sheet. Cash flows relating to GST are included in the statement of cash flows on a gross basis.

(q) Comparative revisions

Comparative information has been revised where appropriate to enhance comparability. Where necessary, comparative figures have been adjusted to conform with changes in presentation in the current year.

(r) Use of estimates

The Fund makes estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year. Estimates are continually evaluated and based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

For the majority of the Fund's financial instruments, quoted market prices are readily available. However, certain financial instruments, for example over the counter derivatives or unquoted securities, are fair valued using valuation techniques. Where valuation techniques (for example, pricing models) are used to determine fair values, they are validated and periodically reviewed by experienced personnel of the Responsible Entity, independent of the area that created them.

Models use observable data, to the extent practicable. However, areas such as credit risk (both own and counterparty), volatilities and correlations require management to make estimates. Changes in assumptions about these factors could affect the reported fair value of financial instruments. For more information on how fair value is calculated please see Note 5 to the financial statements.

For certain other financial instruments, including amounts due from/to brokers and payables, the carrying amounts approximate fair value due to short term nature of these financial instruments.

(s) Rounding of amounts

The Fund is an entity of the kind referred to in *ASIC Corporations (Rounding in Financial/Directors' Reports) Instrument 2016/191*, relating to the "rounding off" amounts in the financial statements. Amounts in the financial statements have been rounded off to the nearest thousand dollars unless otherwise indicated.

3 Financial risk management

The Fund's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including price risk, foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Fund's overall risk management programme focuses on ensuring compliance with the Fund's Product Disclosure Statement and seeks to maximise the returns derived for the level of risk to which the Fund is exposed. The Fund uses derivative financial instruments to moderate and create certain risk exposures. Financial risk management is carried out by the investment management department of the Responsible Entity under policies approved by the Board of Directors of the Responsible Entity (the "Board").

The Fund uses different methods to measure different types of risks to which the Fund is exposed. Rating analysis and maturity analysis is used for credit risk and liquidity risk respectively. Sensitivity analysis is used for price risk, foreign exchange risk and interest rate risk. The Responsible Entity considers that regressing the Fund's returns against chosen benchmarks provides a reasonable and objective assessment of the Fund's risk determinants. The results of the regression analysis are based on historical correlations between the Fund's returns and chosen benchmarks and may not be reflective of future market price movements and market conditions which may bear no relation to historical patterns.

(a) Market risk

(i) Price risk

The Fund is exposed to derivative price risk. This arises from investments held by the Fund for which prices in the future are uncertain. Where non monetary financial instruments are denominated in currencies other than the Australian dollar, the price in the future will also fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The foreign exchange risk relating to non monetary assets and liabilities is a component of price risk and reflected in the price risk analysis below.

Paragraph (ii) 'Foreign exchange risk' below sets out how this component of price risk is managed and measured. Investments are classified in the balance sheet as at fair value through profit or loss. All securities investments present a risk of loss of capital. The maximum risk resulting from financial instruments is determined by the fair value of the financial instruments as at 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021. The table in Note 3(b) summarises the sensitivity analysis to price risk.

At 30 June, the Fund's overall exposure to securities which are subject to price risk including notional exposure on derivative contracts was as follows:

	As at	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	\$'000	\$'000
Equity derivatives either short or long	<u>99</u>	<u>734</u>

(ii) Foreign exchange risk

The Fund has exposure to foreign assets and holds both monetary and non monetary assets denominated in currencies other than the Australian dollar. Foreign exchange risk arises as the value of monetary securities denominated in other currencies will fluctuate due to changes in exchange rates. Monetary assets/liabilities comprise of cash and cash equivalents, margin accounts, bank overdrafts and due from brokers. All other assets/liabilities are non-monetary. The foreign exchange risk relating to non monetary assets and liabilities is a component of price risk not foreign exchange risk. The risk is measured using sensitivity analysis.

The foreign exchange risk disclosures have been prepared on the basis of the Fund's direct investments. In addition, any currency hedging to minimise the impact of foreign exchange risk has not been incorporated into the disclosures unless the derivatives are held directly in this fund.

In accordance with the Fund's policy, the investment manager monitors the Fund's foreign exchange exposure on a daily basis.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(ii) Foreign exchange risk (continued)

The table below summarises the Fund's assets and liabilities, monetary and non-monetary that are denominated in a currency other than the Australian dollar.

30 June 2022	US Dollars \$'000	Euros \$'000	British Pounds \$'000	Japanese Yen \$'000	Other currencies \$'000
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	3,363	9	14	-	313
Margin accounts	20,664	584	-	-	-
Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold	3,654	-	155	-	-
Accrued income	108	(31)	-	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>390,984</u>	<u>42,711</u>	<u>8,018</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,557</u>
Total assets	<u>418,773</u>	<u>43,273</u>	<u>8,187</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,870</u>
Liabilities					
Margin accounts	(2,360)	-	(6)	-	-
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	(2,152)	-	-	-	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>(12,161)</u>	<u>(489)</u>	<u>(26)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(57)</u>
Total liabilities	<u>(16,673)</u>	<u>(489)</u>	<u>(32)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(57)</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in exposure from foreign currency forward contracts					
- Buy foreign currency	58,702	12,542	-	-	5,831
- Sell foreign currency	<u>(468,855)</u>	<u>(55,366)</u>	<u>(8,525)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5,122)</u>
Net exposure including foreign currency forward contracts	<u>(8,053)</u>	<u>(40)</u>	<u>(370)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,522</u>

