

MAINFREIGHT LIMITED  
HALF YEAR RESULT  
TO 30 SEPTEMBER 2019



# Result Summary

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## Without IFRS 16: “apples with apples”

Revenue	\$1.500 billion	up 4.9%	(up 4.4% with FX)
EBITDA*	\$119.11 million	up 9.9%	(up 9.7% with FX)
Net profit	\$62.21 million	up 11.7%	(up 11.2% with FX)

## Under IFRS 16: “apples with oranges”

Revenue	\$1.500 billion	up 4.9%
EBITDA	\$176.46 million	up 62.9%
Net profit	\$59.13 million	up 6.2%

Under IFRS 16, total assets increase by \$587.59 million to \$2.203 billion

\* EBITDA: Earnings before net interest expense, tax, depreciation, amortisation, abnormal items, royalties, share based payment expense, minority interest and associates

# First Half 2020 Review

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- Satisfactory result reflecting improvements in Europe and Americas
- New Zealand and Australia contending with slowing economies and higher overhead costs
- Asia result disappoints, impacted by USA trade tariffs, Hong Kong disruptions and network expansion costs
- Trading into second half remains ahead of prior year



# Dividend / Net Debt

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## DIVIDEND

Interim dividend of 25.0 cents per share  
Books close 6 December 2019; payment on 13 December 2019  
Increase of 3.0 cents or 13.6% over last year's interim dividend

## NET DEBT

Net debt increase of \$57.25 million (since 31/3/19) to \$187.73 million  
Gearing ratio at 17.5%, previously 13.5% (at 31/3/19)

# Capital Management

NZ\$ MILLION	THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR
Operating cash flow	73.96	71.00
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>           ■ Capital expenditure totalled \$90.53 million for the period, including           <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Land &amp; Buildings \$72.44 million</li> <li>■ Plant &amp; Equipment \$10.98 million</li> <li>■ Information Technology \$ 7.11 million</li> </ul> </li> <li>■ Estimated F20 full year capital expenditure \$170 million</li> <li>■ Estimated F21 full year capital expenditure \$190 million</li> </ul>		

## Half Year Analysis: Revenue

\$000	THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR	VARIANCE
New Zealand: NZ\$	362,571	343,120	5.7% ↑
Australia: AU\$	360,423	341,703	5.5% ↑
USA: US\$	244,039	237,154	2.9% ↑
Asia: US\$	35,991	40,333	(10.8)% ↓
Europe: EU€	193,766	182,329	6.3% ↑
<b>Total Group: NZ\$</b>	<b>1,500,466</b>	<b>1,430,994</b>	<b>4.9% ↑</b>
			<b>(excl FX) 4.4% ↑</b>

## Half Year Analysis: EBITDA

\$000	UNDER IFRS16 THIS YEAR	PRE IFRS16 THIS YEAR	PRE IFRS16 LAST YEAR	PRE IFRS16 VARIANCE	
New Zealand: NZ\$	58,747	46,778	45,426	3.0%	↑
Australia: AU\$	40,940	22,624	22,518	0.5%	↑
USA: US\$	18,803	13,439	10,990	22.3%	↑
Asia: US\$	3,543	2,794	3,172	(11.9%)	↓
Europe: EU€	23,702	13,898	10,405	33.6%	↑
<b>Total Group: NZ\$*</b>	<b>176,457</b>	<b>119,113</b>	<b>108,342</b>	<b>9.9%</b>	<b>↑</b>

**(excl FX) 9.7% ↑**

\* Of the NZ\$10.77 million increase in EBITDA, NZ\$9.42 million was generated “offshore”

# Product Performance

NZ\$000		THIS YEAR	LAST YEAR	VARIANCE		VAR ex FX	
Group	Revenue	1,500,466	1,430,994	4.9%	↑	4.4%	↑
	EBITDA <sup>#</sup>	119,113	108,342	9.9%	↑	9.7%	↑
Transport	Revenue	759,107	720,252	5.4%	↑	5.5%	↑
	EBITDA <sup>#</sup>	70,859	67,733	4.6%	↑	4.8%	↑
Warehousing	Revenue	179,591	162,062	10.8%	↑	11.4%	↑
	EBITDA <sup>#</sup>	19,831	15,261	29.9%	↑	30.8%	↑
Air & Ocean	Revenue	561,768	548,680	2.4%	↑	1.0%	↑
	EBITDA <sup>#</sup>	28,423	25,348	12.1%	↑	10.0%	↑

# New Zealand

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**Revenue: \$363m 5.7%**

**EBITDA: \$47m 3.0%**

- Slowing economic conditions
- Growth across all 3 divisions; better EBITDA improvement from Warehousing and Air & Ocean
- Transport
  - Established customer volumes lower than the year prior
  - Chemcourier inter-Island volumes down; more product warehoused in Christchurch
  - Continue to take market share
  - Rate review 1 August