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(ii) Foreign exchange risk (continued)

30 June 2021 (restated)	US Dollars \$'000	Euros \$'000	British Pounds \$'000	Japanese Yen \$'000	Other currencies \$'000
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	8,324	(1,170)	1	-	-
Margin accounts	38,654	-	-	-	-
Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold	7,822	-	-	-	-
Accrued income	(1)	-	-	-	-
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>811,785</u>	<u>201,267</u>	<u>25,203</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets	<u>866,584</u>	<u>200,097</u>	<u>25,204</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Liabilities					
Margin accounts	-	(42)	-	-	-
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	(24,754)	(6,082)	-	-	-
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>(31,670)</u>	<u>(2,182)</u>	<u>(294)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total liabilities	<u>(56,424)</u>	<u>(8,306)</u>	<u>(294)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net increase/(decrease) in exposure from foreign currency forward contracts					
- Buy foreign currency	73,000	56,400	5,784	-	-
- Sell foreign currency	<u>(882,906)</u>	<u>248,289</u>	<u>(30,622)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net exposure including foreign currency forward contracts	<u>254</u>	<u>(98)</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

The table presented in note 3(b) summarises sensitivity analysis to foreign exchange risk.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(iii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates.

The Fund is exposed to cash flow interest rate risk on financial instruments with variable interest rates. Financial instruments with fixed rates expose the Fund to fair value interest rate risk.

The Fund's interest bearing financial assets and financial liabilities expose it to risks associated with the effects of fluctuations in the prevailing levels of market interest rates on its financial position and cash flows. The risk is measured using sensitivity analysis.

The tables below summarises the Fund's year end assets and liabilities that have floating interest rates, fixed interest rates or are non interest bearing.

30 June 2022	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non-interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	3,699	-	-	3,699
Margin accounts	21,312	-	-	21,312
Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold	-	-	3,809	3,809
Accrued income	-	-	77	77
Receivables	-	-	97	97
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>15,733</u>	<u>427,583</u>	<u>2,644</u>	<u>445,960</u>
Total assets	<u>40,744</u>	<u>427,583</u>	<u>6,627</u>	<u>474,954</u>
Financial liabilities				
Bank overdraft	6,944	-	-	6,944
Margin accounts	4,626	-	-	4,626
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	-	-	2,152	2,152
Distribution payable	-	-	173	173
Payables	-	-	274	274
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>-</u>	<u>712</u>	<u>12,099</u>	<u>12,811</u>
Total liabilities	<u>11,570</u>	<u>712</u>	<u>14,698</u>	<u>26,980</u>
Buy/(sell) notional exposure to interest rate swap	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net (decrease) in exposure from International fixed interest futures	<u>-</u>	<u>(190,854)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(190,854)</u>
Net exposure	<u>29,174</u>	<u>236,017</u>	<u>(8,071)</u>	<u>257,120</u>

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(a) Market risk (continued)

(iii) Cash flow and fair value interest rate risk (continued)

30 June 2021 (restated)	Floating interest rate \$'000	Fixed interest rate \$'000	Non-interest bearing \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	9,536	-	-	9,536
Margin accounts	39,036	-	-	39,036
Due from brokers - receivable for securities sold	-	-	7,822	7,822
Accrued income	-	-	-	-
Receivables	-	-	196	196
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>69,279</u>	<u>968,720</u>	<u>1,487</u>	<u>1,039,486</u>
Total assets	<u>117,851</u>	<u>968,720</u>	<u>9,505</u>	<u>1,096,076</u>
Financial liabilities				
Margin accounts	42	-	-	42
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	-	-	30,836	30,836
Distribution payable	-	-	65,500	65,500
Payables	-	-	630	630
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>203</u>	<u>1,213</u>	<u>32,763</u>	<u>34,179</u>
Total liabilities	<u>245</u>	<u>1,213</u>	<u>129,729</u>	<u>131,187</u>
Buy/(sell) notional exposure to interest rate swap	<u>23,075</u>	<u>(23,075)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
 Net (decrease) in exposure from International fixed interest futures	 <u>-</u>	 <u>(197,670)</u>	 <u>-</u>	 <u>(197,670)</u>
Net exposure	<u>140,681</u>	<u>746,762</u>	<u>(120,224)</u>	<u>767,219</u>

The table in section 3(b) summarises the impact of an increase/decrease of interest rates on the Fund's operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders through changes in fair value or changes in future cash flows. The analysis is based on the assumption that interest rates changed by +100/-10 basis points (2021: +50/-10 basis points) from the year end rates with all other variables held constant. The impact mainly arises from changes in the fair value of debt securities.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(b) Summarised sensitivity analysis

The following table summarises the sensitivity of the Fund's operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders to price risk, interest rate risk and foreign exchange risk. The reasonably possible movements in the risk variables have been determined based on management's best estimate, having regard to a number of factors, including historical levels of changes in interest rates and foreign exchange rates, historical correlation of the Fund's investments with the relevant benchmark and market volatility. However, actual movements in the risk variables may be greater or less than anticipated due to a number of factors, including unusually large market movements resulting from changes in the performance of and/or correlation between the performances of the economies, markets and securities in which the Fund invests. As a result, historic variations in risk variables should not be used to predict future variations in the risk variables.

Impact on operating profit and net assets attributable to unit holders

	As at			
	30 June 2022		30 June 2021	
	+15%	-15%	+15%	-15%
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Price risk	67,196	(67,196)	155,589	(155,589)

	As at			
	30 June 2022		30 June 2021	
	+100bps	-10bps	+50bps	-10bps
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
Interest rate risk	292	(29)	703	(141)

As at 30 June 2022

Foreign exchange risk	Change in currency rate		Impact on operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders	
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
	%	%	\$'000	\$'000
USD	+15	-15	60,315	(60,315)
EUR	+15	-15	6,418	(6,418)
GBP	+15	-15	1,223	(1,223)
Other currencies	+15	-15	572	(572)

As at 30 June 2021

Foreign exchange risk	Change in currency rate		Impact on operating profit and net assets attributable to unitholders	
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
	%	%	\$'000	\$'000
USD	+15	-15	121,524	(121,524)
EUR	+15	-15	28,769	(28,769)
GBP	+15	-15	3,736	(3,736)
Other currencies	+15	-15	-	-

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Credit risk

The main concentration of credit risk, to which the Fund is exposed, arises from the Fund's investment in debt securities. The Fund is also exposed to counterparty credit risk on derivative financial instruments, cash and cash equivalents, amounts due from brokers and other receivables.

(i) Derivative financial instruments

All foreign exchange contracts, futures and options are settled with an approved broker or the Fund's custodian. The risk of default is considered low, as currency is delivered when payment is made.

For derivative financial instruments, the Responsible Entity has established limits such that all contracts are required to be transacted with counterparties that have a Board approved minimum issuer credit rating.

The Fund also restricts its exposure to credit losses on the trading of derivative instruments it holds by entering into master netting arrangements with counterparties (approved brokers) with whom it undertakes a significant volume of transactions. Master netting arrangements do not result in an offset of statement of financial position assets and liabilities as transactions are usually settled on a gross basis. However, the credit risk associated with favourable contracts is reduced by a master netting arrangement to the extent that if an event of default occurs, all amounts with the counterparty are closed and settled on a net basis. The Fund's overall exposure to credit risk on derivative instruments subject to a master netting arrangement can change substantially within a short period, as it is affected by each transaction subject to the arrangements. As at 30 June 2022, the Fund had \$12,811,400 master netting arrangements (2021: \$34,178,719).

(ii) Settlement of loans and securities transactions

All transactions in securities are settled/paid for upon delivery using approved brokers. The risk of default is considered low, as delivery of securities sold is only made once the broker has received payment. Payment is made once purchase of the securities have been received by the broker. The trade will fail if either party fails to meet its obligations.

Loans are settled and the Fund's interest is assigned by the relevant administrative agent.

(iii) Cash and cash equivalents

The exposure to credit risk for cash and cash equivalents is low as all cash and cash equivalents are held by the custodian.

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(c) Credit risk (continued)

The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying amount of the fixed interest securities and money market securities. An analysis of directly held fixed interest securities by rating is set out in the table below:

	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Rating		
AAA	32,091	100,248
AA+	3,623	10,871
AA	9,649	25,710
AA-	2,719	21,450
A+	4,644	8,767
A	24,207	30,776
A-	18,369	19,192
BBB+	26,162	57,203
BBB	34,355	100,466
BBB-	60,920	133,876
BB+	16,166	66,697
BB	28,901	61,595
BB-	47,431	105,826
B+	18,785	25,180
B	13,162	70,238
B-	3,390	15,872
CCC+	545	950
Not rated*	<u>97,565</u>	<u>183,012</u>
Total	<u>442,685</u>	<u>1,037,929</u>

* For the year ended 30 June 2022, the securities classified as not rated relate to International corporate mortgages \$90,120,725 (2021: \$174,176,931), Floating rate notes: Nil (2021: \$3,395,669) International corporate bonds \$7,444,691 (2021: \$5,441,654).

3 Financial risk management (continued)

(d) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund may not be able to generate sufficient cash resources to settle its obligations in full as they fall due or can only do so on terms that are materially disadvantageous.

The Fund is exposed to daily cash redemptions of redeemable units. The Fund primarily holds investments that are traded in active markets and can be readily disposed. Only a limited proportion of its assets are held in investments not actively traded on a stock exchange.

The Responsible Entity monitors liquidity of the Fund on a daily basis. In order to manage the Fund's overall liquidity, the Fund has the ability to suspend unit pricing and hence suspend redemption requests. The Fund did not suspend redemptions as a result of suspending unit pricing in the current or prior year.

The table below analyses the Fund's financial liabilities into relevant maturity groupings based on the remaining period at the end of the reporting year. The amounts in the table are contractual undiscounted cash flows.