# New Zealand

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- Air & Ocean
  - Revenue growth improvement: export/import, sea/air
  - Perishable market share gains
- Warehousing
  - Improving utilization across new sites assisting revenue and profitability
  - Now in 16 sites, up 3 – with additional sites planned



# Australia

Revenue: AU\$360m 5.5%

EBITDA: AU\$23m 0.5%

- Revenue growth in all 3 divisions; poorest in Transport
- EBITDA improvement in Air & Ocean and Warehousing; Transport contribution down
- Celebrating 30 years in Australia in 2019
- Transport
  - Increased labour costs: team numbers and salary increases (Melbourne branches worst affected)
  - Gross margins improving – rate review Sep-19 assisting
  - Market share gains not enough to offset down-trading of current customer base
  - South Dandenong (Melbourne) development in planning phase



# Australia

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- Air & Ocean
  - Improved performance in Perishable sector assisting
  - Revenue growth in export sector
  - Import sea freight volumes less than same period last year
  - Gross margins improving
- Warehousing
  - Revenue and EBITDA improvement
  - Utilisation levels up in most sites
  - New Sydney site (Kookaburra) now at capacity
  - Construction underway for second site at Epping (Melbourne)



# The Americas

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Revenue: US\$244m 2.9%

EBITDA: US\$13m 22.3%

- Improvement in revenue across all 3 Mainfreight divisions; CaroTrans' revenue declined
- EBITDA improvement in all
- Transport
  - Improving margins with better fixed line-haul utilization
  - Continuing focus on LCL domestic freight growth – particularly “every day” freight
  - Stronger sales focus on FMCG freight verticals; exiting transactional/project business



# The Americas

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- Air & Ocean
  - Revenue growth subdued as air freight declines; prior year included pre-tariff volumes
  - Tariffs on China trade having an effect
  - Air freight initiatives to boost growth
- Warehousing
  - Utilisation improved with new customer gains
    - LA, Newark and Dallas at capacity
  - New sites opened: Seattle Jul-19; Californian Inland Empire Oct-19
  - Demand increasing for our improved sites and services



# The Americas

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- CaroTrans
  - EBITDA contribution much improved
    - Gross margin improvements
    - Container utilization
    - Repositioning cost management
  - Disappointing revenue levels
    - 2 lost customers (FCL and LCL)



# Asia

**Revenue: US\$36m (10.8)%**

**EBITDA: US\$3m (11.9)%**

- USA import tariffs – volume moved has reduced by 30%
- Prior year included large pre-tariff airfreight shipments, not available this year
- Overhead costs up with new branches in Japan & Malaysia
- Increased sales team numbers
- Hong Kong riots disrupting outbound air freight
- Strong emphasis on Europe trade lane growth
- South Korea opportunity early 2020
- Development of Southeast Asia capability to meet shifting supply chain demand from China



# Europe

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Revenue: €194m 6.3%

EBITDA: €14m 33.6%

- Strong revenue and EBITDA contribution from Transport and Warehousing divisions
- Transport
  - Improving gross margins from
    - Cross-dock efficiencies
    - Improved PUD and line-haul truck utilization
  - Improving quality and transit schedules
  - Second NL cross-dock opened in Tilburg, Sep-19
  - Some downtrading by established customers offset by new customer gains



# Europe

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- Warehousing
  - Customer implementations completed in new warehouses of Born and Zaltbommel (NL)
  - Margin improvements through utilisation and labour efficiencies across network
  - Casual labour replaced with full time team members for quality and efficiency gains
- Air & Ocean
  - Decrease in air freight volume / revenue
  - Sea imports are increasing
  - Gross margin improvements assisting
  - Expect to open Barcelona (Spain) Jan-20



# Land & Building Development Update

NZ\$ MILLION	Half Year	Est. Full Year
Total Land & Buildings expenditure	72.44	122.00

## Of note:

- Australia
  - South Dandenong (land purchase) \$33.7 million
  - Adelaide (land purchase) \$8.1 million
  - Epping (warehouse) land + construction \$12.6 million
- New Zealand
  - Mt Maunganui/Mangatawa (transport facility) \$10.0 million
  - Smaller branch extensions: Whangarei/Levin \$4 million

# Group Outlook

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- Satisfying contributions continuing from Europe and Americas
  - America's sales growth must improve
- Asia unlikely to beat full prior year result
- New Zealand and Australia pre-Christmas volumes on the increase
- Network expansion to include South Korea and Spain
- Expectation of ongoing improvement through to financial year end



# Financial Calendar F20/21

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F20 – 12 months ended 31 March 2020

Annual Meeting of Shareholders

Planning for Investor Day – Mt Maunganui

F21 – 6 months ended 30 September 2020

**DATE**

27 May 2020

30 July 2020

14 October 2020

11 November 2020



“Excellence is the gradual result  
of always striving to do better”