30 June 2022	Less than 1 month \$'000	1-6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Net settled derivatives	3,700	6,980	-	2,131	22,472
Bank overdraft	6,944	-	-	-	6,944
Cash held on collateral (liability)	4,626	-	-	-	4,626
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	2,152	-	-	-	2,152
Distribution payable	173	-	-	-	173
Payables	274	-	-	-	274
Total financial liabilities	17,869	6,980	-	2,131	26,980

30 June 2021 (restated)	Less than 1 month \$'000	1-6 months \$'000	6-12 months \$'000	Over 12 months \$'000	Total \$'000
Net settled derivatives	1	33,291	-	887	34,179
Cash held on collateral (liability)	42	-	-	-	42
Distribution payable	65,500	-	-	-	65,500
Due to brokers - payable for securities purchased	30,836	-	-	-	30,836
Payables	630	-	-	-	630
Total financial liabilities	97,009	33,291	-	887	131,187

4 Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the balance sheet when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously. The gross and net positions of financial assets and liabilities that have been offset as at 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021, are disclosed in the first three columns of the table below.

	Effects of offsetting on the balance sheet			Related amounts not offset	
	Gross amounts of financial assets/ (liabilities) \$'000	Gross amounts set off in the balance sheet \$'000	Net amount of financial assets presented in the balance sheet \$'000	Amounts subject to master netting arrangements \$'000	Net amount \$'000
30 June 2022					
Derivatives financial instruments	6,002	-	6,002	(3,275)	2,727
Total	6,002	-	6,002	(3,275)	2,727
Derivatives financial instruments	(15,538)	-	(15,538)	3,275	(12,263)
Total	(15,538)	-	(15,538)	3,275	(12,263)
	Effects of offsetting on the balance sheet			Related amounts not offset	
	Gross amounts of financial assets/ (liabilities) \$'000	Gross amounts set off in the balance sheet \$'000	Net amount of financial assets presented in the balance sheet \$'000	Amounts subject to master netting arrangements \$'000	Net amount \$'000
30 June 2021					
Derivatives financial instruments	1,557	-	1,557	(1,466)	91
Total	1,557	-	1,557	(1,466)	91
Derivatives financial instruments	(34,179)	-	(34,179)	1,466	32,713
Total	(34,179)	-	(34,179)	1,466	32,713

(i) Master netting arrangement not currently enforceable

Agreements with derivative counterparties are based on the ISDA Master Agreement. Under the terms of these arrangements, only where certain credit events occur (such as default), the net position owing / receivable to a single counterparty in the same currency will be taken as owing and all the relevant arrangements terminated. As the Fund does not presently have a legally enforceable right of set off, these amounts have not been offset in the balance sheet, but have been presented separately in the above table.

5 Fair value measurement

The Fund measures and recognises the following assets and liabilities at fair value on a recurring basis:

- Financial assets / liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (FVPL) (see Notes 6 and 7)
- Derivative financial instruments (see Note 8)

Business model - investment portfolio

The Directors have determined that the Fund's investment portfolio is managed on a fair value basis and is neither held to collect contractual cash flows nor held both to collect contractual cash flows and to sell financial assets.

The Fund has no assets or liabilities measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis in the current reporting year.

(i) Fair value in an active market (level 1)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities traded in active markets is based on their quoted market prices at the end of the reporting year without any deduction for estimated future selling costs.

The Fund values its investments in accordance with the accounting policies set out in Note 2. For the majority of its investments, the Fund relies on information provided by independent pricing services for the valuation of its investments.

The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Fund is the current bid price; the appropriate quoted market price for financial liabilities is the current asking price. When the Fund holds derivatives with offsetting market risks, it uses mid market prices as a basis for establishing fair values for the offsetting risk positions and applies this bid or asking price to the net open position, as appropriate.

A financial instrument is regarded as quoted in an active market if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis.

(ii) Fair value in an inactive or unquoted market (level 2 and level 3)

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities that are not traded in an active market is determined using valuation techniques. These include the use of recent arm's length market transactions, reference to the current fair value of a substantially similar other instrument, discounted cash flow techniques, option pricing models or any other valuation technique that provides a reliable estimate of prices obtained in actual market transactions.

Where discounted cash flow techniques are used, estimated future cash flows are based on management's best estimates and the discount rate used is a market rate at the end of the reporting year applicable for an instrument with similar terms and conditions.

For other pricing models, inputs are based on market data at the end of the reporting year. Fair values for unquoted equity investments are estimated, if possible, using applicable price/earnings ratios for similar listed companies adjusted to reflect the specific circumstances of the issuer.

The fair value of derivatives that are not exchange traded is estimated at the amount that the Fund would receive or pay to terminate the contract at the end of the reporting year taking into account current market conditions (volatility and appropriate yield curve) and the current creditworthiness of the counterparties. The fair value of a forward contract is determined as a net present value of estimated future cash flows, discounted at appropriate market rates as at the valuation date.

Some of the inputs to these models may not be market observable and are therefore estimated based on assumptions.

The output of a model is always an estimate or approximation of a value that cannot be determined with certainty, and valuation techniques employed may not fully reflect all factors relevant to the positions the Fund holds. Valuations are therefore adjusted, where appropriate, to allow for additional factors including liquidity risk and counterparty risk.

The carrying value less impairment provision of other receivables and payables are assumed to approximate their fair values. The fair value of financial liabilities for disclosure purposes is estimated by discounting the future contractual cash flows at the current market interest rate that is available to the Fund for similar financial instruments.

5 Fair value measurement (continued)

(a) Fair value hierarchy

Recognised fair value measurements

The table below presents the Fund's financial assets and liabilities measured and recognised at fair value as according to the fair value hierarchy at 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

30 June 2022	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Derivatives				
Forward currency contracts	-	1,210	-	1,210
Fixed interest futures	631	-	-	631
Exchange traded options	256	103	-	359
Swaps	-	1,075	-	1,075
Fixed interest securities	1,714	440,971	-	442,685
Total	2,601	443,359	-	445,960

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Derivatives				
Forward currency contracts	-	9,968	-	9,968
Fixed interest futures	82	630	-	712
Fixed interest futures	-	-	-	-
Swaps	-	2,131	-	2,131
Total	82	12,729	-	12,811

30 June 2021	Level 1 \$'000	Level 2 \$'000	Level 3 \$'000	Total \$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss				
Derivatives				
Forward currency contracts	-	1,466	-	1,466
Fixed interest futures	60	-	-	60
Exchange traded options	-	21	-	21
Swaps	-	10	-	10
Fixed interest securities	-	1,037,929	-	1,037,929
Total	60	1,039,426	-	1,039,486

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

Derivatives				
Forward currency contracts	-	32,534	-	32,534
Fixed interest futures	758	-	-	758
Swaps	-	887	-	887
Total	758	33,421	-	34,179

5 Fair value measurement (continued)

(a) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Investments whose values are based on quoted market prices in active markets and therefore classified within level 1, include exchange traded derivatives.

Financial instruments that trade in markets that are not considered to be active but are valued based on quoted market prices, dealer quotations or alternative pricing sources supported by observable inputs are classified within level 2. As level 2 investments include positions that are not traded in active markets and/or are subject to transfer restrictions, valuations may be adjusted to reflect liquidity and/or non transferability, which are generally based on available market information.

Investments classified within level 3 have significant unobservable inputs, as they are infrequently traded.

Movement in level 3 instruments

There were no investments classified as level 3 investments during the year ended 30 June 2022 (30 June 2021: Nil)

Transfers between levels

There were no transfers between the levels of the fair value hierarchy during the year ended 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value

The carrying amounts of receivables and payables are assumed to approximate fair value. Net assets attributable to unitholders carrying value differs from its fair value (deemed to be redemption price for individual units) due to differences in valuation input. The difference is not material in the current or prior year.

6 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

	As at	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	Fair value	Fair value
	\$'000	\$'000
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
Derivatives	3,275	1,557
Fixed interest securities	<u>442,685</u>	<u>1,037,929</u>
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>445,960</u>	<u>1,039,486</u>
Comprising:		
Derivatives		
Forward currency contracts	1,210	1,466
International fixed interest futures	631	60
International exchange traded equity options	359	21
International credit index swaps	<u>1,075</u>	<u>10</u>
Total derivatives	<u>3,275</u>	<u>1,557</u>
Fixed interest securities		
International government bonds	-	83,750
International other public sector bonds	30,504	5,737
International corporate bonds	104,226	251,872
International commercial mortgages	291,605	626,096
Australian commercial mortgages	617	1,205
International floating rate notes	<u>15,733</u>	<u>69,269</u>
Total fixed interest securities	<u>442,685</u>	<u>1,037,929</u>
Total financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	<u>445,960</u>	<u>1,039,486</u>

An overview of the risk exposures relating to financial assets at fair value through profit or loss is included in Note 3.

7 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

	As at	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	Fair value	Fair value
	\$'000	\$'000
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss		
Derivatives	<u>12,811</u>	<u>34,179</u>
Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>12,811</u>	<u>34,179</u>
Comprising:		
Derivatives		
Forward currency contracts	9,968	32,534
International fixed interest futures	712	758
International interest rate swaps	<u>2,131</u>	<u>887</u>
Total derivatives	<u>12,811</u>	<u>34,179</u>
Total financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	<u>12,811</u>	<u>34,179</u>

An overview of the risk exposures relating to financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss is included in Note 3.

8 Derivative financial instruments

In the normal course of business, the Fund may enter into transactions in various derivative financial instruments which have certain risks. A derivative is a financial instrument or other contract which is settled at a future date whose value changes in response to a change in a specified interest rate, financial instrument price, commodity price, foreign exchange rate, index of prices or rates, credit rating or credit index or other variable.

Derivative financial instruments require no initial net investment or an initial net investment that is smaller than would be required for other types of contracts that would be expected to have a similar response to changes in market factors.

Derivative transactions include many different instruments such as forwards, futures and options. Derivatives are considered to be part of the investment process and the use of derivatives is an essential part of the Fund's portfolio management. Derivatives are not managed in isolation. Consequently, the use of derivatives is multifaceted and includes:

- hedging to protect an asset or liability of the Fund against a fluctuation in market values or to reduce volatility.
- a substitution for trading of physical securities.
- adjusting asset exposures within the parameters set in the investment strategy, and/or adjusting the duration of fixed interest portfolios or the weighted average maturity of cash portfolios.

While derivatives are used for trading purposes, they are not used to gear (leverage) a portfolio. Gearing a portfolio would occur if the level of exposure to the markets exceeds the underlying value of the Fund.

The Fund holds the following derivative financial instruments:

Forward currency contracts

Forward currency contracts are primarily used by the Fund to manage against foreign currency risks on its investments. The Fund agrees to receive or deliver a fixed quantity of foreign currency for an agreed upon price on an agreed future date. Forward currency contracts are valued at the prevailing bid price at the end of each reporting year. The Fund recognises a gain or loss equal to the change in fair value at the end of each reporting year.

Futures

Futures are contractual obligations to buy or sell financial instruments on a future date at a specified price established in an organised market. The futures contracts are collateralised by cash or marketable securities. Changes in futures contracts' values are usually settled net daily with the exchange. Interest rate futures are contractual obligations to receive or pay a net amount based on changes in interest rates at a future date at a specified price, established in an organised financial market.

8 Derivative financial instruments (continued)

Options

An option is a contractual arrangement under which the seller (writer) grants the purchaser (holder) the right, but not the obligation, either to buy (a call option) or sell (a put option) at or by a set date or during a set period, a specific amount of securities or a financial instrument at a predetermined price. The seller receives a premium from the purchaser in consideration for the assumption of future securities price risk. The Fund is exposed to credit risk on purchased options to the extent of their carrying amount, which is their fair value.

Swaps

Swaps are derivative instruments in which two counterparties agree to exchange one stream of cash flow against another stream. A credit default index swap is a credit derivative used to hedge credit risk or to take a position on a basket of credit entities (index). It is an agreement between two parties whereby one party pays the other a fixed coupon for the specified term of the agreement. The other party makes no payment unless a specified credit event occurs.

An interest rate swap is an agreement between two parties to exchange their interest obligations (payments) or receipts at set intervals on a notional principal amount over an agreed time period.

The fair value of interest rate swaps is the estimated amount that the entity would receive or pay to terminate the swap at the balance sheet date, taking into account current interest rates and the current creditworthiness of the swap counterparties. Swap legs will be settled on a net basis with the counterparty.

A total return swap is a derivative contract which provides economic returns linked to a basket of investments in return for the payment of an agreed cash flow.

The Fund's derivative financial instruments at year end are detailed below:

	30 June 2022			30 June 2021		
	Fair values			Fair values		
	Contract/ Notional \$'000	Assets \$'000	Liabilities \$'000	Contract/ Notional \$'000	Assets \$'000	Liabilities \$'000
Forward currency contracts	(8,759)	1,210	(9,969)	(31,067)	1,466	(32,534)
International fixed interest futures	(190,854)	631	(712)	(197,670)	60	(758)
International exchange traded options	99	359	-	734	21	-
International interest rate swaps	-	1,075	(2,131)	-	10	(887)
	<u>(199,514)</u>	<u>3,275</u>	<u>(12,812)</u>	<u>(228,003)</u>	<u>1,557</u>	<u>(34,179)</u>

Risk exposures and fair value measurements

Information about the Fund's exposure to credit risk, foreign exchange risk, and interest rate risk and about the methods and assumptions used in determining fair values is provided in Note 3 to the financial statements. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of the reporting year is the carrying amount of each class of derivative financial instruments disclosed above.

9 Structured entities

A structured entity is an entity that has been designed so that voting or similar rights are not the dominant factor in deciding who controls the entity, and the relevant activities are directed by means of contractual arrangements.

An interest in a structured entity is any form of contractual or non contractual arrangement with an entity which creates variability in returns from the performance of the arrangement for the Fund.

The Fund may invest in related and unrelated managed funds and considers these underlying fund investments to be interests in structured entities. The Fund generally has no involvement with these structured entities other than the securities it holds as part of its investments. The maximum exposure to loss on investments in structured entities is restricted to the carrying value of the asset.

10 Net assets attributable to unitholders

Movement in number of units and net assets attributable to unitholders during the year were as follows:

	As at			
	30 June 2022 No.'000	30 June 2021 No.'000	30 June 2022 \$'000	30 June 2021 \$'000
Opening balance	918,181	1,001,329	964,889	1,097,814
Applications	162,432	158,104	169,460	180,237
Redemptions	(628,618)	(270,463)	(653,936)	(307,094)
Units issued upon reinvestment of distributions	49	27,927	51	29,406
Units issued upon reinvestment of fee rebates	598	1,284	626	1,456
Distributions paid and payable	-	-	(383)	(95,126)
Profit for the year	-	-	(32,733)	58,196
Closing balance	<u>452,642</u>	<u>918,181</u>	<u>447,974</u>	<u>964,889</u>

As stipulated within the Fund's Constitution, each unit represents a right to an individual share in the Fund and does not extend to a right in the underlying assets of the Fund. There are no separate classes of units and each unit has the same rights attaching to it as all other units of the Fund.

Capital risk management

The Fund considers its net assets attributable to unitholders as capital. The amount of net assets attributable to unitholders can change significantly on a daily basis as the Fund is subject to daily applications and redemptions at the discretion of unitholders. Net assets attributable to unitholders are representative of the expected cash outflows on redemption.

Daily applications and redemptions are reviewed relative to the liquidity of the Fund's underlying assets on a daily basis by the Responsible Entity. Under the terms of the Fund's Constitution, the Responsible Entity has the discretion to reject an application for units and to defer or adjust a redemption of units if the exercise of such discretion is in the best interests of unitholders.

The Fund's investment strategy remains unchanged and it continues to hold direct investments which provide exposure to liquid assets including interest earnings and cash equivalent securities. As such, the Fund will meet any capital requirements from the liquidation of liquid assets, which include cash and cash equivalents.

11 Distributions to unitholders

The distributions for the year were as follows:

	Year ended			
	30 June 2022 \$'000	CPU	30 June 2021 \$'000	CPU
Distributions paid				
- 30 September	73	0.01	96	0.01
- 31 December	71	0.01	94	0.01
- 31 March	55	0.01	95	0.01
- 30 June	11	0.04	29,342	10.65
Distributions payable				
- 30 June	<u>173</u>	0.04	<u>65,500</u>	10.65
	<u>383</u>		<u>95,126</u>	

12 Cash and cash equivalents

	As at	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021 (restated)
	\$'000	\$'000
Domestic cash at bank	-	2,381
Foreign cash at bank	3,699	7,155
Bank overdraft	(6,944)	-
Total cash and cash equivalents	(3,245)	9,536

Cash in banks and brokers includes cash collateral amounting to \$Nil (2021: \$Nil).

13 Reconciliation of (loss)/profit to net cash flow from operating activities

	Year ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	\$'000	\$'000
(a) Reconciliation of (loss)/profit to net cash flow from operating activities		
(Loss)/profit for the year	(32,733)	58,196
Net losses/(gains) on financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	46,816	(36,456)
Proceeds from sale of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	1,600,169	1,187,318
Purchase of financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(1,081,267)	(1,148,516)
Net change in accrued income and receivables	232	(1)
Net change in payables	(358)	(90)
Net cash inflow from operating activities	532,859	60,451
(b) Non-cash financing activities		
During the year, the following distribution payments were satisfied by the issue of units under the distribution reinvestment plan	51	29,406

14 Remuneration of auditors

During the year, the following fees were paid or payable for services provided by the auditors of the Fund.

	Year ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	\$	\$
PricewaterhouseCoopers		
Audit and other assurance services		
Audit and review of financial statements	45,892	42,008
Audit of the compliance plan	3,220	2,698
Total remuneration for audit and other assurance services	49,112	44,706

All audit fees were borne by Responsible Entity during the years ended 30 June 2022 and 30 June 2021.

15 Related party transactions

Responsible Entity

The Responsible Entity of Fund is GSFM Responsible Entity Services Limited, which is a majority owned subsidiary of CI Financial Corp, a company listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange. The registered office of the Responsible Entity and the Fund is Level 19, Governor Macquarie Tower, 1 Farrer Place, Sydney NSW 2000.

Key management personnel

Key management personnel includes persons who were directors of the Responsible Entity at any time during the financial year as follows:

Robert Niven Johanson
 Andrew Duncan McKinnon
 Damien Henry McIntyre
 Edward Douglas Kelterborn
 Keri Bush

Other key management personnel

There were no other persons with responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Responsible Entity of the Fund, directly or indirectly during the financial year.

Responsible Entity's fees and other transactions

During the year ended 30 June 2022, Responsible Entity received a total fee of 0.70% of Net Asset Value (inclusive of GST, net of RITC available to the Fund) (2021: 0.70%).

All related party transactions are conducted on normal commercial terms and conditions. The transactions during the year and amounts payable at year end between the Fund and the Responsible Entity are as follows:

	Year ended	
	30 June 2022	30 June 2021
	\$	\$
Responsible Entity's fees for the year	4,824,593	7,225,520
Total fees payable to the Responsible Entity at year end	272,485	605,573

Key management personnel unit holdings

The key management personnel of the Responsible Entity directly or indirectly through a related party held units or an interest in units in the Fund as follows:

30 June 2022 Unitholder	Number of units held opening Units	Number of units held closing Units	Fair value of investments \$	Interest held %	Number of units acquired Units	Number of units disposed Units	Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$
Related Party	102,198	102,456	101,668	0.02	258	-	72

30 June 2021 Unitholder	Number of units held opening Units	Number of units held closing Units	Fair value of investments \$	Interest held %	Number of units acquired Units	Number of units disposed Units	Distributions paid/payable by the Fund \$
Related Party	101,944	102,198	107,482	0.01	254	-	10,917

15 Related party transactions (continued)

Key management personnel remuneration

Key management personnel are paid by GSFM and its related entities. Payments made from the Fund do not include any amounts directly attributable to key management personnel remuneration.

Key management personnel loan disclosures

The Fund has not made, guaranteed or secured, directly or indirectly, any loans to the key management personnel or their personally related entities at any time during the reporting year.

Other transactions within the Fund

Apart from those details disclosed in this Note, no directors have entered into a material contract with the Fund during the financial year and there were no material contracts involving director's interests subsisting at year end.

16 Restatements

Cash and distribution payable were overstated in the prior period due to incorrect processing of the 30 June 2021 distribution reinvestments within the financial records of the fund. While the net assets and unitholders fund disclosures were correct, assets and liabilities were overstated, along with distributions paid in the statement of cash flows. The fund's net assets and unit price were not impacted by this error.

The adjustments made to correct the comparative figures are set out below:

Balance Sheet (extract)	30 June 2021	Increase/ (decrease)	30 June 2021
	\$'000	\$'000	(restated) \$'000
Cash and cash equivalent	38,877	(29,341)	9,536
Total assets	1,125,417	(29,341)	1,096,076
Distribution payable	94,841	(29,341)	65,500
Total liabilities (excluding net assets attributable to unitholders)	160,528	(29,341)	131,187
Net assets attributable to unitholders	964,889	-	964,889
Statement of cash flows (extract)	30 June 2021	Increase/ (decrease)	30 June 2021
	\$'000	\$'000	(restated) \$'000
Distributions paid	21,409	29,341	(7,932)
Net cash outflow from financing activities	(103,992)	29,341	(133,333)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	(43,541)	(29,341)	(72,882)
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	38,877	(29,341)	9,536
Non-cash financing activities	29,406	-	29,406

17 Events occurring after the reporting year

No significant events have occurred since the end of the reporting year which would impact on the financial position of the Fund disclosed in the balance sheet as at 30 June 2022 or on the results and cash flows of the Fund for the year ended on that date.

Market disruptions associated with current geopolitical events and the ongoing affects of the COVID-19 pandemic continue to have global impacts, and uncertainty exists as to their implications. At year end these events continue to impact the general business environment and financial markets, which in turn may have potential impacts on the assets and performance of the funds, which the Responsible Entity is monitoring.

18 Contingent assets and liabilities and commitments

There are no outstanding contingent assets, liabilities or commitments as at 30 June 2022 (2021: Nil).

Directors' declaration

In the opinion of the directors of the Responsible Entity:

- (a) the financial statements and notes set out on pages 5 to 33 are in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:
 - (i) complying with Accounting Standards, the *Corporations Regulations 2001* and other mandatory professional reporting requirements; and
 - (ii) giving a true and fair view of the Fund's financial position as at 30 June 2022 and of its performance for the year ended on that date;
- (b) there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Fund will be able to pay its debts as and when they become due and payable; and
- (c) Note 2(a) confirms that the financial statements comply with International Financial Reporting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board.

This declaration is made in accordance with a resolution of the directors.



Andrew Duncan McKinnon
Director

Sydney
21 September 2022



Independent auditor's report

To the unitholders of Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund

Our opinion

In our opinion:

The accompanying financial report of Payden Global Income Opportunities Fund (the Registered Scheme) is in accordance with the *Corporations Act 2001*, including:

- (a) giving a true and fair view of the Registered Scheme's financial position as at 30 June 2022 and of its financial performance for the year then ended
- (b) complying with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Regulations 2001*.

What we have audited

The financial report comprises:

- the statement of financial position as at 30 June 2022
- the statement of comprehensive income for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in equity for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- the notes to the financial statements, which include significant accounting policies and other explanatory information
- the directors' declaration.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Australian Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report* section of our report.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Independence

We are independent of the Registered Scheme in accordance with the auditor independence requirements of the *Corporations Act 2001* and the ethical requirements of the Accounting Professional & Ethical Standards Board's APES 110 *Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including Independence Standards)* (the Code) that are relevant to our audit of the financial report in Australia. We have also fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the Code.

We confirm that the independence declaration required by the *Corporations Act 2001*, which has been given to the directors of the Responsible Entity, would be in the same terms if given to the directors of the Responsible Entity as at the time of this auditor's report.

PricewaterhouseCoopers, ABN 52 780 433 757
One International Towers Sydney, Watermans Quay, Barangaroo, GPO BOX 2650, SYDNEY NSW 2001
T: +61 2 8266 0000, F: +61 2 8266 9999
Level 11, 1PSQ, 169 Macquarie Street, Parramatta NSW 2150, PO Box 1155 Parramatta NSW 2124
T: +61 2 9659 2476, F: +61 2 8266 9999

Liability limited by a scheme approved under Professional Standards Legislation.



Other information

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report for the year ended 30 June 2022, but does not include the financial report and our auditor's report thereon.

Our opinion on the financial report does not cover the other information and accordingly we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial report, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial report or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

If, based on the work we have performed on the other information that we obtained prior to the date of this auditor's report, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Responsibilities of the directors of the Responsible Entity for the financial report

The directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view in accordance with Australian Accounting Standards and the *Corporations Act 2001* and for such internal control as the directors of the Responsible Entity determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the financial report that gives a true and fair view and is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial report, the directors of the Responsible Entity are responsible for assessing the ability of the Registered Scheme to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors of the Responsible Entity either intends to liquidate the Registered Scheme or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial report

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial report as a whole is free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with the Australian Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial report.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial report is located at the Auditing and Assurance Standards Board website at: http://www.auasb.gov.au/auditors_responsibilities/ar4.pdf. This description forms part of our auditor's report.


PricewaterhouseCoopers

Klynton Hankin
Partner

Sydney
26 September 2022